

Table of Contents

CONTENTS

Introduction

Political and Security Affairs	1
Economic and Social Affairs.....	2
Development and Humanitarian Relief Activities	3
Administration and Budget	3
Specialized Agencies	4

1. Political and Security Affairs

Regional Issues	7
Middle East	7
Situation in the Middle East	7
UN Interim Force in Lebanon	7
UN Disengagement Observer Force	7
UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA)	8
Iraq	8
Africa	10
Working Group on Reduction of Conflict	10
Angola	10
Burundi	11
Central African Republic	12
Democratic Republic of the Congo (formerly Zaire)	13
Ethiopia/Eritrea	18
Guinea-Bissau	19
Libya	21
Rwanda	22
Sierra Leone	22
Western Sahara	24
Western Hemisphere	25
Cuba	25
Guatemala	25
Haiti	26
Other Areas	26
Afghanistan	26
Bougainville	28
Burma	28
Cambodia	30
Cyprus	31
East Timor	32
Georgia	33
Tajikistan	34
The Former Yugoslavia	35
Special Political Issues	40
International Peace and Security	40
Disarmament Issues	42
Disarmament Commission	42
Conference on Disarmament	43
First Committee	43
Other Issues	44
Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space	44
Non-Self-Governing Territories	45
Year 2000 Computer Problem (Y2K)	46
Security Council Thematic Debates	46

United States Participation in the United Nations - 1999

Admission of New Members	48
2. Reform of the United Nations	
Reform of the United Nations	49
Secretary General's Reform Initiatives	49
Reforms in International Organizations: UN Headquarters	50
Peacekeeping Reform	51
Security Council Reform	52
3. Economic and Social Affairs	
Economic and Social Affairs	53
Economic and Social Council	53
General Assembly	54
UN Conference on Trade and Development	54
Commission on Sustainable Development (CSD)	55
Commission for Social Development	56
Regional Economic Commissions	57
Economic Commission for Europe (ECE)	57
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC)	58
Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP)	58
Human Rights	59
Status of Women	61
Commission on the Status of Women	61
Economic and Social Council	63
General Assembly Consideration	63
Crime Prevention and Control	64
Drug Abuse Control	65
NGO Committee	67
4. Development and Humanitarian Relief Activities	
UN Development Program (UNDP)	69
UN Children's Fund (UNICEF)	70
World Food Program (WFP)	72
UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	73
Disaster and Humanitarian Relief Activities	73
Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC) Consideration	74
General Assembly Consideration	74
ReliefWeb	75
Population Activities	78
Human Settlements	79
5. Science, Technology, and Research	
UN Environment Program (UNEP)	81
Protection of World Climate	82
UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (FCCC)	82
Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC)	83
UN Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation (UNSCEAR)	84
6. Legal Developments	
International Court of Justice (ICJ)	85
Iran v. United States of America	85
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya v. United States of America	86

Table of Contents

Difference Relating to Immunity from Legal Process of a Special Rapporteur of the Commission on Human Rights	87
Germany v. United States of America	87
Yugoslavia v. United States of America	88
International Law Commission (ILC)	88
UN Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL)	89
Draft convention on commercial finance	89
International project finance	90
Electronic commerce	90
Future work	90
Technical assistance and law unification	91
International Criminal Court (ICC)	91
UN Decade of International Law	92
Host Country Relations	93
International Terrorism	94
Strengthening the Role of the United Nations	94
International Criminal Tribunals for Rwanda and the former Yugoslavia	95
Law of the Sea	97
7. Administration and Budget	
Current Financial Situation of the United Nations	99
UN Budget	100
Scale of Assessments	101
Financing Peacekeeping Operations	102
Committee for Program and Coordination (CPC)	103
Audit Reports	104
Joint Inspection Unit (JIU)	105
Office of Internal Oversight Services (OIOS)	106
International Civil Service Commission (ICSC)	107
Human Resources Management	108
Employment of Americans	110
8. Specialized Agencies and Other Bodies	
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)	113
International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)	115
International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO)	117
International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)	119
International Labor Organization (ILO)	120
International Maritime Organization (IMO)	122
International Monetary Fund (IMF)	123
International Telecommunication Union (ITU)	124
International Trade Center (ITC)	126
UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)	126
Universal Postal Union (UPU)	128
World Bank Group	129
World Health Organization (WHO)	130
Pan American Health Organization (PAHO)	134
International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC)	135
Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS)	135
World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)	136
World Meteorological Organization (WMO)	138

Appendices

1. Address by President William J. Clinton	141
2. Principal Organs of the United Nations	147
General Assembly	147
Security Council	150
Trusteeship Council	150
Economic and Social Council	150
International Court of Justice	151
3. United States Representatives	153
UN General Assembly	153
Subsidiary and Other Bodies	153
Security Council	154
Trusteeship Council	154
Economic and Social Council and Related Bodies	155
Functional Commissions	155
Regional Economic Commissions	156
Standing Committees	156
Related Subsidiary Bodies	156
Specialized Agencies and Other Bodies	157
U.S. Permanent Representatives to the United Nations from 1946 to 1999	158
Index	161