

S

SABOTAGE

(See under AVIATION)

SAFETY AT SEA

(See under MARITIME MATTERS)

SALE OF GOODS

(See under TRADE AND COMMERCE)

SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS

Agreement on cooperation in inter-continental testing in connection with experimental communications satellites. Exchanges of notes at Stockholm July 5 and 25, 1963, at Oslo July 8 and September 11, 1963, and at Copenhagen July 2 and September 14, 1963; entered into force September 14, 1963.

14 UST 1278; TIAS 5431; 488 UNTS 121.

States which are parties:

Denmark
Norway
Sweden
United States

Agreement relating to the International Telecommunications Satellite Organization (INTELSAT), with annexes. Done at Washington August 20, 1971; entered into force February 12, 1973.

23 UST 3813; TIAS 7532.

Operating agreement relating to the International Telecommunications Satellite Organization (INTELSAT), with annex. Done at Washington August 20, 1971; entered into force February 12, 1973.

23 UST 4091; TIAS 7532.

Parties:¹

Afghanistan
Algeria
Angola
Argentina
Armenia
Australia
Austria
Azerbaijan
Bahamas, The
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Barbados

Belgium
Benin
Bhutan
Bolivia
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
Brunei
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Cameroon
Canada
Cape Verde
Central African Rep.
Chad
Chile
China²
Colombia
Comoros
Congo
Congo, Dem. Rep.
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cuba
Cyprus
Czechoslovakia³
Denmark
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador
Egypt
El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Ethiopia⁴
Fiji
Finland
France
Gabon
Gambia
Georgia
Germany, Fed. Rep.⁵
Ghana
Greece
Guatemala
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Haiti
Honduras
Hungary
Iceland
India
Indonesia
Iran
Iraq
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Jamaica
Japan
Jordan
Kazakhstan
Kenya
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.
Korea, Rep.
Kuwait
Kyrgyz Rep.
Lebanon
Libya
Liechtenstein
Luxembourg
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia
Mali
Malta

Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
Micronesia
Monaco
Mongolia
Morocco
Mozambique
Namibia
Nepal
Netherlands⁶
New Zealand
Nicaragua
Niger
Nigeria
Norway
Oman
Pakistan
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Paraguay
Peru
Philippines
Poland
Portugal
Qatar
Romania
Russian Fed.
Rwanda
Saudi Arabia
Senegal
Singapore
Slovak Rep.
Somalia
South Africa
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Swaziland
Sweden
Switzerland
Syrian Arab Rep.
Tajikistan
Tanzania
Thailand
Togo
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey
Uganda
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.⁷
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom
United States
Uruguay
Uzbekistan
Vatican City
Venezuela
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.
Yemen (Sanaa)⁸
Yugoslavia⁹
Zambia
Zimbabwe

NOTES:

¹ Parties to the INTELSAT agreement may designate a "telecommunications entity" as the "signatory" to the Operating Agreement. The Communications Satellite Corporation (COMSAT) has been so designated by the United States. A list of the other entities so designated is on file in the Office of the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs, Department of State.

SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEMS (Cont'd)

²Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

³See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

⁴See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

⁵See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁶Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

⁷See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁸See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

⁹See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention relating to the distribution of programme-carrying signals transmitted by satellite. Done at Brussels May 21, 1974; entered into force August 25, 1979; for the United States March 7, 1985.

TIAS 11078.

States which are parties:

Armenia
Australia
Austria
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Costa Rica
Croatia
Germany, Fed. Rep.^{1 2}
Greece
Italy¹
Jamaica
Kenya
Macedonia
Mexico
Morocco
Nicaragua
Panama
Peru
Portugal
Russian Fed.
Rwanda
Serbia and Montenegro
Slovenia
Switzerland
Togo
Trinidad & Tobago¹
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.³
United States
Yugoslavia⁴

NOTES:

¹With declaration(s).

²See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

³See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁴See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention on the International Maritime Satellite Organization (INMARSAT), with annex. Done at London September 3, 1976; entered into force July 16, 1979.
31 UST 1; TIAS 9605.

Parties:

Algeria
Argentina
Australia
Bahamas
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Belarus
Belgium
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Brazil
Brunei
Bulgaria
Cameroon
Canada
Chile
China¹
Colombia
Comoros
Costa Rica
Croatia
Cuba
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Egypt
Finland
France
Gabon
German Dem. Rep.²
Germany, Fed. Rep.²
Ghana
Greece
Hungary
Iceland
India
Indonesia³
Iran
Iraq
Israel
Italy
Japan
Kenya
Korea
Kuwait
Latvia
Lebanon
Liberia
Libya
Malaysia
Malta
Marshall Is.
Mauritius
Mexico
Monaco
Morocco
Mozambique
Netherlands⁴
New Zealand
Nigeria
Norway
Oman
Pakistan
Panama
Peru
Philippines
Poland
Portugal
Qatar
Romania
Russian Fed.
Saudi Arabia
Serbia and Montenegro
Singapore

Slovak Rep.
South Africa
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sweden
Switzerland
Tanzania
Thailand
Tonga
Tunisia
Turkey
Ukraine
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.⁵
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom⁶
United States
Vietnam
Yugoslavia⁷

Amendments:

December 9, 1994.

April 24, 1998.

NOTES:

¹Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

²See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

³With statement.

⁴Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

⁵See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁶Extended to Bermuda.

⁷See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Understanding concerning participation by Norway in an investigation of the demonstration and evaluation of an experimental satellite-aided search and rescue system. Signed at Ottawa, Paris, Washington and Oslo September 25 and 30, October 19 and November 13, 1981; entered into force November 13, 1981.

TIAS 12378.

States which are parties:

Canada
France
Norway
United States

International COSPAS-SARSAT program agreement. Done at Paris July 1, 1988; entered into force August 30, 1988.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada
France
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.¹
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Memorandum of agreement concerning the SARSAT Space Segment. Done at Washington September 11, 1995; entered into force November 10, 1995.

TIAS 12690; 2026 UNTS 187.

Parties:

Canada
France
United States

SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION

Agreement to establish a science and technology center in Ukraine. Done at Kiev October 25, 1993; entered into force July 16, 1994.

TIAS
Parties:
Canada
Ukraine
United States

Agreement establishing the Middle East Desalination Research Center. Signed at Muscat December 22, 1996; entered into force December 22, 1996.

TIAS
Parties:
Israel
Japan
Korea
Oman
United States

SEA, LAW OF (See under FISHERIES; MARITIME MATTERS)

SEABEDS

Treaty on the prohibition of the emplacement of nuclear weapons and other weapons of mass destruction on the seabed and the ocean floor and in the subsoil thereof. Done at Washington, London and Moscow February 11, 1971, entered into force May 18, 1972.

23 UST 701; TIAS 7337; 955 UNTS 115.

Parties:
Afghanistan
Algeria
Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina
Australia
Austria
Bahamas, The
Belarus
Belgium
Benin
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil^{1 2}
Brunei³
Bulgaria
Canada²
Cape Verde
Central African Rep.
China^{2 4}
China (Taiwan)⁵
Congo
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cuba
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Dominica³

Dominican Rep.
Ethiopia⁶
Finland
German Dem. Rep.⁷
Germany, Fed. Rep.⁷
Ghana
Greece
Grenada³
Guatemala
Guinea-Bissau
Hungary
Iceland
India²
Iran
Iraq
Ireland
Italy²
Jamaica
Japan
Jordan
Korea
Laos
Latvia
Lesotho
Liechtenstein
Luxembourg
Malaysia
Malta
Mauritius
Mexico²
Mongolia
Morocco
Nepal
Netherlands⁸
New Zealand
Nicaragua
Niger
Norway
Panama
Philippines
Poland
Portugal
Qatar
Romania
Rwanda
St. Kitts & Nevis³
St. Lucia³
St. Vincent & the Grenadines
Sao Tome & Principe
Saudi Arabia
Seychelles
Singapore
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
Solomon Is.³
South Africa
Spain
Swaziland
Sweden
Switzerland
Togo
Tunisia
Turkey²
Ukraine
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.⁹
United Kingdom¹⁰
United States
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.²
Yemen (Aden)¹¹
Yugoslavia¹²
Zambia

NOTES:

¹ With understanding(s).

² With declaration.

³ See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

⁴ Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

⁵ See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

⁶ See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

⁷ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁸ Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

⁹ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

¹⁰ Extended to Anguilla, and territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.

¹¹ See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

¹² See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Agreement concerning interim arrangements relating to polymetallic nodules of the deep sea bed. Done at Washington September 2, 1982; entered into force September 2, 1982. TIAS 10562; 1871 UNTS 275.

States which are parties:

France
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Provisional understanding regarding deep seabed matters, with memorandum of implementation, joint record, and related exchanges of notes. Signed at Geneva August 3, 1984; entered into force September 2, 1984.

TIAS 11066.

States which are parties:

Belgium¹
France
Germany, Fed. Rep.²
Italy¹
Japan
Netherlands^{1 3}
United Kingdom
United States

NOTES:

¹ With declaration.

² See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

³ For the Kingdom in Europe only.

Memorandum of understanding on the avoidance of overlaps and conflicts relating to deep seabed areas, with annexes. Signed at New York February 22, 1991; entered into force February 22, 1991.

TIAS

Memorandum of understanding on the avoidance of overlaps and conflicts relating to deep sea-bed areas, with annexes. Done at New York August 20, 1991; entered into force August 28, 1991; effective August 20, 1991.

TIAS 11825.

Parties:
Canada

SEABEDS (Cont'd)

Czech Rep.
Germany
Italy
Poland
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.¹
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

SHIPPING

(See under **MARITIME MATTERS; RULES OF WARFARE**)

SLAVERY

(See also **TRAFFIC IN WOMEN AND CHILDREN**)

Convention to suppress the slave trade and slavery. Concluded at Geneva September 25, 1926; entered into force March 9, 1927; for the United States March 21, 1929.
46 Stat. 2183; TS 778; 2 Bevans 607; 60 LNTS 253.

Protocol amending the slavery convention signed at Geneva on September 25, 1926, with annex. Done at New York December 7, 1953; entered into force December 7, 1953; for the United States March 7, 1956.
7 UST 479; TIAS 3532; 182 UNTS 51.

Supplementary convention on the abolition of slavery, the slave trade and institutions and practices similar to slavery. Done at Geneva September 7, 1956; entered into force April 30, 1957; for the United States December 6, 1967.

18 UST 3201; TIAS 6418; 266 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria
Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina¹
Australia²
Austria
Azerbaijan
Bahamas, The
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belarus
Belgium
Belize³
Benin⁴
Bolivia
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Botswana³
Brazil

Brunei³
Bulgaria
Burma⁵
Cambodia¹
Cameroon
Canada
Central African Rep.
Chile
China (Taiwan)⁶
Congo
Congo, Dem. Rep.¹
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cuba
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Djibouti¹
Dominica
Dominican Rep.¹
Ecuador
Egypt
Estonia⁴
Ethiopia⁷
Fiji
Finland
France⁸
Gambia, The³
German Dem. Rep.⁹
Germany, Fed. Rep.⁹
Ghana
Greece
Grenada³
Guatemala
Guinea
Guyana³
Haiti
Hong Kong¹⁰
Hungary
Iceland¹
India⁵
Iran
Iraq
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Jamaica
Jordan
Kiribati³
Kuwait
Kyrgyz Rep.
Laos¹
Latvia
Lebanon⁴
Lesotho
Liberia⁴
Libya
Luxembourg¹
Macao¹⁰
Macedonia
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia¹
Mali
Malta
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
Monaco
Mongolia³
Morocco
Nauru³
Nepal
Netherlands¹¹
New Zealand¹²

Nicaragua
Niger
Nigeria
Norway
Pakistan
Papua New Guinea⁴
Philippines
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Russian Fed.
St. Kitts & Nevis³
St. Lucia
St. Vincent & the Grenadines
San Marino¹
Saudi Arabia
Senegal
Serbia and Montenegro
Seychelles³
Sierra Leone
Singapore¹
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia¹
Solomon Is.
South Africa^{4 13}
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Suriname
Swaziland³
Sweden
Switzerland
Syrian Arab Rep.
Tanzania
Togo
Tonga³
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Tuvalu³
Uganda
Ukraine
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.¹⁴
United Kingdom¹⁵
United States^{5 16}
Uruguay¹
Viet-Nam^{4 17}
Yemen (Aden)¹⁸
Yugoslavia¹⁹
Zambia
Zimbabwe³

NOTES:

¹ Party to Supplementary Convention only.

² Extended to all non-selfgoverning territories and other non-metropolitan territories for the international relations of which Australia is responsible.

³ See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

⁴ Party only to the Convention.

⁵ With reservation to the Convention.

⁶ Convention and Protocol are pre 1949 agreements applicable only to Taiwan. See also note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

⁷ See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

⁸ Extended to all overseas departments and territories.

⁹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

SLAVERY (Cont'd)

¹⁰CHINA is not a party to this treaty but has made it applicable to Hong Kong and Macao.

¹¹Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

¹²Extended to Cook Is. (including Niue) and the Tokelau Is.

¹³Extended to Namibia.

¹⁴See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

¹⁵Extended to Bermuda, British Virgin Is., Channel Is., Falkland Is., Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, and St. Helena.

¹⁶Extended to all territories for the international relations of which the United States is responsible.

¹⁷See Vietnam footnote under AUTOMOTIVE TRAFFIC: convention of September 19, 1949 (3 UST 3008; TIAS 2487; 125 UNTS 22).

¹⁸See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

¹⁹See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

SOUTH PACIFIC COMMISSION

Agreement establishing the South Pacific Commission. Signed at Canberra February 6, 1947; entered into force July 29, 1948.

2 UST 1787; TIAS 2317; 97 UNTS 227.

Parties:

Australia
Cook Is.
Fiji
France
Nauru
New Zealand
Niue
Papua New Guinea
Solomon Is.
Tuvalu
United Kingdom
United States
Western Samoa

Amendments:

November 7, 1951 (3 UST 2851; TIAS 2458; 124 UNTS 320).

April 5, 1954 (5 UST 639; TIAS 2952; 201 UNTS 374).

October 6, 1964 (16 UST 1055; TIAS 5845; 542 UNTS 350).

October 2, 1974 (26 UST 1606; TIAS 8120).

October 20, 1976 (33 UST 585; TIAS 10051).

October 7-12, 1978 (33 UST 590; TIAS 10052).

SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO)

(See under DEFENSE)

SPACE

(See also ASTRONAUTS)

Treaty on principles governing the activities of states in the exploration and use of outer space, including the moon and other celestial bodies. Done at Washington, London, and Moscow January 27, 1967; entered into force October 10, 1967.

18 UST 2410; TIAS 6347; 610 UNTS 205.

Parties:

Afghanistan
Algeria
Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina
Australia
Austria
Bahamas, The
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belarus
Belgium
Benin
Brazil¹
Brunei²
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burma
Canada
Chile
China^{3,4}
Cuba
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Dominica²
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador
Egypt
El Salvador
Fiji
Finland
France
German Dem. Rep.⁵
Germany, Fed. Rep.⁵
Greece
Grenada²
Guinea-Bissau
Hungary
Iceland
India
Indonesia
Iraq
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Jamaica
Japan
Kenya
Korea
Kuwait
Laos
Lebanon
Libya
Madagascar¹
Mali
Mauritius
Mexico
Mongolia
Morocco
Nepal
Netherlands⁶

New Zealand
Niger
Nigeria
Norway
Pakistan
Papua New Guinea
Peru
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Russian Fed.
St. Kitts & Nevis²
St. Lucia²
St. Vincent & the Grenadines
San Marino
Saudi Arabia
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Singapore
Slovak Rep.
Solomon Is.²
South Africa
Spain
Sri Lanka
Swaziland²
Sweden
Switzerland
Syrian Arab Rep.
Thailand
Togo
Tonga
Tunisia
Turkey
Uganda
Ukraine
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.⁷
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom⁸
United States
Uruguay
Venezuela
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.
Yemen (Aden)⁹
Zambia

NOTES:

¹With a statement.

²See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

³The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this treaty. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

⁴Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

⁵See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁶Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

⁷See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁸Extended to Anguilla and to the territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.

⁹See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

Agreement for a cooperative program concerning the development, procurement and use of a space laboratory in conjunction with the space shuttle system, with memorandum of understanding between the National Aeronautics and Space Administration and the European Space Research Organization. Done at Neuilly-

SPACE (Cont'd)

sur-Seine August 14, 1973; entered into force August 14, 1973.

24 UST 2049; TIAS 7722.

States which are parties:

Belgium
Denmark
France
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Italy
Netherlands
Spain
Switzerland
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Convention on international liability for damage caused by space objects. Done at Washington, London, and Moscow March 29, 1972; entered into force September 1, 1972; for the United States October 9, 1973.

24 UST 2389; TIAS 7762; 961 UNTS 187.

Parties:

Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina
Australia
Austria¹
Belarus
Belgium
Benin
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
Bulgaria
Canada¹
Chile
China^{2,3}
Cuba
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark¹
Dominica⁴
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador
European Space Agency⁵
European Telecommunications Satellite Org.⁵
Fiji
Finland
France
Gabon
German Dem. Rep.⁶
Germany, Fed. Rep.⁶
Greece
Grenada⁴
Hungary
India
Indonesia
Iran
Iraq
Ireland¹
Israel
Italy
Japan
Kenya
Korea, Rep.
Kuwait
Laos
Liechtenstein

Luxembourg
Mali
Malta
Mexico
Mongolia
Morocco
Netherlands⁷
New Zealand¹
Niger
Norway
Pakistan
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Peru
Poland
Qatar
Romania
Russian Fed.
St. Kitts & Nevis⁴
St. Lucia⁴
St. Vincent & the Grenadines⁴
Saudi Arabia
Senegal
Seychelles
Singapore
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
Solomon Is.⁴
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sweden¹
Switzerland
Syrian Arab Rep.
Togo
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia
Ukraine
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.⁸
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom⁹
United States
Uruguay
Venezuela
Yugoslavia¹⁰
Zambia

NOTES:

¹ With a declaration.

² The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this convention. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

³ Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

⁴ See under country heading in bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

⁵ Declaration of acceptance in accordance with Art. XXII.

⁶ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁷ Applicable to the Kingdom in Europe, Netherlands Antilles, and Aruba.

⁸ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁹ Extended to Anguilla and territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.

¹⁰ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Convention on registration of objects launched into outer space. Done at New York January 14, 1975; entered into force September 15, 1976.

28 UST 695; TIAS 8480; 1023 UNTS 15.

Parties:

Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina
Australia
Austria
Belarus
Belgium
Brunei¹
Bulgaria
Canada
Chile
China²
Cuba
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Dominica¹
European Organization for the Exploitation of Meteorological Satellites
European Space Agency
France
German Dem. Rep.³
Germany, Fed. Rep.³
Greece
Hungary
India
Indonesia
Japan
Kazakhstan
Korea, Rep.
Liechtenstein
Mexico
Mongolia
Netherlands⁴
Niger
Norway
Pakistan
Peru
Poland
Russian Fed.
St. Kitts & Nevis¹
St. Lucia¹
St. Vincent & the Grenadines
Serbia and Montenegro
Seychelles
Slovak Rep.
Solomon Is.¹
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Ukraine
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.⁵
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom⁶
United States
Uruguay
Yugoslavia⁷

NOTES:

¹ See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

² Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

³ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁴ Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

⁵ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁶ Applicable to Anguilla and territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.

⁷ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

SPACE (Cont'd)

Arrangement concerning application of the space station intergovernmental agreement pending its entry into force. Signed at Washington January 29, 1998; entered into force January 29, 1998.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada
Denmark
Germany
Netherlands
Norway
Russian Fed.
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom
United States

Agreement concerning cooperation on the civil international space station, with annex. Signed at Washington January 29, 1998; entered into force March 27, 2001.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada
Japan
Russian Fed.
United States

SPITZBERGEN

Treaty relating to Spitzbergen (Svalbard), with annex. Done at Paris February 9, 1920; entered into force August 14, 1925.

43 Stat. 1892; TS 686; 2 Bevans 269; 2 LNTS 7.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan
Albania
Argentina
Australia
Austria
Belgium
Bulgaria
Canada
Chile
China¹
Czechoslovakia²

Denmark
Dominican Rep.
Egypt
Estonia
Finland
France
German Dem. Rep.³
Greece
Hungary
India
Italy
Japan
Monaco
Netherlands
New Zealand
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Slovak Rep.
South Africa
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.⁴
United Kingdom
United States
Venezuela
Yugoslavia⁵

NOTES:

¹Pre 1949 treaty, applicable only to Taiwan.

²See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

³See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁴See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

⁵See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

STATES, RIGHTS AND DUTIES

Convention on the rights and duties of states in the event of civil strife. Done at Habana February 20, 1928; entered into force May 21, 1929; for the United States May 21, 1930. 46 Stat. 2749; TS 814; 2 Bevans 694; 134 LNTS 45.

States which are parties:

Argentina
Bolivia
Brazil
Colombia
Costa Rica
Cuba
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador
El Salvador
Haiti
Honduras
Mexico
Nicaragua
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
United States¹
Uruguay

NOTE:

¹With an understanding.

Convention on rights and duties of states. Done at Montevideo December 26, 1933; entered into force December 26, 1934.

49 Stat. 3097; TS 881; 3 Bevans 145; 165 LNTS 19.

States which are parties:

Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Cuba
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador
El Salvador
Guatemala
Haiti
Honduras
Mexico
Nicaragua
Panama
United States¹
Venezuela

NOTE:

¹With reservation.

SUBMARINE CABLES

(See under
TELECOMMUNICATION)