



UGANDA

AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES

Agricultural commodities agreement.
Signed at Kampala June 28, 1988.
Entered into force June 28, 1988.
NP

Related agreements

February 2, 1989 (NP).
April 12, 1990 (NP).

AVIATION

Memorandum of agreement for the provision of assistance in developing and modernizing the civil aviation infrastructure of Uganda.
Signed at Washington and Kampala November 10 and 11, 2003.
Entered into force November 11, 2003.
TIAS

Amendment

August 16 and September 5, 2005.

DEFENSE

Agreement concerning the provision of training related to defense articles under the United States International Military Education and Training (IMET) Program.
Exchange of notes at Kampala April 6, 1981, and June 15, 1984.
Entered into force June 15, 1984.
TIAS 10984; 2022 UNTS 121.

Agreement regarding grants under the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961, as amended, and the furnishing of defense articles, related training and other defense services from the United States to Uganda.
Exchange of notes at Kampala January 31 and March 25, 1994.
Entered into force March 25, 1994.
TIAS 11476.

Agreement regarding the status of U.S. military personnel and civilian employees of the Department of Defense temporarily in Uganda in connection with their official duties.
Exchange of notes at Kampala July 25 and August 12, 1994.
Entered into force August 12, 1994.
NP

Acquisition and cross-servicing agreement, with annexes.
Signed at Entebbe July 14, 2004.
Entered into force July 14, 2004.
TIAS

ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION

Agreement relating to economic, technical and related assistance.
Exchange of notes at Kampala December 3 and 11, 1971.
Entered into force December 11, 1971.
22 UST 1848; TIAS 7229.

Agency for International Development
July 3, 1997 (NP).
August 30, 1997 (NP).
May 28, 1998 (NP).

August 28, 1998 (NP).
July 1, 1999 (NP).
August 30, 2002 (NP).

EMPLOYMENT

Agreement relating to the employment of dependents of official government employees.
Exchange of notes at Kampala October 8, 1998, and June 18, 1999.
Entered into force June 18, 1999.
TIAS

ENVIRONMENTAL COOPERATION

Agreement for cooperation on the Global Learning and Observations to Benefit the Environment (GLOBE) Program, with appendices.
Signed at Kampala November 26, 1998.
Entered into force November 26, 1998.
TIAS

FINANCE

Agreement relating to investment guaranties.
Exchange of notes at Kampala May 29, 1965.
Entered into force May 29, 1965.
16 UST 827; TIAS 5818; 546 UNTS 209.

Agreement regarding the consolidation and rescheduling of certain debts owed to, guaranteed or insured by the United States Government and its agencies, with annexes.
Signed at Kampala May 10, 1982.
Entered into force June 21, 1982.
NP

Agreements regarding the consolidation and rescheduling of certain debts owed to, or guaranteed by the United States Government and its agencies, with annexes, and implementing agreements regarding AID loans and agricultural commodity agreements.
Signed at Kampala March 31, 1983.
Entered into force May 23, 1983.
NP

Agreement regarding the consolidation and rescheduling of certain debts owed to, guaranteed by, or insured by the United States Government and its agencies, with annexes.
Signed at Kampala January 13, 1988.
Entered into force February 22, 1988.
NP

Agreement regarding the consolidation and rescheduling of certain debts owed to, guaranteed by, or insured by the United States Government and its agencies, with annexes.
Signed at Kampala December 19, 1989.
Entered into force January 26, 1990.
NP

Agreement regarding the reduction and reorganization of certain debts owed to, guaranteed by, or insured by the United States Government and its Agency, with annexes.
Signed at Kampala June 22, 1999.
Entered into force August 19, 1999.
NP

Agreement regarding the reduction of certain debts owed to, guaranteed by, or insured by the United States Government and its Agency, with annexes.
Signed at Kampala May 28, 2002.
Entered into force August 19, 2002.
NP

INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT

Agreement regarding the surrender of persons to the International Criminal Court.
Signed at Washington June 12, 2003.
Entered into force October 23, 2003.
TIAS

PEACE CORPS

Agreement relating to the establishment of a Peace Corps program in Uganda.
Exchange of notes at Kampala November 16, 1964.
Entered into force November 16, 1964.
15 UST 2433; TIAS 5735; 586 UNTS 143.

POSTAL MATTERS

International express mail agreement, with detailed regulations.
Signed at Kampala and Washington October 4 and November 3, 1988.
Entered into force December 15, 1988.
TIAS 11628.

UKRAINE

The following agreements include those between the United States and Ukraine, as well as those between the United States and the former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics that the United States and Ukraine have agreed remain in force between them. Bilateral arms limitation and related agreements between the United States and the former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics remain under review. No conclusion can be drawn from their absence from the following list.

AFGHANISTAN SETTLEMENT

Declaration between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on international guarantees (Afghanistan Settlement Agreement).
Signed at Geneva April 14, 1988.
Entered into force May 15, 1988.
TIAS

ARMS LIMITATION

Agreement concerning assistance to Ukraine in the elimination of strategic nuclear arms and the prevention of proliferation of weapons of mass destruction.
Signed at Kiev October 25, 1993.
Entered into force December 31, 1993.
TIAS

Extensions

June 30 and July 29, 1999.
July 19, December 8 and 15, 2006.

Agreement concerning development of state systems of control, accounting and physical protection of nuclear materials to promote the prevention of nuclear weapons proliferation from Ukraine.
Signed at Washington December 18, 1993.
Entered into force December 31, 1993.
TIAS

Amendment and extension

March 21, 1994.
July 7, 1999.

ATOMIC ENERGY

Memorandum of cooperation between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in the field of magnetic confinement fusion.

*Signed at Moscow July 5, 1991.
Entered into force July 5, 1991.*
TIAS

Agreement concerning operational safety enhancements, risk reduction measures and nuclear safety regulation for civilian nuclear facilities in Ukraine, with exchange of notes.

*Signed at Kiev October 25, 1993.
Entered into force October 25, 1993.*
TIAS

Amendment and extension

April 5 and 23, 2004.

Agreement for cooperation concerning peaceful uses of nuclear energy, with annex and agreed minute.

*Signed at Kiev May 6, 1998.
Entered into force May 28, 1999.*
TIAS

Agreement concerning the International Radioecology Laboratory of the International Chernobyl Center on Nuclear Safety, Radioactive Waste and Radioecology, with annex.

*Signed at Kiev July 22, 1998.
Entered into force July 22, 1998.*
TIAS

Agreement on cooperation on research on health and environmental effects related to the Chernobyl accident.

*Signed at Washington December 8, 1999.
Entered into force December 8, 1999.*
TIAS

Implementing agreement concerning the Ukraine Nuclear Fuel Qualification Project, with annex.

*Signed at Kiev June 5, 2000.
Entered into force June 5, 2000.*
TIAS

Extension

April 14 and June 4, 2005.

AVIATION

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics supplementary to the 1966 civil air transport agreement (TIAS 6135), as amended by the agreement of February 13, 1986.

*Signed at Washington November 4, 1966.
Entered into force November 4, 1966.*
17 UST 1936; TIAS 6135; 675 UNTS 24.

Air transport agreement, with annexes.

*Signed at Kiev June 5, 2000.
Entered into force June 5, 2000.*
TIAS

CONSULS

See also PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES

Consular convention between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

*Signed at Moscow June 1, 1964.
Entered into force July 13, 1968.*
19 UST 5018; TIAS 6503; 655 UNTS 213.

CULTURAL HERITAGE

Agreement on the protection and preservation of cultural heritage.

*Signed at Washington March 4, 1994.
Entered into force March 4, 1994.*
TIAS 11480.

CUSTOMS

Agreement regarding cooperation and mutual assistance between their customs services.

*Exchange of notes at Washington November 21, 1994.
Entered into force November 21, 1994.*
TIAS 12582.

DEFENSE

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the prevention of dangerous military activities, with annexes and agreed statements.

*Signed at Moscow June 12, 1989.
Entered into force January 1, 1990.*
TIAS

Agreement concerning the provision of training related to defense articles under the United States International Military Education and Training (IMET) Program.

*Exchange of notes at Kiev May 11 and 29, 1992.
Entered into force May 29, 1992.*
NP

Agreement concerning the conversion of enterprises of the military-industrial complex.

*Signed at Kiev March 21, 1994.
Entered into force March 21, 1994.*
TIAS

Amendments and extension

June 27, 1995.
February 12, 1996.
June 12, 1998.
January 26 and February 6, 2001.

Acquisition and cross-servicing agreement, with annexes.

*Signed at Stuttgart and Kiev November 17 and 19, 1999.
Entered into force November 19, 1999.*
TIAS

Implementing arrangement concerning mutual logistic support, with annexes.

*Signed at Kiev and Stuttgart November 19 and December 7, 1999.
Entered into force December 7, 1999.*
TIAS

Agreement concerning exchange of research and development information in the sphere of military technical cooperation, with appendix.

*Signed at Washington March 31, 2000.
Entered into force July 27, 2001.*
TIAS

Agreement on protection of classified defense information.

*Signed at Kiev August 4, 2003.
Entered into force July 14, 2004.*
TIAS

Agreement concerning the provision of equipment, training and related services under the United States International Military Education and Training (IMET) Program.

*Exchange of notes at Kiev August 18, 2003, and May 5, 2004.
Entered into force May 5, 2004.*
NP

ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION

Agreement regarding humanitarian and technical economic cooperation.

*Signed at Washington May 7, 1992.
Entered into force May 7, 1992.*
TIAS 11472.

Strategic objective agreement for the millennium challenge account threshold program to reduce corruption in the public sector, with annexes.

*Signed at Washington December 4, 2006.
Entered into force December 4, 2006.*
TIAS

Agency for International Development
November 21, 1994 (NP).

EDUCATION

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on expansion of undergraduate exchanges.

*Signed at Washington June 1, 1990.
Entered into force June 1, 1990.*
TIAS

EMBASSY SITES

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the reciprocal allocation for use free of charge of plots of land in Moscow and Washington with annexes and exchanges of notes.

*Signed at Moscow May 16, 1969.
Entered into force May 16, 1969.*
20 UST 789; TIAS 6693; 715 UNTS 33.

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics concerning dates for use of land for, and construction of, embassy complexes in Moscow and Washington.

*Exchange of notes at Moscow March 30, 1977.
Entered into force March 30, 1977.*
28 UST 5293; TIAS 8629; 1087 UNTS 67.

EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

Memorandum of understanding on cooperation in natural and man-made technological emergency prevention and response.

*Signed at Kiev June 5, 2000.
Entered into force June 5, 2000.*
TIAS

EMPLOYMENT

Agreement relating to the employment of dependents of official government employees.

*Exchange of notes at Washington November 21, 1994.
Entered into force November 21, 1994.*
TIAS 12196.

ENVIRONMENTAL COOPERATION

Agreement on cooperation in the field of environmental protection.

*Signed at Washington May 7, 1992.
Entered into force May 7, 1992.*
TIAS 11466.

Agreement concerning a regional environmental center in Ukraine.

*Signed at Washington December 8, 1999.
Entered into force December 8, 1999.*
TIAS

FINANCE

Investment incentive agreement.
Signed at Washington May 6, 1992.
Entered into force May 6, 1992.
TIAS 11475.

Agreement regarding the consolidation and rescheduling of certain debts owed to, guaranteed by, or insured by the United States Government and its agency, with annexes.
Signed at Kiev June 10, 2002.
Entered into force July 19, 2002.
NP

GENERAL RELATIONS

Arrangements between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics relating to the establishment of diplomatic relations, nonintervention, freedom of conscience and religious liberty, legal protection, and claims.
Exchanges of notes at Washington November 16, 1933.
Entered into force November 16, 1933.
Department of State Publication 528; European and British Commonwealth Series 2 [new series]; Eastern European Series No. 1 [old series]; 11 Bevans 1248.

HEALTH

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on cooperation in artificial heart research and development.
Signed at Moscow June 28, 1974.
Entered into force June 28, 1974.
25 UST 1331; TIAS 7867.

HOUSING

Memorandum of understanding between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on cooperation in housing and economic development.
Signed at Moscow July 30, 1991.
Entered into force July 30, 1991.
TIAS

INVESTMENT

Treaty concerning the encouragement and reciprocal protection of investment, with annex and exchange of letters.
Signed at Washington March 4, 1994.
Entered into force November 16, 1996.
TIAS

JUDICIAL ASSISTANCE

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics relating to the procedure to be followed in the execution of letters rogatory.
Exchange of notes at Moscow November 22, 1935.
Entered into force November 22, 1935.
49 Stat. 3840; EAS 83; 11 Bevans 1262; 167 LNTS 303.

Memorandum of understanding concerning cooperation in the pursuit of Nazi war criminals.
Signed at Washington August 26, 1993.
Entered into force August 26, 1993.
TIAS

Treaty on mutual legal assistance in criminal matters, with annex.
Signed at Kiev July 22, 1998.
Entered into force February 27, 2001.
TIAS

LEND-LEASE

Preliminary agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics relating to principles applying to mutual aid in the prosecution of the war against aggression, and exchange of notes.
Signed at Washington June 11, 1942.
Entered into force June 11, 1942.
56 Stat. 1500; EAS 253; 11 Bevans 1281; 105 UNTS 285.

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics regarding settlement of lend-lease, reciprocal aid and claims.
Signed at Washington October 18, 1972.
Entered into force October 18, 1972.
23 UST 2910; TIAS 7478; 898 UNTS 297.

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics regarding settlement of lend-lease accounts.
Exchange of letters at Washington June 1, 1990.
Entered into force June 1, 1990.
TIAS

MAPPING

Memorandum of understanding between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on cooperation in the mapping sciences, with annexes.
Signed at Moscow May 14, 1991.
Entered into force May 14, 1991.
NP

MARITIME MATTERS

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the prevention of incidents on and over the high seas.
Signed at Moscow May 25, 1972.
Entered into force May 25, 1972.
23 UST 1168; TIAS 7379; 852 UNTS 151.

Protocol between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics to the agreement of May 25, 1972 (TIAS 7379) on the prevention of incidents on and over the high seas.
Signed at Washington May 22, 1973.
Entered into force May 22, 1973.
24 UST 1063; TIAS 7624.

Memorandum of understanding between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics regarding marine cargo insurance.
Signed at London April 5, 1979.
Entered into force April 5, 1979.
30 UST 2194; TIAS 9326; 1171 UNTS 93.

MEDICAL ASSISTANCE

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on emergency medical supplies and related assistance.
Signed at Moscow July 30, 1991.
Entered into force July 30, 1991.
TIAS

NARCOTIC DRUGS

Memorandum of understanding between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on cooperation to combat illegal narcotics trafficking.
Signed at Paris January 8, 1989.
Entered into force January 8, 1989.
TIAS 11436.

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on a mutual understanding on cooperation in the struggle against the illicit traffic in narcotics.
Signed at Washington January 31, 1990.
Entered into force January 31, 1990.
TIAS

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY

Agreement to treat the agreement of June 19, 1995 among the States Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty and other states participating in the Partnership for Peace regarding the status of their forces as binding between the United States and Ukraine.
Exchange of notes at Kiev May 28 and September 9, 1998.
Entered into force September 9, 1998.
TIAS

NUCLEAR MATERIAL

Implementing arrangement for cooperation in the area of prevention of illicit trafficking in nuclear and other radioactive material.
Signed at Washington and Kiev April 8 and 20, 2005.
Entered into force April 20, 2005.
TIAS

Implementing arrangement concerning cooperation to enhance the security of Ukraine's usable sources of ionizing radiation, with appendix.
Signed at Washington and Kiev June 16 and 23, 2006.
Entered into force June 23, 2006.
TIAS

NUCLEAR RISK REDUCTION

Agreement on the establishment of a secure communications link between the Nuclear Risk Reduction Center of the United States of America and the Military Cooperation and Verification Center of the General Staff of the Armed Forces of Ukraine, with annexes.
Signed at Kiev September 20, 2001.
Entered into force September 20, 2001.
TIAS

OCEANOGRAPHY

Agreement on cooperation between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on ocean studies, with annexes.
Signed at Washington June 1, 1990.
Entered into force June 1, 1990.
TIAS 11452.

PEACE CORPS

Agreement concerning the program of the Peace Corps of the United States in Ukraine.
Signed at Washington May 6, 1992.
Entered into force May 6, 1992.
TIAS 11510.

POSTAL MATTERS

International express mail agreement, with detailed regulations.
Signed at Kiev and Washington June 1 and November 8, 1993.
Entered into force January 1, 1994.
NP

PRISONERS OF WAR

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics relating to prisoners of war and civilians liberated by forces operating under Soviet command and forces operating under United States of America command.

*Signed at Yalta February 11, 1945.
Entered into force February 11, 1945;
59 Stat. 1874; EAS 505; 11 Bevans 1286; 68 UNTS 175.*

PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics relating to privileges and immunities of all members of the Soviet and American embassies and their families, with agreed minute.

*Exchange of notes at Washington December 14, 1978.
Entered into force December 14, 1978;
effective December 29, 1978.
30 UST 2341; TIAS 9340; 1171 UNTS 73.*

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics relating to immunity of family members of consular officers and employees from criminal jurisdiction.

*Exchange of notes at Washington October 31, 1986.
Entered into force October 31, 1986.
TIAS 11432.*

RULES OF WARFARE

Convention between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics relating to the rights of neutrals at sea.¹

*Signed at Washington July 22, 1854.
Entered into force October 31, 1854.
10 Stat. 1105; TS 300; 11 Bevans 1214.*

NOTE

¹ Declaration of accession by Nicaragua signed at Granada June 9, 1855 (7 Miller 139).

SCIENTIFIC COOPERATION

Memorandum of understanding between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on cooperation in the physical, chemical and engineering sciences, with annexes.

*Signed at Moscow May 13, 1991.
Entered into force May 13, 1991.
TIAS*

SEABED OPERATIONS

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics concerning the confidentiality of data on deep seabed areas, with related exchange of letters.

*Exchange of notes at Moscow December 5, 1986.
Entered into force December 5, 1986.
TIAS*

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics relating to the agreement of August 14, 1987 on the resolution of practical problems with respect to deep seabed mining areas.¹

*Exchange of notes at Moscow August 14, 1987.
Entered into force August 14, 1987.
TIAS 11438.*

NOTE

¹ Parties to the multilateral agreement of August 14, 1987 are Belgium, Canada, Italy, Netherlands and Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.

TAXATION

Convention for the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income and capital, with protocol.

*Signed at Washington March 4, 1994.
Entered into force June 5, 2000.
TIAS*

Agreement concerning the relationship between the Taxation Convention of March 4, 1994 and the General Agreement on Trade in Services with regard to the consultation, most-favored-nation and national treatment provisions.

*Exchange of notes at Washington May 26 and June 6, 1995.
Entered into force June 5, 2000.
TIAS*

TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER

Agreement on technology safeguards associated with Ukrainian launch vehicles, missile equipment and technical data for the "Sea Launch" Program.

*Signed at New York September 29, 1999.
Entered into force October 4, 2000.
TIAS*

Extension

April 21 and September 27, 2005.

TRADE

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics regulating the position of corporations and other commercial associations.

*Signed at St. Petersburg June 25, 1904.
Entered into force June 25, 1904.
36 Stat. 2163; TS 526; 11 Bevans 1235.*

Agreement on trade relations, with related exchanges of letters.

*Signed at Washington May 6, 1992.
Entered into force June 23, 1992.
TIAS*

Agreement on export duties on ferrous and nonferrous scrap metal.

*Signed at Washington and Kiev February 22, 2006.
Entered into force February 22, 2006.
TIAS*

Agreement on sanitary and phyto-sanitary measures.

*Effected by exchange of letters at Washington and Kiev February 21 and 22, 2006.
Entered into force February 22, 2006.
TIAS*

TRANSPORTATION

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on cooperation in transportation science and technology, with annexes.

*Signed at Moscow May 31, 1988.
Entered into force May 31, 1988.
TIAS*

TREATY SUCCESSION

Agreement concerning the succession of Ukraine to bilateral treaties between the United States and the former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, with annex.

*Exchange of notes at Kiev May 10, 1995.
Entered into force May 15, 1995.
TIAS*

VISAS

Agreement between the United States and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics relating to the reciprocal issuance of multiple entry and exit visas to American and Soviet correspondents.

*Exchange of notes at Moscow September 29, 1975.
Entered into force September 29, 1975.
27 UST 4258; TIAS 8448.*

WEAPONS

Agreement concerning the provision of assistance to Ukraine related to the establishment of an export control system to prevent the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction from Ukraine.

*Signed at Kiev December 5, 1993.
Entered into force December 31, 1993.
TIAS*

Amendments and extension

March 21, 1994.
June 27, 1995.
June 12, 1998.
August 10 and 13, 1999.

Agreement concerning the provision of material, services and related training to Ukraine in connection with the elimination of strategic nuclear arms, with annexes.

*Signed at Kiev December 5, 1993.
Entered into force December 31, 1993.
TIAS*

Amendments and extensions

December 18, 1993.
December 18, 1993.
March 21, 1994.
April 1, 1995.
June 27, 1995.
June 4, 1996.
May 1, 1997.
June 12, 1998.
July 10, 1999.
July 24 and 28, 2000.
December 1 and 4, 2000.
January 24 and 31, 2001.
August 30 and September 9, 2002.
July 24 and September 18, 2003.
December 26, 2006, and January 5, 2007.

Agreement concerning development of state systems of control, accounting and physical protection of nuclear materials to promote the prevention of nuclear weapons proliferation from Ukraine.

*Signed at Washington December 18, 1993.
Entered into force December 31, 1993.
TIAS*

Amendment

February 18 and March 23, 2004.

Agreement concerning the provision to Ukraine of emergency response equipment and related training in connection with the removal of nuclear warheads from Ukraine for destruction in the course of the elimination of strategic nuclear arms, with annex.

*Signed at Washington December 18, 1993.
Entered into force December 31, 1993.
TIAS*

Agreement concerning cooperation in the elimination of infrastructure for weapons of mass destruction through provision to Ukraine of material, services and related training.

*Signed at Kiev June 27, 1995.
Entered into force June 27, 1995.
TIAS*

Amendment and extension

June 4, 1996.
August 3 and October 30, 2001.

Agreement concerning development of state systems of control, accounting and physical protection of nuclear materials to promote the prevention of nuclear weapons proliferation from Ukraine.

*Signed at Kiev June 27, 1995.
Entered into force June 27, 1995.*

TIAS

Agreement on the provision of assistance to Ukraine in establishing an export control system in order to prevent the proliferation from Ukraine of weapons of mass destruction.

*Signed at Kiev October 22, 2001.
Entered into force October 22, 2001;
effective December 31, 1999.*

TIAS

Amendments

March 15 and 26, 2004.
June 27, 2005.
August 31 and September 12, 2006.
July 30 and August 17, 2007.

Agreement concerning cooperation in the area of prevention of proliferation of technology, pathogens and expertise that could be used in the development of biological weapons.

*Signed at Kiev August 29, 2005.
Entered into force August 29, 2005*

TIAS

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

The Union of Soviet Socialist Republics dissolved December 25, 1991. As stated in the Alma-Ata Declaration of December 21, 1991, "... The States participating in the Commonwealth guarantee in accordance with their constitutional procedures the discharge of the international obligations deriving from treaties and agreements concluded by the former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics..."

In addition, the Russian Federation has informed the United States Government by a note dated January 13, 1992, that it "... continues to perform the rights and fulfil the obligations following from the international agreements signed by the Union of the Soviet Socialist Republics..."

Section 2 of Treaties in Force covers multilateral treaties and agreements. Where a multilateral treaty action was taken prior to dissolution, "Union of Soviet Socialist Republics" is retained; where a successor state has taken action it is listed separately.

The United States is reviewing the continued applicability of the agreements listed below. Bilateral agreements subsequent to December 31, 1991, are listed under individual country headings.

AFGHANISTAN SETTLEMENT

Declaration on international guarantees (Afghanistan Settlement Agreement).

*Signed at Geneva April 14, 1988.
Entered into force May 15, 1988.*

TIAS

ARMS LIMITATION

See also NUCLEAR TEST LIMITATION and NUCLEAR WAR

Treaty on the limitation of anti-ballistic missile systems.

*Signed at Moscow May 26, 1972.
Entered into force October 3, 1972.
23 UST 3435; TIAS 7503; 944 UNTS 13.*

Protocol establishing and approving regulations governing procedures and other matters of the Standing Consultative Commission with regulations.

*Signed at Geneva May 30, 1973.
Entered into force May 30, 1973.
24 UST 1124; TIAS 7637; 944 UNTS 30.*

Basic principles of negotiation on the further limitation of strategic offensive arms.

*Signed at Washington June 21, 1973.
Entered into force June 21, 1973.
24 UST 1472; TIAS 7653; 944 UNTS 41.*

Protocol to the treaty of May 26, 1972 on the limitation of anti-ballistic missile systems.

*Signed at Moscow July 3, 1974.
Entered into force May 24, 1976.
27 UST 1645; TIAS 8276.*

Treaty on the limitation of underground nuclear weapon tests.

*Signed at Moscow July 3, 1974.
Entered into force December 11, 1990.*

TIAS

Protocol to the treaty of July 3, 1974, on the limitation of underground nuclear weapon tests.

*Signed at Washington June 1, 1990.
Entered into force December 11, 1990.*

TIAS

Treaty on the elimination of their intermediate-range and shorter-range missiles, with memorandum of understanding and protocols.

*Signed at Washington December 8, 1987.
Entered into force June 1, 1988.*

TIAS; 1657 UNTS 2.

Agreement on notifications of launches of intercontinental ballistic missiles and submarine-launched ballistic missiles.

*Signed at Moscow May 31, 1988.
Entered into force May 31, 1988.*

TIAS

Agreement on the conduct of a joint verification experiment, with annex.

*Signed at Moscow May 31, 1988.
Entered into force May 31, 1988.*

TIAS

Agreement on principles of implementing trial verification and stability measures that would be carried out pending the conclusion of the U.S.-Soviet treaty on the reduction and limitation of strategic offensive arms.

*Signed at Jackson Hole, Wyoming,
September 23, 1989.
Entered into force September 23, 1989.*

TIAS 11459.

Memorandum of understanding regarding a bilateral verification experiment and data exchange related to prohibition of chemical weapons.

*Signed at Jackson Hole, Wyoming,
September 23, 1989.
Entered into force September 23, 1989.*

TIAS 11460.

Agreement concerning the conduct of reciprocal demonstrations of reentry vehicle inspection procedures, with appendix.

*Exchange of letters at Geneva January 22, 1990.
Entered into force March 23, 1990.*

TIAS

Treaty on the reduction and limitation of strategic offensive arms, with annexes, protocols and memorandum of understanding.¹

*Signed at Moscow July 31, 1991.
Entered into force December 5, 1994.*

TIAS

NOTE

¹ For Protocol, see ARMS LIMITATION in multilateral section.

ATOMIC ENERGY

Memorandum of cooperation in the field of civilian nuclear reactor safety.

*Signed at Washington April 26, 1988.
Entered into force April 26, 1988.*

TIAS 11486.

Agreement on scientific and technical cooperation in the field of peaceful uses of atomic energy, with annex.

*Signed at Washington June 1, 1990.
Entered into force June 1, 1990.*

TIAS 11487.

Memorandum of cooperation in the fields of environmental restoration and waste management.

*Signed at Vienna September 18, 1990.
Entered into force September 18, 1990.*

TIAS

AVIATION

Agreement supplementary to the 1966 civil air transport agreement (TIAS 6135), as amended by the agreement of February 13, 1986.

*Signed at Washington November 4, 1966.
Entered into force November 4, 1966.*

17 UST 1936; TIAS 6135; 675 UNTS 24.

Memorandum of cooperation concerning air traffic control, with annexes.

*Signed at Washington February 16, 1990.
Entered into force February 16, 1990.*

TIAS 11450.

Civil air transport agreement, with annexes.

*Signed at Washington June 1, 1990.
Entered into force June 1, 1990.¹*

TIAS 11461.

NOTE

¹ Superseded by the agreement of January 14, 1994, as between the United States and the Russian Federation.

COMMERCE

See TRADE AND COMMERCE

CONSERVATION

Convention concerning the conservation of migratory birds and their environment.

*Signed at Moscow November 19, 1976.
Entered into force October 13, 1978.*

29 UST 4647; TIAS 9073; 1134 UNTS 97.

CONSULS

See also PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES

Consular convention.

*Signed at Moscow June 1, 1964.
Entered into force July 13, 1968.*

19 UST 5018; TIAS 6503; 655 UNTS 213.

Bilateral Treaties in Force as of November 1, 2007

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS — CULTURAL RELATIONS

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS — LEND-LEASE

CULTURAL RELATIONS

General agreement on contacts, exchanges and cooperation in scientific, technical, educational, cultural and other fields.

Signed at Geneva November 21, 1985.
Entered into force November 21, 1985.
TIAS

Program of cooperation and exchanges for 1986-1988, with annex.

Signed at Geneva November 21, 1985.
Entered into force November 21, 1985.
TIAS

Program of cooperation and exchanges for 1989-1991, with annex.

Signed at Moscow May 31, 1988.
Entered into force May 31, 1988;
effective January 1, 1989.
TIAS 11454.

DEFENSE

Agreement on the prevention of dangerous military activities, with annexes and agreed statements.

Signed at Moscow June 12, 1989.
Entered into force January 1, 1990.
TIAS 11485; 1566 UNTS 309.

ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION

Long term agreement to facilitate economic, industrial, and technical cooperation.

Signed at Moscow June 29, 1974.
Entered into force June 29, 1974.
25 UST 1782; TIAS 7910.

Extension

June 15 and 27, 1984 (TIAS 11430; 2194 UNTS 257).

EDUCATION

Agreement on expansion of undergraduate exchanges.

Signed at Washington June 1, 1990.
Entered into force June 1, 1990.
TIAS

EMBASSY SITES

Agreement on the reciprocal allocation for use free of charge of plots of land in Moscow and Washington with annexes and exchanges of notes.

Signed at Moscow May 16, 1969.
Entered into force May 16, 1969.
20 UST 789; TIAS 6693; 715 UNTS 33.

Agreement on the conditions of construction of complexes of buildings of the U.S. Embassy in Moscow and the Russian Embassy in Washington with attachment.

Signed at Washington December 4, 1972.
Entered into force December 4, 1972.
23 UST 3544; TIAS 7512.

Agreement concerning dates for use of land for, and construction of, embassy complexes in Moscow and Washington.

Exchange of notes at Moscow March 30, 1977.
Entered into force March 30, 1977.
28 UST 5293; TIAS 8629; 1087 UNTS 67.

EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

Memorandum of understanding on cooperation in natural and man-made emergency prevention and response.

Signed at Moscow July 30, 1991.
Entered into force July 30, 1991.
TIAS 11456.

ENVIRONMENTAL COOPERATION

Agreement on cooperation in the field of environmental protection.

Signed at Moscow May 23, 1972.
Entered into force May 23, 1972.
23 UST 845; TIAS 7345.

FILMS

see HEALTH

FISHERIES

Convention regarding navigation, fishing, and trading on the Pacific Ocean and along the northwest coast of America.¹

Signed at St. Petersburg April 17, 1824.
Entered into force January 11, 1825.
8 Stat. 302; TS 298; 11 Bevans 1205.

Agreement relating to the consideration of claims resulting from damage to fishing vessels or gear and measures to prevent fishing conflicts, with annex and protocol.

Signed at Moscow February 21, 1973.
Entered into force February 21, 1973.
24 UST 669; TIAS 7575; 938 UNTS 38.

Amendment

February 26, 1975 (26 UST 167; TIAS 8022).

Protocol to the agreement of February 21, 1973 (TIAS 7575), relating to the consideration of claims resulting from damage to fishing vessels or gear and measures to prevent fishing conflicts, with annex.

Signed at Copenhagen June 21, 1973.
Entered into force June 21, 1973.
24 UST 1588; TIAS 7663; 938 UNTS 49.

Agreement on mutual fisheries relations, with annexes.

Signed at Moscow May 31, 1988.
Entered into force October 28, 1988.
TIAS 11442; 2191 UNTS 3.

Extension

March 3, 2003, and January 30, 2004.

NOTE

¹ Article 3 obsolete by virtue of Alaska cession treaty (15 Stat. 539; TS 301); article 4 expired April 17, 1834.

GENERAL RELATIONS

Arrangements relating to the establishment of diplomatic relations, nonintervention, freedom of conscience and religious liberty, legal protection, and claims.

Exchanges of notes at Washington
November 16, 1933.

Entered into force November 16, 1933.
Department of State Publication 528; European and British Commonwealth Series 2 [new series]; Eastern European Series No. 1 [old series]; 11 Bevans 1248.

GRAINS

Agreement on the supply of grain.

Signed at Washington June 1, 1990.
Entered into force June 1, 1990.
TIAS

HEALTH

Agreement relating to the exchange of medical films.

Exchange of notes at Washington March 17 and
September 5, 1955.
Entered into force September 5, 1955.
6 UST 3969; TIAS 3409; 256 UNTS 307.

Agreement on cooperation in the field of medical science and public health.

Signed at Moscow May 23, 1972.
Entered into force May 23, 1972.
23 UST 836; TIAS 7344.

Agreement on cooperation in artificial heart research and development.

Signed at Moscow June 28, 1974.
Entered into force June 28, 1974.
25 UST 1331; TIAS 7867.

HOUSING

Agreement on cooperation in the field of housing and other construction.

Signed at Moscow June 28, 1974.
Entered into force June 28, 1974.
25 UST 1592; TIAS 7898.

Extension

May 26 and July 11, 1989 (TIAS 11444;
2194 UNTS 250).

Memorandum of understanding on cooperation in housing and economic development.

Signed at Moscow July 30, 1991.
Entered into force July 30, 1991.
TIAS 11469.

JUDICIAL PROCEDURE

Agreement relating to the procedure to be followed in the execution of letters rogatory.

Exchange of notes at Moscow November 22, 1935.
Entered into force November 22, 1935.
49 Stat. 3840; EAS 83; 11 Bevans 1262; 167 LNTS 303.

Memorandum of understanding concerning cooperation in the pursuit of Nazi war criminals.

Signed at Moscow October 19, 1989.
Entered into force October 19, 1989.
TIAS 11462.

LEND-LEASE

Preliminary agreement relating to principles applying to mutual aid in the prosecution of the war against aggression, and exchange of notes.

Signed at Washington June 11, 1942.
Entered into force June 11, 1942.
56 Stat. 1500; EAS 253; 11 Bevans 1281;
105 UNTS 285.

Agreement relating to the disposition of lend-lease supplies in inventory or procurement in the United States.

Signed at Washington October 15, 1945.
Entered into force October 15, 1945.
7 UST 2819; TIAS 3662; 278 UNTS 151 and
315 UNTS 249.

Agreement regarding settlement of lend-lease, reciprocal aid and claims.

Signed at Washington October 18, 1972.
Entered into force October 18, 1972.
23 UST 2910; TIAS 7478; 898 UNTS 297.

Agreement regarding settlement of lend-lease accounts.

Exchange of letters at Washington June 1, 1990.
Entered into force June 1, 1990.
TIAS

Agricultural commodities agreement with exchange of notes.

Signed at Saigon October 16, 1959.
Entered into force October 16, 1959.
10 UST 1868; TIAS 4351; 360 UNTS 271.

Agricultural commodities agreement.

Signed at Saigon October 28, 1960.
Entered into force October 28, 1960.
11 UST 2518; TIAS 4637; 401 UNTS 3.

Agricultural commodities agreement with exchange of notes.

Signed at Saigon March 25, 1961.
Entered into force March 25, 1961.
12 UST 350; TIAS 4722; 406 UNTS 187.

Agricultural commodities agreement with exchange of notes.

Signed at Saigon July 14, 1961.
Entered into force July 14, 1961.
12 UST 1112; TIAS 4822; 416 UNTS 133.

Agricultural commodities agreement with exchange of notes.

Signed at Saigon December 27, 1961.
Entered into force December 27, 1961.
12 UST 3169; TIAS 4920; 433 UNTS 185.

Agricultural commodities agreement with exchange of notes.

Signed at Saigon November 21, 1962.
Entered into force November 21, 1962.
13 UST 3831; TIAS 5256; 469 UNTS 101.

Agricultural commodities agreement with exchange of notes.

Signed at Saigon January 9, 1964.
Entered into force January 9, 1964.
15 UST 13; TIAS 5514; 505 UNTS 173.

Agricultural commodities agreement with exchange of notes.

Signed at Saigon September 29, 1964.
Entered into force September 29, 1964.
15 UST 1973; TIAS 5674; 531 UNTS 183.

Agricultural commodities agreement with exchange of notes.

Signed at Saigon May 26, 1965.
Entered into force May 26, 1965.
16 UST 838; TIAS 5821; 550 UNTS 3.

Agricultural commodities agreement with exchange of notes.

Signed at Saigon March 21, 1966.
Entered into force March 21, 1966.
17 UST 129; TIAS 5968; 578 UNTS 165.

Agricultural commodities agreement with exchange of notes.

Signed at Saigon December 15, 1966.
Entered into force December 15, 1966.
17 UST 2321; TIAS 6177; 681 UNTS 363.

Agricultural commodities agreement with annex.

Signed at Saigon March 13, 1967.
Entered into force March 13, 1967.
18 UST 1219; TIAS 6271; 685 UNTS 71.

Agricultural commodities agreement with annex.

Signed at Saigon July 8, 1970.
Entered into force July 8, 1970.
21 UST 2443; TIAS 6983; 775 UNTS 107.

Agricultural commodities agreement.

Signed at Saigon October 8, 1974.
Entered into force October 8, 1974.
25 UST 2891; TIAS 7952.

CLAIMS

Agreement relating to mutual waiver of government claims for damages to government property and for injury or death of members of armed services.

Exchange of notes at Saigon February 9, 1965.
Entered into force February 9, 1965.
16 UST 140; TIAS 5773; 542 UNTS 175.

COMMERCE

Treaty of amity and economic relations.

Signed at Saigon April 3, 1961.
Entered into force November 30, 1961.
12 UST 1703; TIAS 4890; 424 UNTS 137.

DEFENSE

Agreement relating to the disposition of equipment and materials furnished by the United States found surplus to the needs of the Vietnamese armed forces.

Exchange of notes at Saigon March 1 and May 10, 1955.
Entered into force May 10, 1955.
7 UST 837; TIAS 3563; 273 UNTS 157.

Agreement relating to the transfer of scrap to Viet-Nam as supplementary military assistance.

Exchange of notes at Saigon November 8 and December 14, 1972.
Entered into force December 14, 1972.
23 UST 4263; TIAS 7534.

Amendment

September 3 and October 14, 1974 (25 UST 2906; TIAS 7953).

ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION

Economic cooperation agreement with exchange of notes.

Signed at Saigon September 7, 1951.
Entered into force September 7, 1951.
2 UST 2205; TIAS 2346; 174 UNTS 165.

Amendment

June 7, 1962 (13 UST 1279; TIAS 5076; 458 UNTS 300).

Agreement providing for additional direct economic assistance pursuant to the economic cooperation agreement of September 7, 1951.

Exchange of notes at Saigon February 21 and March 7, 1955.
Entered into force March 7, 1955;
operative from January 1, 1955.
7 UST 2507; TIAS 3640; 277 UNTS 285.

FINANCE

Agreement relating to investment guaranties under section 413 (b)(4) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended.

Exchange of notes at Washington November 5, 1957.
Entered into force November 5, 1957.
8 UST 1869; TIAS 3932; 300 UNTS 23.

Amendment

August 8, 1963 (14 UST 1210; TIAS 5419; 488 UNTS 270).

Agreement modifying the agreement of November 5, 1957, as amended, relating to investment guaranties.

Exchange of notes at Saigon December 16, 1969, and February 12, 1970.
Entered into force February 12, 1970.
21 UST 1148; TIAS 6869; 745 UNTS 312.

INFORMATIONAL MEDIA GUARANTIES

Agreement providing for an informational media guaranty program pursuant to Section 1011 of the United States Information and Educational Exchange Act of 1948, as amended.

Exchange of notes at Saigon October 11 and November 3, 1955.
Entered into force November 3, 1955.
6 UST 3940; TIAS 3402; 239 UNTS 195.

MUTUAL SECURITY

Agreement relating to the assurances required by the Mutual Security Act of 1951.

Exchange of notes at Saigon December 18, 1951, and January 3, 16, and 19, 1952.
Entered into force January 3, 1952.
3 UST 4672; TIAS 2623; 205 UNTS 127.

PUBLICATIONS

Agreement relating to the exchange of official publications.

Exchange of notes at Saigon April 4, 1961.
Entered into force April 4, 1961.
12 UST 310; TIAS 4717; 405 UNTS 77.

RELIEF SUPPLIES AND PACKAGES

Agreement relating to duty-free entry and defrayment of inland transportation charges on relief supplies and packages.

Exchange of notes at Saigon August 20 and 26, 1954.
Entered into force August 26, 1954.
5 UST 2531; TIAS 3115; 234 UNTS 111.

SURPLUS PROPERTY

Agreement relating to the disposal of United States excess property in Viet-Nam.

Exchange of notes at Saigon November 9, 1968.
Entered into force November 9, 1968.
19 UST 6703; TIAS 6586; 702 UNTS 293.

TAXATION

Agreement regarding income tax administration.

Exchange of notes at Saigon March 31 and May 3, 1967.
Entered into force May 3, 1967.
18 UST 546; TIAS 6262; 685 UNTS 207.

TELECOMMUNICATION

Agreement relating to television broadcasting in Viet-Nam.

Exchange of notes at Saigon January 3, 1966.
Entered into force January 3, 1966.
17 UST 44; TIAS 5954; 579 UNTS 99.

TRADE-MARKS

Declaration respecting the rights of nationals concerning trademark protection, with related note.

Exchange of notes at Washington November 3, 1953, and October 25, 1954, and related note of November 22, 1954.
Entered into force October 25, 1954.
5 UST 2400; TIAS 3100; 235 UNTS 11.

