

CERTIFIED TO BE A TRUE


 LN1 (SCW), PARALEGAL, USN
 NOTARY PUBLIC
 UNDER 10 U.S.C. 1044a

**MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING
 BETWEEN
 THE UNITED STATES NAVY
 AND
 THE ECUADORIAN NAVY
 CONCERNING THE INTER-AMERICAN NAVAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS
 NETWORK**

In order to promote the security of the Western Hemisphere and the voluntary cooperation and understanding between the various Navies participating in the Inter-American Naval Telecommunications Network (hereinafter referred to as the "IANTN") and to improve the security of said Network, the United States Navy will provide to the Ecuadorian Navy cryptographic equipment (the term "equipment," as used in this agreement, includes any related material) for use on the IANTN.

Now therefore, the Parties do mutually agree as follows:

- 1.- **Title.** The title to the equipment shall remain with the United States Navy. Except as may be otherwise authorized by the United States Navy, the Ecuadorian Navy shall keep the equipment in its own possession, custody and control.
- 2.- **Security.** The Ecuadorian Navy shall adequately protect any cryptographic equipment and classified information provided in accordance with this agreement. The United States Navy will provide certain minimum-security requirements as well as recommended, but not mandatory, security guidelines. All classified information provided pursuant to this agreement shall be stored, handled, transmitted, and safeguarded in accordance with the General Security of Military Information Agreement between the Governments of Ecuador and the United States of America, entered into force on 12 July 1985. The existence and contents of this agreement are UNCLASSIFIED.
- 3.- **Operation and use.** The Ecuadorian Navy shall operate the equipment in accordance with operating instructions and training to be provided by the United States Navy. The equipment shall be used only for communications within the IANTN.
- 4.- **Maintenance.** All maintenance will be the responsibility of the United States Navy. The Ecuadorian Navy shall perform only such maintenance as specifically authorized by the United States Navy.
- 5.- **Alterations.** The Ecuadorian Navy shall not make any alterations or additions to the equipment provided in accordance with this agreement without prior consent of the United States Navy. All such alterations or additions shall become the property of the United States Navy, except items that can be readily removed without damage to the basic equipment and are removed prior to return of the equipment. As a condition of its approval of any alterations or addition, the

United States Navy may require the Ecuadorian Navy to restore the equipment to its prior condition.

- 6.- **Risk or loss.** The Ecuadorian Navy shall bear all risk of loss of or damage to the equipment, not arising out of enemy action, during the term of this Understanding and until its return to the United States Navy. In the event of such loss or damage, the Ecuadorian Navy shall compensate the United States Navy.
- 7.- **Indemnification.** The Ecuadorian Navy renounces all claims against the United States Government, its officers, agents, and employees arising out of or incidental to transfer, possession, use or operation of the equipment and will indemnify and hold harmless the United States Government, its officers, agents, and employees for any such claims of third parties.
- 8.- **Delivery, Installation, Inspection, and Return.** Delivery of the cryptographic equipment to the Ecuadorian Navy shall be at such time and place as may be mutually agreed upon. The Ecuadorian Navy shall authorize designated U.S. Navy personnel, military or civilian, to install or supervise the installation of the equipment and to perform maintenance checks periodically after installation. Immediately after the installation and delivery of the equipment to the Ecuadorian Navy, representatives of the Ecuadorian Navy and the United States Navy shall conduct an inventory and inspection of the physical condition of the equipment, and shall produce a joint report of the same (which shall also serve as a certification of delivery). The findings made in this report shall be conclusive evidence as to the physical condition of said equipment as of the time of delivery. A similar inspection, inventory and joint report shall be made by the Parties upon the return of the equipment (at a place and time to be mutually agreed upon). The findings of that report shall be conclusive evidence as to the physical condition of the equipment, and the Ecuadorian Navy shall promptly compensate for any deficiency in such equipment shown by the report.
- 9.- **Reports and notifications.** The Ecuadorian Navy shall notify by message the IANTN Secretary and the U. S. Navy IANTN Detachment of:
 - a.- All required maintenance beyond that which the Ecuadorian Navy is authorized to perform.
 - b.- Any security violations, including known or suspected compromise of the cryptographic equipment, operating and maintenance instructions, key lists or key list extracts whether through loss, theft, capture, salvage, unauthorized viewing or by any other means.
- 10.- **Exchange of defective equipment.** Upon notification required by article 9.a. above, the IANTN Secretary shall replace the malfunctioning equipment as expeditiously as possible. The Ecuadorian Navy shall prepare the malfunctioning equipment for pickup or delivery as specified by the IANTN Secretary.

- 11.- Assignment of Personnel to IANTN Secretariat.** Each Party may assign personnel from its armed forces to serve in the capacity of Staff Member to the IANTN Secretariat. The Parties will determine the commencement and termination of the tour of duty by mutual agreement; in addition, the commencement of the tour will be subject to fulfilling any applicable requirements in accordance with those required in the U.S. Department of Defense International Visits Program. All costs associated with the placement of foreign personnel at the IANTN Secretariat will be the responsibility of the parent Party, including, but not limited to salaries, travel expenses, and living expenses. While assigned at the IANTN Secretariat, the foreign representatives will be required to comply with all U.S. Department of Defense, U.S. Navy, Commander, U.S. Naval Forces, Southern Command, and local installations rules and regulations. Additional terms and conditions associated with the assignment to the IANTN Secretariat will be certified by both parties by separate correspondence prior to any assignment.
- 12.- Transfer, Installation, Removal and Operating Costs.** The United States Navy shall bear the cost of transferring the equipment to and from Ecuador. The Ecuadorian Navy shall bear the cost of preparing its facility for installation or removal of the equipment. The United States shall bear the cost of the equipment and its installation or removal. If installation or removal of the equipment is performed by the Ecuadorian Navy under supervision by the United States Navy, then such costs as incurred by the Ecuadorian Navy shall be borne by the Ecuadorian Navy. All operating costs and the cost of all maintenance that it is authorized to perform shall be borne by the Ecuadorian Navy. All other maintenance costs shall be borne by the United States Navy.
- 13.- Effective date.** This agreement is effective from the date of the final signature and shall remain in effect until terminated. Upon signature by the Parties, this Agreement shall supersede the agreement of 6 July 1978 relating to the same subject matter.
- 14.- Termination.** This agreement may be terminated:
- a.- By mutual agreement of the Parties;
 - b.- By the Ecuadorian Navy upon written notice to the United States Navy;
 - c.- By the United States Navy (i) during any national emergency declared by the President of the United States of America or its Congress or (ii) upon written notice to the Ecuadorian Navy.

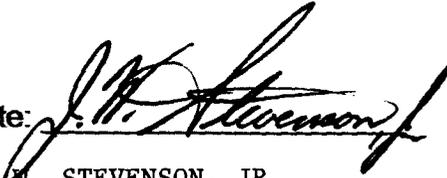
IN WITNESS WHEREOF the undersigned, being duly authorized by their respective Governments, have signed this agreement.

DONE in duplicate in the English and Spanish languages, each text being equally authentic.

FOR
THE UNITED STATES NAVY

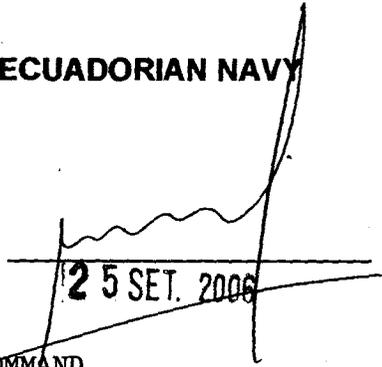
FOR
THE ECUADORIAN NAVY

Date:



J. W. STEVENSON, JR.
REAR ADMIRAL, UNITED STATES NAVY
COMMANDER, U.S. NAVAL FORCES SOUTHERN COMMAND

Date:



25 SET. 2006

08 NOV 2006