

# Index

## References are to document numbers

- Abshire, David, 50, 58  
Acheson, Dean, 144, 376  
Ackley, H. Gardner, 310  
Ad Hoc Group on Economic Policies, 26  
Africa, 214, 221, 314  
Agnew, Spiro T., 243, 245, 454  
  Greece:  
    Agnew's visit, 320, 325, 326, 328  
    Constantine's meeting with Agnew, 326, 328  
    Constantine's return issue, 283, 326, 328  
    Public relations by, 298  
    U.S. Ambassador, appointment of, 252  
  Greece's political liberalization:  
    Agnew's visit and, 320, 325, 328  
    Elections issue, 252, 298  
    U.S.-Greek discussions re, 298, 325, 328  
    U.S. insistence on political reform as condition for resumption of military assistance, 283  
  Greece's resumed receipt of U.S. military assistance:  
    NSC study re, 261  
    Phantom aircraft, 327  
    U.S. insistence on political reform as condition for resumption of assistance, 283  
  Tasca, Nixon-Agnew discussion re, 326  
  Turkey, 456  
Ahlers, Conrad, 42, 45  
Akalovsky, Alexander, 221, 222, 232, 234  
Akbay, Celal, 454, 457  
Akcer, Muammer, 421  
Akyamac, Asim, 446  
Albania, 24, 26  
Algeria, 221  
Allen, Richard, 106  
American Council for Private International Communications, Inc., 52, 53, 57, 58  
Anastassiou, T.K., 343  
Anderson, Robert B., 203  
Androutopoulos, Adamantios, 269  
Angelis, Lt. Gen. Odysseus, 239, 247, 255, 259, 269, 293, 303, 304, 310, 314, 319, 335, 337  
Argyropoulos, Gen. Archimedes, 239  
Arim, Resat, 446, 450  
Armitage, John, 66, 416  
Arms control. *See* European security issue; Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions; Strategic Arms Limitation Talks.  
Armstrong, Hamilton Fish, 220  
Ash, Russell, 13, 80, 137, 195  
Aslanides, Constantine, 269, 352, 383  
Athenagoras, 314, 456  
Austria:  
  Anti-Nixon demonstrations, 69  
  Army reorganization, 70  
  Chinese representation at United Nations issue, 66  
  Eastern Europe, views on, 63  
  European Community and, 63, 68  
  European security issue, views on, 68, 70, 71  
  Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions, views on, 68, 70, 71  
  Nixon's meeting with Klaus, 62  
  Nixon's visit, 67, 68, 69  
  Radical youth problem, 70  
  Soviet Union, relations with, 64  
  Strategic Arms Limitation Talks, views on, 63, 65, 70  
  Terrorism policy, 71  
  U.S. military assistance to, 64, 70  
  U.S.-Soviet-Chinese relations and, 65  
  Vietnam War, views on, 68, 71  
  Yugoslavia, relations with, 70  
Austrian, Michael, 370, 416  
Averof, Evangelos, 271  
Azinas, Andreas, 351  
  
Babacek, 79  
Baer, Brig. Gen. John W., 421

- Bahr, Egon, 42, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 56, 144  
 Baker, John A., Jr., 58, 78, 81, 82, 91, 141, 144  
 Ball, George, 376  
 Bangladesh, 454  
 Barbour, Robert, 319  
 Barnes, Harry G., Jr., 199  
 Barrett, Edward, 61  
 Bartlett, Charles, 39, 43  
 Bashev, Ivan, 72, 73, 74  
 Bayar, Celal, 423  
 Bayulken, Haluk, 413, 452, 454, 457  
 Beam, Jacob, 28, 79, 80, 86  
 Bebler, Alex, 223  
 Bekata, Hifzi Oguz, 423  
 Belcher, Taylor G., 341, 342  
 Belgium, 276  
 Bellman, Henry, 73  
 Ben Bella, Ahmed, 221  
 Bergsten, C. Fred, 9, 20, 21, 22, 85, 113, 150, 190, 197, 430, 434  
 Bhutto, Zulfikar Ali, 454  
 Binh, Madame, 221, 234  
 Blee, David, 51, 310  
 Blood, Archer, 239, 247  
 Bodossakis, Athanassiadis, 311, 317  
 Bogdan, Corneliu, 177, 180, 189, 190, 192, 195, 197, 203, 206, 207, 210, 213  
 Bohlen, Charles, 77  
 Borman, Frank, 5  
 Boster, 175  
 Boumediene, Houari, 221  
 Bow, Frank T., 28  
 Boyatt, Thomas, 348, 374, 376, 378, 380, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 398, 407, 416  
 Brandt, Willy, 17, 68, 155, 322  
     Polish-FRG Treaty, 135, 136, 138, 140, 141, 167, 172  
     Radio Free Europe, 36, 40, 42, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49  
 Bray, Charles, 332  
 Brett, Brig. Gen. Devol, 322, 376  
 Brewster, H. Daniel, 239, 241, 243, 244, 247, 248  
 Brezhnev, Leonid, 70, 97, 98, 99, 102, 166, 172, 183, 192, 194, 229, 231, 232, 233, 234, 238  
 Broe, William, 57  
 Brooke, Edward, 22, 205  
 Brosio, Manlio, 283, 368, 369  
 Brown, John, III, 9  
 Brown, R.L., 86, 383  
 Buckley, William F., Jr., 38, 39  
 Bulc, Marko, 221, 223  
 Bulgaria (*see also* Eastern Europe):  
     Consular convention with United States, 75, 76  
     European security issue, views on, 72  
     Official delegation visit to United States, proposed, 75  
     Political and economic changes, 73  
     Torbert's protocol call on Zhivkov, 73  
     U.S. broadcasting into, 74  
     U.S. economic/trade relations with, 24, 26, 27, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76  
 Bull, Stephen, 174  
 Bunche, Ralph, 346  
 Bush, George H.W., 370, 414, 456  
 Butterfield, Alexander P., 5, 242  
 Caglayangil, Ihsan Sabri, 340, 342, 349, 420, 430, 433, 439, 446  
 Cambodia, 195  
 Cargo, William I., 4, 256, 272  
 Casaroli, Cardinal, 117, 118, 123  
 Case, Clifford, 50, 51, 53, 305  
 Cash, Frank E., Jr., 342, 348, 357, 367, 419, 420, 427, 429, 431, 438  
 Castro, Fidel, 172  
 Cattakis, Michael, 295  
 Ceausescu, Nicolae, 187, 189, 192, 194, 206, 207, 209, 210, 212, 213, 214  
     Nixon's correspondence with, 211, 212, 215  
     Nixon's meetings with, 180, 183, 184, 199  
     Nixon's visit to Romania, 7, 176, 180, 183, 184  
     Soviet-Romanian relations, 177, 183, 199  
     U.S. visit, 198, 199  
 Celac, Sergiu, 192, 199, 213  
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) (*see also* Helms, Richard):  
     Cyprus, 350  
     Greece, 253, 314  
     Polish political unrest of 1970, 144, 145  
     Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty:  
         Covert CIA funding, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 52, 53  
         FRG-U.S. confrontation re, 37, 41, 42, 46, 48, 49  
         Termination option, 33  
     Turkey, 428, 442, 451  
 Chaban-Delmas, Jacques, 185  
 Chapin, Dwight L., 155, 157, 159, 167  
 Chapin, Frank, 10, 35, 51

- Chapman, Gen. Leonard, 277
- Cheli, Monsignor, 114, 117, 118, 119, 120, 123
- China, People's Republic of, 405, 415  
African nations, relations with, 221  
Finnish views on, 100, 104  
Poland, relations with, 132  
South Asia situation, 232  
Soviet Union, relations with, 183, 192  
U.N. representation issue, 66  
U.S.-Romanian discussions re, 183, 192, 199, 206, 210  
U.S.-Soviet-Chinese relations, 65  
U.S.-Yugoslav discussions re, 232, 238
- Chnoupek, Bohuslav, 90, 91
- Chou En-lai, 192, 199
- Christian Science Monitor*, 253
- Christiansen, Richard D., 66
- Christodoulou, Miltides, 351
- Churchill, George, 313, 367, 416
- Clay, Gen. Lucius D., 28, 51, 58
- Clerides, Glafkos, 340, 341, 343, 351, 355, 362, 363, 373, 374, 392, 402, 405, 415, 417
- Cleveland, J. Harland, 4
- Cline, Ray S., 46
- Coerr, Wymberley DeR., 41, 47, 53, 57
- Colbert, James L., 2
- Colson, Charles, 126, 167
- Commission on International Trade and Investment, 20
- Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE). *See* European security issue.
- Congress, U.S.:  
Czechoslovak gold/claims issue, 83  
Eastern Europe: Nixon's 1970 report to Congress re, 7  
U.S. economic/trade relations with, 3, 9, 17, 20, 21
- Greece:  
Congressional staffers' visit, 303  
Political liberalization, 239  
Resumed receipt of U.S. military assistance, 247, 256, 257, 268, 278, 282, 287, 293, 319, 320, 322  
U.S. homeporting of Naval task force in, 332, 335
- Narcotics control, 443, 448
- Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty:  
Covert CIA funding, 28  
Interim funding or liquidation dilemma, 57
- Congress, U.S.—*Continued*  
Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty—*Continued*  
Public funding, 50, 51, 52, 53, 58, 59  
Study commission for, 60  
Romania, U.S. economic/trade relations with, 181, 188, 199, 200, 203, 204, 205, 213  
Turkey, 443, 448  
Yugoslavia, 235
- Connally, John, 234, 444, 445, 448, 454
- Constantine II, exiled King of Greece, 243, 300
- Cyprus, 418
- Greece:  
Constantine, U.S. policy toward, 301, 308, 310, 315, 319  
Constantine's meeting with Agnew, 326, 328  
Constantine's meeting with Tasca, 319  
Constantine's proposed meeting with Papadopoulos, 280  
Constantine's relations with military government, 259  
Constantine's return issue, 240, 242, 244, 245, 267, 280, 283, 285, 299, 309, 312, 314, 326, 328, 334  
Constantine's U.S. visit, 244, 245  
Political liberalization, 244, 319, 328  
Resumed receipt of U.S. military assistance, 244, 267, 319  
U.S. Ambassador, appointment of, 254, 259
- Costa Gavras, Constantine, 298
- Cottakis, Michael, 298
- Council of Europe, 239, 264
- Crane, Kent, 310
- Crawford, William, 340, 343, 348, 381, 383, 390, 395, 415
- Crnobrnja, Bogdan, 221, 231
- Cuba, 172, 230, 235
- Cushman, Lt. Gen. Robert E., Jr., 33, 51, 57, 144, 310, 376
- Cyprus (*see also* Cyprus' intercommunal conflict), 356, 412  
Assassination attempts against Makarios, 350, 351, 352, 353, 355, 383  
Communist influence in, 355, 360, 383, 391

- Cyprus (*see also* Cyprus' intercommunal conflict)—*Continued*
- Coup against Makarios, U.S. contingency planning for, 354
  - Crisis of 1972:
    - Bishops' demand for Makarios' resignation, 407, 410, 415
    - Czech arms importation by Makarios, 389, 392
    - Ending of, 409, 410, 414
    - Greek response, 391, 395, 396, 398, 403, 405, 406
    - Hellenism issue, 408
    - Makarios' management of, 403
    - NSC/WSAG consideration of, 394, 397, 398, 401, 402, 405
    - Soviet Union and, 398, 400, 402, 404, 405
    - Tasca's post-crisis assessment, 411
    - U.N. involvement, 398, 399, 402, 405, 406, 409, 410
    - U.S. Embassy assessments, 390, 395, 400, 410
    - U.S.-Greek consultations re, 394, 396
    - U.S. instructions to Ambassadors, 399, 405
  - Grivas insurgency, 379, 383, 384, 389, 392, 393, 403, 410, 415, 417, 418
  - Intracommunal violence among Greek Cypriots, 353
  - Makarios' initial meeting with Popper, 344
  - Makarios' meeting with Grivas, 413
  - Makarios' political standing, 355
  - Makarios resignation issue, 407, 410, 415
  - Middle East, views on, 360
  - Nixon's meeting with Makarios, 357, 358, 359, 360
  - Soviet policy toward, 319, 354, 355, 376, 378, 379
  - State Department roundtable discussion re, 416
  - Terrorist situation, 347, 353
  - Turkish Cypriot community's internal political situation, 386
  - Turkish policy re, 428, 454
  - Turkish-U.S. relations and, 422
  - Cyprus' intercommunal conflict, 242
    - Assassination attempts against Makarios and, 355
  - Cyprus' intercommunal conflict—*Continued*
    - Central intercommunal institutional structure issue, 363
    - Constitutional compromise, Greek proposal for, 373
    - Deconfrontation proposal, 386, 388, 390
    - Denktash's views on, 386
    - Economic issues, 341
    - Greek-Greek Cypriot rift re, 379, 390
    - Greek policy re, 314
    - Greek-Turkish bilateral settlement option, 364, 365, 369, 371
    - Greek-Turkish cooperation against Makarios, 383
    - Independent mediation option, 376, 378
    - Lack of progress in resolving conflict, dangers of, 343
    - Local autonomy issue, 340, 344, 374
    - London-Zurich Agreement, 345, 379, 405, 416
    - Makarios' hard-line position re, 361, 362
    - Makarios' program to deal with, 392
    - Military confrontation, increased risk of, 346
    - Negotiations by communities (*see also* U.N. mediation effort *below*), 366, 373, 374, 377, 378, 382, 413, 414, 415
    - Nicosia co-existence issue, 416
    - Normalization issue, 386
    - Partition and annexation (double enosis) option, 345, 352, 367, 368, 369, 374, 379, 413
    - Police and judiciary issues, 344
    - Turkish military intervention, possible, 379
    - U.N. mediation effort, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 385, 386, 387, 393
    - U.N. military presence (UNFICYP), 344, 345, 385, 387, 388
    - U.S. alleged pro-Turkish bias, 370
    - U.S.-Cypriot discussions re, 344, 345, 362, 386
    - U.S.-Greek discussions re, 379, 382
    - U.S. mediation option, 376, 378
    - U.S. policy on, 357, 365, 369
    - U.S. policy review, 372, 375, 376, 378, 380
    - U.S. summary of developments, 368

- Cyprus' intercommunal conflict—  
*Continued*  
 U.S.-Turkish diplomatic  
 communications re, 342, 348  
 U.S.-Turkish discussions re, 349, 385,  
 413  
 Violent incidents, U.S. contingency  
 plans for, 378
- Cyrankiewicz, Jozef, 140
- Czechoslovakia (*see also* Eastern  
 Europe):  
 Air Transport Agreement with  
 United States, 89  
 Arms sales to Cyprus, 389  
 Catalytic cracking technology from  
 United States, 151  
 Conservative hardliners' comeback, 78  
 Consular convention with United  
 States, 90, 91, 93, 94  
 Cultural exchanges with United  
 States, 86, 91, 93  
 Gold/claims issue, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85,  
 87, 90  
 Husak's accession to power, 81, 82  
 Radio Free Europe, 28  
 Scientific and technological  
 cooperation with United States,  
 91, 93  
 Soviet invasion of, 1, 2, 77, 86, 132,  
 177  
 U.S.-Czechoslovak expulsions of  
 diplomats, 88  
 U.S. economic/trade relations with,  
 24, 26, 27, 79, 80, 85, 86, 90, 91  
 U.S. NSSM/CIEPSM study on  
 negotiation strategy, 92, 93, 94
- Damaskinos, Archbishop, 333
- Damianos, Cleanthis, 271
- Dapcevic, Vlado, 228
- David, Edward E., Jr., 148, 150, 151, 170,  
 173, 174, 175
- Davies, Richard, 10, 57, 118, 139, 141,  
 330, 378
- Davies, Rodger P., 263, 275, 276, 277,  
 286, 292, 305, 306, 313, 316, 327,  
 330, 332, 356, 357, 367, 371, 373,  
 378, 383, 384, 399, 407, 416, 455,  
 457, 458
- Davis, Jeanne W., 152, 256, 257, 295,  
 301, 376, 380
- Davis, Richard, 176, 178
- Davis, Thomas W., Jr., 354, 357, 358,  
 365, 367, 369, 373
- Defense Intelligence Agency, 253
- DeGaulle, Charles, 102, 143, 183
- Demetracopoulos, Elias P., 248, 279, 316,  
 321, 322
- Demirel, Suleyman, 364, 423, 430, 431,  
 432, 434, 436, 437, 439, 440, 441,  
 448, 458  
 Nixon's meeting with, 419, 420
- Denktash, Rauf, 340, 341, 343, 344, 362,  
 363, 373, 374, 378, 379, 388, 415  
 Meetings with U.S. officials, 386
- Denmark, 99, 276, 287, 289
- Dent, Harry, 125
- De Palma, Samuel, 103
- Dillon, Robert, 416, 452, 455, 458
- Dobrowolski, Stanislaw, 35
- Dobrynin, Anatoli F., 156, 157, 177, 329,  
 330
- Dole, Robert, 125
- Downey, Arthur, 124, 138, 198, 427, 442
- Dran, Jonathan, 44
- Draper, Morris, 383
- Drndic, Ante, 221
- Dubcek, Alexander, 63, 78, 81
- DuBridge, Lee A., 6, 11, 138, 183, 186,  
 187
- Dubs, Adolph, 1, 189
- Duckwitz, Georg F., 41, 44, 45, 52, 134
- Durkee, William P., 28, 36
- Eagleburger, Lawrence S., 176, 248
- Eastern Europe:  
 Austrian views on, 63  
 Greek relations with, 314  
 Narcotics control, 26  
 Nixon's 1970 report to Congress  
 re, 7  
 Polish political unrest and, 144, 147  
 Scientific and technological  
 cooperation with United States,  
 6, 11, 18  
 U.S. economic/trade relations with,  
 1, 2, 3, 4, 9, 12, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22,  
 23, 24, 25, 26, 27  
 U.S. official visits to, 5  
 U.S. port security policy re, 8, 13, 15,  
 16  
 U.S. program to "cause trouble" in,  
 10
- Ecevit, Bulent, 458
- Edwards, Don, 239
- Ehmke, Horst, 36, 42, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48,  
 49
- Ehrlichman, John, 9, 427, 434

- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 158, 177, 420  
 Eisenhower, Milton S., 53, 61  
 Elekdag, Sukru, 421  
 Elez, Jova, 228  
 Eliot, Theodore L., Jr., 54, 59, 87, 94,  
 128, 147, 148, 152, 173, 200, 294,  
 328, 353, 368, 374, 381, 439  
 Ellender, Allen J., 51, 52, 53, 55, 56  
 Ellsworth, Robert, 255, 287  
 Enckell, Ralph, 97, 99  
 Enders, Thomas O., 1  
 Erim, Nihat, 314, 364, 374, 414, 442, 444,  
 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 453, 457  
 Nixon's meeting with, 454  
 Esenbel, Melih, 385, 420, 429, 433, 438,  
 443, 452, 457  
 European security issue:  
 Austrian views on, 68, 70, 71  
 Bulgarian views on, 72  
 Finnish views on, 96, 97, 99, 100, 102,  
 103  
 Hungarian views on, 115  
 Polish views on, 132, 133, 148, 163,  
 167, 172  
 Romanian views on, 192, 195, 199,  
 206, 207, 215  
 Yugoslav views on, 220, 238  
 Evans, Rowland, 28, 29, 321  
 Evans, Tom, 254  
 Evdokas, Takis, 351  
 Feldman, Harvey J., 66  
 Feron, James, 167  
 Fessenden, Russell, 41, 42, 44, 135, 136  
 Finch, Robert, 225  
 Findley, Paul, 235  
 Finke-Ossiander, Renate, 35, 134  
 Finland:  
 Atomic power plant construction, 97,  
 101  
 China, views on, 100, 104  
 European security issue, views on,  
 96, 97, 99, 100, 102, 103  
 "Finlandization" concept, 105  
 Kekkonen's U.S. visit, 99, 100, 101  
 Kissinger's assessment of, 95, 99  
 Middle East, views on, 96, 100, 102  
 Mutual and Balanced Force  
 Reductions, views on, 103  
 Neutrality of, 99  
 Nordic economic union, 99  
 Political situation, 99  
 Soviet Union, relations with, 95, 97,  
 98, 99, 100, 101, 102  
 Finland—*Continued*  
 Strategic Arms Limitation Talks,  
 views on, 96, 99, 100, 102  
 Trade policy, 99  
 U.S.-Soviet relations, views on, 102,  
 104  
 Vietnam War, views on, 96, 97, 100,  
 102, 105  
 Fischer, C.W., 30  
 Flanigan, Peter, 20, 24, 25, 26, 27, 92,  
 129, 168, 169, 170, 173  
 Folsom, Robert S., 342, 346, 348  
 Folten, Gen. Ferdinand, 70  
 40 Committee, 37, 47, 51, 53, 57, 59  
 Frackiewicz, Ryszard, 137  
 France, 185, 276, 281  
 Fraser, Donald, 239  
 Frelek, Ryszard, 153, 172  
 Fulbright, J. William, 51, 58, 59, 60, 61,  
 64, 255, 303  
 Gandhi, Indira, 232, 458  
 Gardner, James, 286  
 Gardner, John W., 28, 29, 30  
 General Agreement on Tariffs and  
 Trade (GATT), 181, 190, 199,  
 205  
 Georgalas, George, 302, 303  
 George II, King of Greece, 239  
 Georkatzis, Polykarpos, 347, 350, 351,  
 352, 353, 355, 383  
 German Democratic Republic (GDR),  
 24, 26  
 Germany, Federal Republic of (FRG),  
 103, 264, 276, 322  
 Ostpolitik policy, 17, 144, 145  
 Polish-FRG Treaty, 130, 131, 133, 134,  
 135, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 146,  
 148, 156, 163, 167, 172  
 Radio Free Europe, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39,  
 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49,  
 51, 56  
 Soviet Union, relations with, 144, 145,  
 199  
 Gierek, Edward, 159, 168, 169, 172  
 Accession to power in Poland, 143,  
 144, 145  
 Correspondence with Nixon, 175  
 Nixon's visit to Poland, 155, 162, 164,  
 165, 166  
 U.S.-Polish relations, views on,  
 153  
 Giese, Arthur, 370  
 Gilpatric, Roswell L., 28

- Gomulka, Wladyslaw, 10, 26, 130, 131, 143, 144, 145, 147
- Goold, Robert, 327
- Grace, Peter, Jr., 28
- Graner, Ralph H., 2
- Granfil, Toma, 221, 231
- Grechko, Marshal Andrei A., 98, 237
- Greece (*see also* Cyprus; Cyprus' intercommunal conflict; Greece's political liberalization; Greece's resumed receipt of U.S. military assistance):
- Agnew's visit, 320, 325, 326, 328
- Anti-Americanism in, 317
- Arms purchases from non-U.S. sources, 281
- Congressional staffers' visit, 303
- Constantine, U.S. policy toward, 301, 308, 310, 315, 319
- Constantine's meeting with Agnew, 326, 328
- Constantine's meeting with Tasca, 319
- Constantine's proposed meeting with Papadopoulos, 280
- Constantine's relations with military government, 259
- Constantine's return issue, 240, 242, 244, 245, 267, 280, 283, 285, 299, 309, 312, 314, 326, 328, 334
- Constantine's U.S. visit, 244, 245
- Corruption problem, 317, 337
- Council of Europe, withdrawal from, 264
- Coup plan against Papadopoulos, possible, 352
- Economic situation, 239, 272, 314
- European relations (*see also* NATO-Greece relationship *under* Greece's political liberalization), 273, 276, 314
- Laird's meeting with Papadopoulos, 293
- Libya, relations with, 322
- Middle East, views on, 295
- Military government, 239, 269, 273, 302, 307, 314, 333
- Military situation, 253
- Nixon-Papadopoulos correspondence, 274, 277, 278
- Papandreou's proposed meeting with Kissinger, 248
- Political opposition, U.S. contacts with, 316, 317, 321
- Greece—*Continued*
- Public opinion, Silva's report on, 317
- Public relations by, 298
- Spain, relations with, 297, 300
- Strategic importance to United States, 257
- Tasca's departure as Ambassador, 338
- Tasca's initial call on Papadopoulos, 268
- Turkey, relations with, 293, 314
- Universities, condition of, 317
- U.S. Ambassador, appointment of, 252, 254, 259
- U.S. homeporting of Naval task force in, 329, 330, 331, 332, 335, 339, 453
- U.S. military activities in (*see also* U.S. homeporting of Naval task force *above*), 313
- U.S. official visits, restrictions on, 318, 321, 322
- Violence against Americans in, 305
- Vitsaxis' presentation of credentials, 263
- Vlachou's proposed meeting with Kissinger, 279
- Greece's political liberalization:
- Agnew's visit and, 320, 325, 328
- Businessmen's role, 311
- Congressional interest in, 239
- Constantine's proposed return and, 285
- "Cosmetic" gestures by Greek government, 304, 310
- Council of Europe and, 239, 264
- Elections issue, 250, 252, 275, 290, 296, 298, 311, 312
- Future prospects, U.S. reports re, 272, 302, 314
- Ioannidis' views on, 271
- Johnson Administration policy, 257
- Martial law issue, 296
- McClelland's views on, 239, 247, 255
- NATO-Greece relationship and, 239, 255, 256, 264, 268, 276, 287, 314
- Nixon's personal encouragement of, 320, 323
- NSC consideration of, 256, 257, 261
- Outside agitation for, 257, 258
- Papadopoulos' assumption of regency and, 333, 334, 336

- Greece's political liberalization—  
*Continued*  
 Papadopoulos' views on, 274, 325  
 Pappas' views on, 309  
 Political prisoners issue, 255, 263,  
 264, 271, 283, 317, 325  
 Tasca's instructions for dealing with  
 Greek government re, 262, 265,  
 270, 283  
 Tasca's views on, 273, 275, 302  
 Timetable for, 255, 263, 264, 275  
 U.S. covert activities in support of,  
 286, 290  
 U.S.-Greek discussions re, 241, 244,  
 245, 250, 260, 263, 264, 268,  
 271, 289, 293, 298, 319, 325,  
 328  
 U.S. homeporting of Naval task force  
 in Greece and, 332  
 U.S. insistence on political reform as  
 condition for resumption of  
 military assistance, 282, 283, 284,  
 287, 288, 289  
 U.S. national security issue, 257  
 U.S. policy on liberalization  
 following resumption of military  
 assistance, 301, 306, 308, 310, 319,  
 323
- Greece's resumed receipt of U.S.  
 military assistance:  
 Announcement of decision re, 277,  
 292  
 Congressional interest in, 247, 256,  
 257, 268, 278, 282, 287, 293, 319,  
 320, 322  
 Constantine's views on, 267  
 Delays in resumption, Greek  
 response to, 281, 289  
 HAWK missile system, 322  
 Johnson Administration policy, 257  
 McClelland's views on, 239, 247, 255  
 Middle East situation and, 291  
 National Security Decision  
 Memoranda re, 262, 272, 284  
 NATO's attitude toward, 276, 278,  
 283  
 NSC study re, 246, 251, 256, 257, 261  
 Phantom aircraft, 294, 322, 327, 453  
 Tasca's instructions for dealing with  
 Greek government re, 262, 265,  
 270, 283  
 Tasca's views on, 273, 289  
 Under Secretaries Committee's  
 recommendations re, 277, 278
- Greece's resumed receipt of U.S.  
 military assistance—*Continued*  
 U.S.-Greek discussions re, 241, 243,  
 244, 245, 250, 260, 268, 281, 289,  
 293, 319  
 U.S. insistence on political reform as  
 condition for resumption of  
 assistance, 282, 283, 284, 287, 288,  
 289  
 U.S. national security issue, 249, 251,  
 256, 257, 272  
 U.S. preliminary work re, 266  
 Vietnam War and, 324  
 Greenewalt, Crawford H., 28  
 Greenwald, Joseph, 2  
 Grivas, Lt. Gen. Georgios (*see also*  
 Grivas insurgency under Cyprus),  
 379, 394, 403, 413  
 Gromyko, Andrei, 8, 13, 63, 199, 228,  
 232  
 Gronouski, John A., 28, 61  
 Gruber, Karl, 67, 69, 71  
 Gruenther, Gen. Alfred, 28  
 Guerassimov, Luben, 72, 73  
 Guillion, Edmond A., 61  
 Guthrie, D. Keith, 51, 144, 310
- Haider, Michael H., 28  
 Haig, Brig. Gen. Alexander M., Jr., 10,  
 22, 24, 31, 48, 57, 58, 66, 89, 92, 94,  
 125, 126, 129, 150, 152, 173, 198,  
 200, 210, 222, 225, 232, 235, 251,  
 254, 292, 301, 320, 323, 328, 393,  
 398, 402, 404, 405, 426, 440, 442,  
 454, 456  
 Poland:  
 FRG-Polish Treaty, 163  
 Nixon's proposed meeting with  
 Wyszynski, 159, 160, 161,  
 162  
 Nixon's visit, 155, 156, 159, 160,  
 161, 162  
 Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty, 50  
 Haile Selassie, Emperor of Ethiopia, 217  
 Haldeman, H.R., 67, 155, 156, 159, 164,  
 174  
 Handley, William, 248  
 Cyprus crisis of 1972, 399, 405  
 Cyprus' intercommunal conflict, 342,  
 348, 364, 413, 414  
 Turkey:  
 Anti-Western attitudes in, 435  
 Ecumenical Patriarchate succession,  
 455

- Handley, William—*Continued*  
 Turkey—*Continued*  
   Handley's meeting with Demirel, 458  
   Kidnappings of U.S. airmen, 440  
   Narcotics control, 425, 426, 427, 431, 433, 435, 436, 442, 443, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 458  
   Political situation, 458  
   U.S. military assistance to, 438  
   U.S. military presence in, 435
- Hannah, John, 186, 454
- Haralambopoulos, Lt. Gen.  
   Haralambos, 388, 389, 390, 392, 409
- Haralambous, Costas, 351
- Hardin, Clifford M., 9, 186
- Hare, Ray, 342
- Harriman, W. Averell, 221
- Harris, Fred R., 204
- Hartke, Vance, 106, 325
- Hartman, Arthur, 277
- Hays, Wayne, 319, 325
- Heinemann, Gustav W., 45
- Helman, Gerald B., 349
- Helms, Richard, 28, 380  
   Cyprus, 359  
   Greece, 283, 304  
   Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty:  
     Covert CIA funding, 30, 52  
     Interim funding or liquidation dilemma, 52, 55  
     Public funding, 50, 52
- Herz, Martin F., 66, 386, 398, 416
- Hill, Robert C., 267, 300
- Hillenbrand, Martin J., 28, 47, 58, 66, 86, 96, 101, 105, 108, 110, 133, 166, 221, 227, 230, 329, 349  
   Greece, 276  
   Hungary, 106, 107  
   Poland, 135, 136, 144  
   Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty:  
     FRG-U.S. confrontation re, 40, 46  
     Public funding, 51, 54
- Ho Chi Minh, 96, 192
- Hoffman, Fred, 402
- Holdridge, John, 57
- Homme, Robert O., 241
- Hormats, Robert, 24, 89, 129, 152, 168, 235
- Hoskinson, Samuel, 323, 376, 380
- Houston, Robert B., Jr., 73
- Hughes, Paul, 96
- Hume, Lord, 298
- Humes, John, 65, 66
- Hungary (*see also* Eastern Europe), 143  
   Amortization of surplus property debt, 107, 108, 112  
   Bilateral problems with United States, review and examination of, 107, 108, 109, 111, 112, 115, 121  
   Claims settlement agreement with United States, 129  
   Crown of St. Stephen issue, 116, 125, 126  
   European security issue, views on, 115  
   IMF membership issue, 113  
   Mindszenty affair, 106, 114, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 123, 124, 128  
   Radio Free Europe, 28  
   Rogers' visit, 127, 128  
   U.S. astronauts' visit, rejection of, 110, 111  
   U.S. economic/trade relations with, 24, 26, 27, 108, 109, 128  
   Vietnam War, views on, 127  
   Zhivkov's views on, 73
- Husak, Gustav, 78, 81, 82
- Hussein, King of Jordan, 221
- Hyland, William, 144
- Hyvarinen, Risto, 97, 98, 101, 103
- Iakovos, Archbishop, 455, 456
- India, 232, 448
- Ingersoll, Jack, 425, 436
- Inonu, Ismet, 423, 428, 458
- International Committee on Space Research, 5
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 434  
   Hungary membership issue, 113
- Ioannides, Costas, 351
- Ioannides, Odysseas, 351
- Ioannidis, Lt. Col. Dimitrios, 269, 271
- Ionita, Gheorghe, 203
- Ipsarides, Elias, 383
- Irwin, James, 345
- Irwin, John N., II, 129, 144, 146, 154, 227, 359, 398  
   Cyprus crisis of 1972, 402, 405  
   Cyprus' intercommunal conflict, 365, 369, 376, 380, 384  
   Turkey, 443, 455
- Ischen, Oktay, 349
- Israel, 221
- Italy, 63, 230, 231, 242, 245, 276, 283

- Jablonski, Henryk, 157, 164  
 Jagielski, Mieczyslaw, 166  
 Jakes, Milos, 78  
 Jakobson, Max, 100, 101, 103  
 Janiurek, Wlodzimierz, 166  
 Jankowitsch, Peter, 71  
 Japan, 19  
 Jaroszewicz, Piotr, 54, 153, 157, 164, 165,  
 166, 168, 169, 170  
 Jarring, Gunnar, 346  
 Jaruzelski, Wojciech, 145  
 Javits, Jacob K., 204  
 Jedrychowski, Stefan, 132, 140  
 Jelic, Branimir, 228  
 Jessup, John, 37, 48  
 Jews of Poland, 131  
 Jews of Soviet Union, 102  
 Johnson, Charles K., 66  
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 28, 31, 130, 241,  
 257, 319, 419, 428  
 Johnson, U. Alexis, 47, 73, 292  
   Cyprus, 385  
   Greece, 286, 310, 313, 322, 329  
   Hungary, 109  
   Narcotics control, 425, 426, 432, 442  
   Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty:  
     Covert CIA funding, 29, 30, 53  
     FRG-U.S. confrontation re, 46  
     Interim funding or liquidation  
       dilemma, 53, 57  
     Public funding, 51, 53, 58, 59  
     Study commission for, 60  
   Turkey, 425, 426, 432, 442  
 Jones, Betty J., 354  
 Jones, Col. John G., 70  
 Jones, Owen, 108  
 Jordan, 221  
 Jurich, Anthony, 256
- Kaczmarek, Jan, 148, 166, 175  
 Kadar, Janos, 10, 111, 115, 116, 127, 128,  
 143, 172  
 Kaplan, George R., 177  
 Karamanlis, Constantine, 250, 256, 257,  
 258, 302  
 Karamessines, Thomas H., 49, 51, 57,  
 144, 304, 398, 402, 405  
 Karaosmanoglu, Attilla, 450  
 Karhilo, Aarno, 101  
 Karjalainen, Ahti, 63, 96, 97  
 Katzenbach, Nicholas, 28, 30, 247  
 Kaunda, Kenneth, 221  
 Kearns, Henry, 174, 219  
 Kehrl, Bruce, 155
- Kekkonen, Urho, 95, 98, 102, 104, 105  
   U.S. visit, 99, 100, 101  
 Kennedy, David, 430, 432, 434  
 Kennedy, John F., 68  
 Kennedy, Col. Richard, 24, 51, 57, 144,  
 168, 301, 308, 310, 375, 376, 380,  
 397, 398, 401, 402, 405  
 Kenyatta, Jomo, 221  
 Kerekes, Jozsef, 108, 112  
 Khrushchev, Nikita S., 68, 99, 172  
 King, Barrington, 325  
 Kirchsclaeger, Rudolph, 64, 65, 66, 71  
 Kisiel, Henryk, 166  
 Kissinger, Henry A., 26, 41, 42, 43, 48,  
 52, 54, 110, 134, 138, 155, 190, 195,  
 243, 263, 268, 272, 306, 320, 374,  
 375, 377, 381, 420, 432, 439
- Austria, 62  
   European Community and, 68  
   European security issue, views on,  
   68  
   Mutual and Balanced Force  
     Reductions, views on, 68  
   Nixon's visit, 67, 68, 69  
   U.S. military assistance to, 64  
   Vietnam War, views on, 68
- China, People's Republic of, 183, 206  
 Cyprus:  
   Crisis of 1972, 393, 397, 398, 399,  
   401, 402, 405  
   Nixon's meeting with Makarios,  
   359, 360  
 Cyprus' intercommunal conflict, 353  
   Independent mediation option, 376  
   Makarios' hard-line position re, 361  
   Negotiations by communities,  
   414  
   U.N. mediation effort, 376, 380  
   U.S. mediation option, 376  
   U.S. policy review, 372, 376, 380
- Czechoslovakia:  
   Catalytic cracking technology from  
     United States, 151  
   Gold/claims issue, 85, 87  
   Soviet invasion, 77  
   U.S. economic/trade relations with,  
   85  
   U.S. NSSM/CIEPSM study on  
     negotiation strategy, 92, 94
- Eastern Europe:  
   Polish political unrest and, 144  
   Scientific and technological  
     cooperation with United  
     States, 6, 18

- Kissinger, Henry A.—*Continued*  
 Eastern Europe—*Continued*  
   U.S. economic/trade relations with, 3, 9, 12, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27  
   U.S. official visits to, 5  
   U.S. port security policy re, 8, 13, 15, 16  
   U.S. program to “cause trouble” in, 10  
 European security issue:  
   Austrian views on, 68  
   Finnish views on, 99, 100  
   Polish views on, 133, 148, 163  
   Romanian views on, 206, 215  
   Yugoslav views on, 220  
 Finland:  
   European security issue, views on, 99, 100  
   Kekkonen’s U.S. visit, 99, 100  
   Kissinger’s assessment of, 95, 99  
   Strategic Arms Limitation Talks, views on, 99  
 Greece, 320  
   Constantine, U.S. policy toward, 301, 308, 310, 315  
   Constantine’s return issue, 245, 312  
   Constantine’s U.S. visit, 244, 245  
   Middle East, views on, 295  
   Military situation, 253  
   Papandreou’s proposed meeting with Kissinger, 248  
   Political opposition, U.S. contacts with, 316, 321  
   Spain, relations with, 297, 300  
   Tasca’s departure as Ambassador, 338  
   U.S. Ambassador, appointment of, 252, 254  
   U.S. homeporting of Naval task force in, 329, 331, 335  
   U.S. official visits, restrictions on, 321  
   Vlachou’s proposed meeting with Kissinger, 279  
 Greece’s political liberalization:  
   “Cosmetic” gestures by Greek government, 304, 310  
   Elections issue, 252, 312  
   Nixon’s personal encouragement of, 323  
   NSC consideration of, 256, 261  
   Tasca’s instructions for dealing with Greek government re, 262, 265
- Kissinger, Henry A.—*Continued*  
 Greece’s political liberalization—*Continued*  
   U.S.-Greek discussions re, 245  
   U.S. insistence on political reform as condition for resumption of military assistance, 282, 284  
   U.S. policy on liberalization following resumption of military assistance, 301, 308, 310, 323  
 Greece’s resumed receipt of U.S. military assistance:  
   Announcement of decision re, 292  
   Congressional interest in, 256  
   Middle East situation and, 291  
   National Security Decision Memoranda re, 262, 284  
   NATO’s attitude toward, 283  
   NSC study re, 246, 251, 256, 261  
   Phantom aircraft, 294  
   Tasca’s instructions for dealing with Greek government re, 262, 265  
   U.S.-Greek discussions re, 245  
   U.S. insistence on political reform as condition for resumption of assistance, 282, 284  
   U.S. national security issue, 249, 251, 256  
 Hungary:  
   Bilateral problems with United States, review and examination of, 111  
   Claims settlement agreement with United States, 129  
   Crown of St. Stephen issue, 116, 125, 126  
   IMF membership issue, 113  
   Mindszenty affair, 106, 122, 124  
   Rogers’ visit, 127  
 Middle East:  
   Greece’s resumed receipt of U.S. military assistance and, 291  
   Greek views on, 295  
   Yugoslav views on, 220  
 Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions:  
   Austrian views on, 68  
   Polish views on, 163  
 Narcotics control, 425, 426, 434, 445, 447  
 Poland, 171

Kissinger, Henry A.—*Continued*Poland—*Continued*

- Anti-Semitism in, 131
- Catalytic cracking technology from United States, 14, 139, 148, 149, 150, 151
- European security issue, views on, 133, 148, 163
- FRG-Polish Treaty, 131, 133, 134, 137, 140, 146, 148, 163
- Gierek's accession to power, 144, 145
- Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions, views on, 163
- Nixon's correspondence with Gierek, 175
- Nixon's meetings Gierek, 164, 165
- Nixon's proposed meeting with Wyszynski, 159, 160, 161
- Nixon's visit, 154, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 164, 165, 166
- Political situation, 172
- Political unrest of 1970, 143, 144, 145, 147
- Radio Free Europe, 163
- Scientific and technological cooperation with United States, 175
- U.S. economic/trade relations with, 152, 163, 168, 169, 170, 173
- U.S. port security policy re, 133
- Vietnam War, views on, 148, 163
- Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty:
  - Covert CIA funding, 30, 34
  - FRG-U.S. confrontation re, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 45, 47, 49, 51, 56
  - Interim funding or liquidation dilemma, 57
  - Polish concerns re, 163
  - Public funding, 50, 51
  - Study commission for, 58, 61
  - Termination option, 32, 33, 34
- Romania, 189, 192
  - Catalytic cracking technology from United States, 14
  - Ceausescu's U.S. visit, 198, 199
  - China, U.S.-Romanian discussions re, 183, 206
  - "Developing country" classification by United States, 200
  - Disaster relief from United States, 194, 196, 197
  - European security issue, views on, 206, 215

Kissinger, Henry A.—*Continued*Romania—*Continued*

- GATT membership issue, 205
- Nixon's correspondence with Ceausescu, 215
- Nixon's meetings with Ceausescu, 183, 184, 199
- Nixon's visit, 176, 178, 180, 182, 183, 184, 185
- Press coverage of U.S.-Romanian contacts, 206
- Scientific and technological cooperation with United States, 186
- Soviet Union, relations with, 206, 207
- U.S. economic/trade relations with, 181, 182, 183, 185, 191, 199, 200, 201, 204, 205, 208
- U.S.-Soviet Summit of 1972, Romanian views on, 212
- Vietnam War, views on, 184, 206, 207
- Strategic Arms Limitation Talks, 99
- Turkey:
  - Ecumenical Patriarchate succession, 456
  - Kidnappings of U.S. airmen, 440
  - Narcotics control, 425, 426, 434, 445, 447
  - U.S. economic assistance to, 430, 434, 444
  - U.S. program analysis re, 424
- Vietnam War:
  - Austrian views on, 68
  - Polish views on, 148, 163
  - Romanian views on, 184, 206, 207
  - Yugoslav views on, 220
- Yugoslavia:
  - European security issue, views on, 220
  - Middle East, views on, 220
  - Nixon's visit, 220, 221
  - Nixon's visit to Romania and, 216
  - Post-Tito prospects, 220, 227
  - Rogers' meetings with Tito, 217
  - Scientific and technological cooperation with United States, 226
  - Soviet Union, relations with, 231, 237
  - Tito's U.S. visit, 231, 232
  - U.S. economic/trade relations with, 225, 226, 235

- Kissinger, Henry A.—*Continued*  
 Yugoslavia—*Continued*  
 U.S. private investment in, 217, 219  
 Vietnam War, views on, 220  
 Yugoslav émigré activities in  
 United States, 231
- Klaus, Josef, 62
- Klein, Herb, 157, 164
- Kleindienst, Richard, 431
- Knowles, Lt. Gen. Richard T., 51, 310
- Koenig, Cardinal, 106, 117
- Kokkinou, Ourana, 351
- Komer, Robert, 340, 341, 419, 422
- Komodromos, Epaminondas, 343, 370
- Kosygin, Alexei N., 70, 97, 98, 99, 100,  
 101, 102, 167, 238
- Koundouriotis, Adm., 333
- Kovalev, Sergei, 72
- Kraft, Joseph, 158
- Kreacic, Miroslav, 221
- Krebs, Capt. Edward C., 421
- Kreisky, Bruno, 65, 68, 69
- Krogh, Egil, Jr., 427, 442, 450
- Krol, John Cardinal, 158, 159, 162
- Kuchuk, Fazil, 340, 344
- Kyprianou, Spyros, 345, 370, 379, 387,  
 409
- Ladas, Lt. Col. Ioannis, 239
- Laird, Melvin R., 20  
 Eastern Europe, 21  
 Greece, 293, 305, 313, 322, 337, 339  
 Turkey, 421, 424, 432, 438, 453
- Laitinen, Paavo, 101
- Leddy, John M., 1
- Lehman, John, Jr., 64, 235
- Lekkas, Col. Antonios, 269
- Leonhart, William, 218, 220, 221, 222,  
 223, 224, 231
- Leskinen, Vaino, 98, 99, 101, 103
- Leslie, Gen. Edward M., 383
- Libya, 322, 435
- Lindjord, Haakon, 256
- Lipscomb, Glenard P., 28
- Lisle, Raymond E., 1, 109, 110
- Litton Industries, 239
- Livingston, Robert Gerald, 89, 93, 154,  
 162, 163, 167
- Lloyd, Charles T., 70
- Lodge, Henry Cabot, 114, 258
- Lodge, John, 116
- Loiza, Vaso, 351
- Long, R.A., 367, 368, 369, 371, 386,  
 416
- Loomis, Henry, 43
- Lopez Bravo, Gregorio, 297, 300
- Lord, Winston, 13, 48
- Lowenstein, Alan, 303
- Luetgendorf, Karl Ferdinand, 70
- Luns, Gen. Joseph, 156, 177
- Luxembourg, 276
- Lynn, Laurence E., Jr., 32
- Lyssarides, Vassos, 351, 389
- MacGregor, Clark, 51, 57
- Mahon, George M., 28, 52, 53, 57
- Makarezos, Nicholas, 269, 293, 302, 314,  
 333, 336
- Makarios III, Archbishop, 298, 314, 319,  
 343  
 Constantine's return to Greece issue,  
 267
- Cyprus:  
 Assassination attempts against  
 Makarios, 350, 351, 352, 353,  
 355, 383  
 Communist influence in, 360  
 Coup against Makarios, U.S.  
 contingency planning for, 354  
 Crisis of 1972, 389, 392, 400, 403,  
 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410  
 Grivas insurgency, 392, 417, 418  
 Makarios' initial meeting with  
 Popper, 344  
 Makarios' meeting with Grivas, 413  
 Makarios' political standing, 355  
 Makarios resignation issue, 407,  
 410, 415  
 Middle East, views on, 360  
 Nixon's meeting with Makarios,  
 357, 358, 359, 360  
 Terrorist situation, 347
- Cyprus' intercommunal conflict:  
 Constitutional compromise, Greek  
 proposal for, 373  
 Deconfrontation proposal, 388  
 Greek-Greek Cypriot rift re, 379, 390  
 Greek-Turkish bilateral settlement  
 option, 364  
 Greek-Turkish cooperation against  
 Makarios, 383  
 Local autonomy issue, 340, 344  
 Makarios' hard-line position re,  
 361, 362  
 Makarios' program to deal with,  
 392  
 Military confrontation, increased  
 risk of, 346

- Makarios III, Archbishop—*Continued*  
 Cyprus' intercommunal conflict—  
*Continued*  
 Negotiations by communities, 378, 415  
 Police and judiciary issues, 344  
 U.N. mediation effort, 376, 380, 394  
 U.N. military presence, 344  
 U.S. alleged pro-Turkish bias, 370  
 U.S.-Cypriot discussions re, 344, 362  
 Turkish attitude toward, 413
- Manescu, Corneliu, 178, 180, 189, 197, 198, 213
- Manescu, Manea, 210, 214
- Mao Tse-tung, 206
- Markezinis, Spyridon, 271
- Marko, Jan, 86
- Maronitis, Demetrios, 317
- Martin, Graham, 299, 301
- Matlock, Jack, 330
- Matusek, Ivan V., 86
- Maurer, Ion Gheorghe, 183, 184, 187, 192, 195
- Mayo, Robert P., 30, 34
- Mazarakis, Michael-George, 241
- Mazurov, Kirill, 98
- McClelland, Roswell D., 252, 259  
 Cyprus' intercommunal conflict, 347  
 Greece, 239, 247, 255
- McCloskey, Robert, 29, 75, 103, 247, 382
- McCracken, Paul W., 20, 203, 206
- McGinnis, John, 380
- McGovern, George, 156
- McGuire, Ralph, 228
- McHenry, Donald, 256
- McNamara, Robert S., 454
- McNaughton, John, 421
- McSweeney, John, 74
- Meeker, Leonard C., 187, 193, 195, 197, 209, 212, 214
- Melen, Ferit, 416, 457
- Meleton, Bishop, 411, 456
- Melovski, Milos, 221
- Merchant, Livingston T., 28
- Metaxas, Ioannis, 239
- Meyer, Cord, Jr., 29, 30
- Michalowski, Jerzy, 43, 133, 134, 138, 139, 141, 148, 154
- Middle East:  
 Cypriot views on, 360  
 Finnish views on, 96, 100, 102  
 Greece's resumed receipt of U.S. military assistance and, 291
- Middle East—*Continued*  
 Greek views on, 295  
 Soviet policy re, 221, 295  
 Turkish views on, 420  
 Yugoslav views on, 217, 220, 221, 232
- Mills, Wilbur D., 20, 83, 191, 206, 208, 213
- Mindszenty, Jozsef Cardinal, 106, 114, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 123, 124, 125, 128
- Minkinen, Capt. Erkki, 99, 100, 101
- Mitchell, John, 57, 309, 338, 432
- Mitchell, Marion K., 264
- Mitchell, Martha, 43
- Mitran, Mircea, 210
- Mladenov, Peter, 75, 76
- Mondale, Walter F., 204, 205
- Moorer, Adm. Thomas H., 57, 144, 293, 313, 337, 376, 380, 398, 402
- Moose, Richard, 188, 303
- Morocco, 300
- Morse, John H., 70, 144
- Mosbacher, Emil, Jr., 240, 263, 435
- Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, 131, 427, 431, 434, 445
- Mozcar, Maj. Gen. Mieczyslaw, 131, 145
- Mudd, Robert C., 221
- Munkki, Olavi, 99, 101, 103
- Murphy, Robert D., 28, 44, 46, 53, 323
- Murphy, William Beverly, 57
- Muskie, Edmund, 156
- Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions (MBFR):  
 Austrian views on, 68, 70, 71  
 Finnish views on, 103  
 Polish views on, 138, 163, 167, 172  
 Turkish views on, 457
- Myerson, Jacob M., 1
- Nagy, Janos, 107, 110
- Narcotics control:  
 Eastern Europe, 26  
 Turkey, 425, 426, 427, 429, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 442, 443, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 454, 457, 458  
 Yugoslavia, 224
- Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 100, 217, 220, 221, 232
- National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 5
- National Intelligence Estimates, 428  
 NIE 29.1/71, 314  
 NIE 29-2-71, 451

- National Science Foundation, 6, 18
- National Security Decision Memoranda:  
 NSDM 15, 3  
 NSDM 34, 262, 272  
 NSDM 67, 284  
 NSDM 82, 8, 13, 15  
   Text of, 16  
 NSDM 99, 23  
 NSDM 173, 170  
 NSDM 212, 27
- National Security Study Memoranda:  
 NSSM 35, 3  
 NSSM 52, 246  
 NSSM 75, 424  
 NSSM 90, 272  
 NSSM 116, 301, 306, 308  
 NSSM 129, 227, 230  
 NSSM 130, 372, 375  
 NSSM 163, 25, 26
- National Student Association, 31
- Neaher, Rosemary, 393
- Nehmer, Stanley, 2
- Nelson, William, 51
- Netherlands, 276
- Neubert, Joseph, 10
- Nguyen Van Thieu, 184
- Nikezic, Marko, 223
- Nixon, Patricia, 160, 161, 164, 279
- Nixon, Richard M., 268  
 Africa, 221  
 Austria:  
   Nixon's meeting with Klaus, 62  
   Nixon's visit, 67, 68, 69  
 China, People's Republic of:  
   U.S.-Romanian discussions re, 183,  
     192, 199, 210  
   Yugoslavia, relations with, 232
- Cyprus:  
 Crisis of 1972, 404  
 Intercommunal conflict, 372, 387  
 Nixon's meeting with Makarios,  
   357, 358, 359, 360  
 Turkish policy re, 454
- Czechoslovakia, 90, 93  
 Catalytic cracking technology from  
   United States, 151  
 Consular convention with United  
   States, 94  
 Gold/claims issue, 83, 84, 85  
 Husak's accession to power, 82  
 U.S. economic/trade relations with,  
   85  
 U.S. NSSM/CIEPSM study on  
   negotiation strategy, 92, 94
- Nixon, Richard M.—*Continued*  
 Eastern Europe:  
   Nixon's 1970 report to Congress re,  
     7  
   Scientific and technological  
     cooperation with United  
     States, 6, 11, 18  
   U.S. economic/trade relations with,  
     3, 9, 12, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 27  
   U.S. official visits to, 5  
   U.S. port security policy re, 8, 13,  
     15, 16  
   U.S. program to "cause trouble" in,  
     10
- European security issue:  
 Finnish views on, 100  
 Polish views on, 163  
 Romanian views on, 192, 199, 207,  
   215  
 Yugoslav views on, 220
- Finland:  
 European security issue, views on,  
   100  
 Kekkonen's U.S. visit, 99, 100  
 Kissinger's assessment of, 95, 99  
 Middle East, views on, 100  
 Soviet Union, relations with, 100  
 Strategic Arms Limitation Talks,  
   views on, 100  
 Vietnam War, views on, 100
- Greece:  
 Agnew's visit, 320, 326  
 Constantine, U.S. policy toward,  
   310  
 Constantine's return issue, 242,  
   283, 309, 326  
 Constantine's U.S. visit, 244, 245  
 Military situation, 253  
 Nixon-Papadopoulos  
   correspondence, 274, 277, 278  
 Spain, relations with, 297  
 Tasca's departure as Ambassador,  
   338  
 U.S. Ambassador, appointment of,  
   254  
 U.S. homeporting of Naval task  
   force in, 329, 331  
 U.S. military activities in, 313  
 Vitsaxis' presentation of  
   credentials, 263  
 Greece's political liberalization:  
   Agnew's visit and, 320  
   "Cosmetic" gestures by Greek  
     government, 304, 310

- Nixon, Richard M.—*Continued*  
 Greece's political liberalization—  
*Continued*  
 Nixon's personal encouragement  
 of, 320, 323  
 Papadopoulos' views on, 274  
 Pappas' views on, 309  
 Tasca's instructions for dealing  
 with Greek government re,  
 262, 265, 283  
 U.S.-Greek discussions re, 260, 263  
 U.S. insistence on political reform  
 as condition for resumption of  
 military assistance, 282, 283,  
 284  
 U.S. policy on liberalization  
 following resumption of  
 military assistance, 301, 310,  
 323  
 Greece's resumed receipt of U.S.  
 military assistance:  
 Congressional interest in, 319, 320  
 Middle East situation and, 291  
 National Security Decision  
 Memoranda re, 262, 284  
 NATO's attitude toward, 283  
 NSC study re, 246, 257, 261  
 Tasca's instructions for dealing  
 with Greek government re,  
 262, 265, 283  
 Under Secretaries Committee's  
 recommendations re, 278  
 U.S.-Greek discussions re, 243, 260  
 U.S. insistence on political reform  
 as condition for resumption of  
 assistance, 282, 283, 284  
 U.S. national security issue, 249  
 Vietnam War and, 324  
 Hungary:  
 Bilateral problems with United  
 States, review and examination  
 of, 111  
 Claims settlement agreement with  
 United States, 129  
 Crown of St. Stephen issue, 125  
 Mindszenty affair, 106, 118, 119, 122  
 Italy, 242  
 Middle East:  
 Cypriot views on, 360  
 Finnish views on, 100  
 Greece's resumed receipt of U.S.  
 military assistance and, 291  
 Turkish views on, 420  
 Yugoslav views on, 220, 221, 232
- Nixon, Richard M.—*Continued*  
 Mutual and Balanced Force  
 Reductions, 163  
 Narcotics control, 425, 426, 427, 431,  
 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 445, 447,  
 448, 449, 454  
 Poland, 171  
 Anti-Semitism in, 131  
 Catalytic cracking technology from  
 United States, 14, 150, 151,  
 165  
 European security issue, views on,  
 163  
 FRG-Polish Treaty, 131, 140, 156,  
 163  
 Mutual and Balanced Force  
 Reductions, views on, 163  
 Nixon's correspondence with  
 Gierek, 175  
 Nixon's meetings Gierek, 164, 165,  
 166  
 Nixon's proposed meeting with  
 Wyszynski, 160  
 Nixon's Pulaski Day recognition,  
 174  
 Nixon's visit, 155, 156, 157, 158,  
 160, 164, 165, 166, 167  
 Political unrest of 1970, 145  
 Radio Free Europe, 163  
 Scientific and technological  
 cooperation with United  
 States, 174  
 U.S. astronauts' visit, 131  
 U.S. economic/trade relations  
 with, 131, 163, 165, 168, 169,  
 174  
 Vietnam War, views on, 163  
 Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty:  
 Covert CIA funding, 34, 52  
 East European émigrés and, 57  
 FRG-U.S. confrontation re, 39, 40,  
 44, 48  
 Interim funding or liquidation  
 dilemma, 52, 57  
 Polish concerns re, 163  
 Public funding, 52, 58, 59  
 Study commission for, 58, 60, 61  
 Termination option, 32, 34  
 Romania:  
 Catalytic cracking technology from  
 United States, 14  
 Ceausescu's U.S. visit, 198, 199  
 China, U.S.-Romanian discussions  
 re, 183, 192, 199, 210

- Nixon, Richard M.—*Continued*
- Romania—*Continued*
    - Cultural exchanges with United States, 183
    - “Developing country” classification by United States, 199
    - Disaster relief from United States, 196
    - European security issue, views on, 192, 199, 207, 215
    - Foreign policy, 183
    - FRG-Soviet Treaty, U.S.-Romanian discussion re, 199
    - GATT membership issue, 199
    - Nixon’s correspondence with Ceausescu, 211, 212, 215
    - Nixon’s meetings with Ceausescu, 180, 183, 184, 199
    - Nixon’s visit, 7, 178, 179, 180, 183, 184, 185, 187, 189
    - Rogers’ visit, 213
    - Scientific and technological cooperation with United States, 183, 186, 187
    - Soviet Union, relations with, 183, 192, 199, 207
    - U.S. economic/trade relations with, 181, 183, 188, 199, 202, 204, 205, 208, 210, 211
    - U.S. private investment in, 199
    - U.S.-Soviet Summit of 1972, Romanian views on, 212
    - Vietnam War, views on, 183, 184, 189
  - South Asia situation, 232
  - Soviet-U.S. relations, 183, 189, 192, 199, 212, 232
  - Strategic Arms Limitation Talks, 100
  - Tasca, Nixon-Agnew discussion re, 326
  - Turkey:
    - Anti-Western attitudes in, 435
    - Kidnappings of U.S. airmen, 440
    - Middle East, views on, 420
    - Narcotics control, 425, 426, 427, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 445, 447, 448, 449, 454
    - Nixon’s correspondence with Sunay, 452
    - Nixon’s meeting with Demirel, 419, 420
    - Nixon’s meeting with Erim, 454
    - Soviet Union, U.S.-Turkish discussions re, 420, 454
- Nixon, Richard M.—*Continued*
- Turkey—*Continued*
    - Subversion problem, 454
    - U.S. economic assistance to, 430, 434, 444
    - U.S. military assistance to, 438, 454
    - U.S. military presence in, 435
    - U.S. policy of maintaining good relations with, 419
    - U.S. program analysis re, 424
  - Vietnam War:
    - Finnish views on, 100
    - Greece’s resumed receipt of U.S. military assistance and, 324
    - Polish views on, 163
    - Romanian views on, 183, 184, 189
    - Yugoslav views on, 220, 221, 234
  - Yugoslavia:
    - Africa, views on, 221
    - China, relations with, 232
    - European security issue, views on, 220
    - Middle East, views on, 220, 221, 232
    - Nixon’s meetings with Tito, 221, 232, 234
    - Nixon’s visit, 220, 221
    - Post-Tito prospects, 227
    - Rogers’ meetings with Tito, 217
    - Scientific and technological cooperation with United States, 226
    - Soviet Union, relations with, 232, 233, 234, 237
    - Tito’s U.S. visit, 232, 234
    - U.S. economic/trade relations with, 221, 225, 226, 234, 235
    - U.S. private investment in, 217, 219
    - Vietnam War, views on, 220, 221, 234
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 4, 138, 230
- Greece’s political liberalization, 239, 255, 256, 264, 268, 276, 287, 314
  - Greece’s resumed receipt of U.S. military assistance, 276, 278, 283
- Norway, 99, 276
- Novak, Robert, 28, 29
- Noyes, James H., 310, 380, 402, 405
- Nutter, G. Warren, 144, 148, 222, 256, 266, 277, 318, 380, 398, 405, 421, 438, 453
- Nyerere, Julius, 221
- Nyers, Rezso, 26

- Obst, Harry, 62  
 Ogden, Geoffrey, 385, 443  
 Olcay, Osman, 368, 374, 382, 387, 413, 443, 450, 457  
 Olechowski, Tadeusz, 166, 175  
 Olszowski, Stefan, 154, 166  
 Onaca, Emil, 182  
 Onassis, Aristotle, 314  
 Oncken, Dirk, 134  
 Opas, Pauli, 101  
 Osgood, Robert E., 256  
 O'Shaughnessy, Elim, 108  
 Osolnik, Bogdan, 236  
 Osorio-Tafall, Bibiano, 342, 388, 409, 415  
 Overseas Private Investment Corporation (OPIC), 219, 230, 234  
 Owen, Robert I., 203
- Paasikivi, Juho, 98  
 Packard, David, 30, 51, 57, 310, 313, 322, 327, 432  
 Pakistan, 232, 458  
 Palach, Jan, 77  
 Palamas, Christian X., 74, 241, 245, 250, 295, 296, 298, 303, 319, 325, 335, 364, 368, 374, 379, 382, 395, 406  
 Palestinians, 221  
 Palmby, Clarence, 235  
 Palshe, Arvid, 98  
 Panagoulis, Alexander, 239  
 Pan American Airlines, 89  
 Panayotakos, Constantine, 362, 383, 392, 395, 403, 405  
 Pan-Hellenic Liberation Movement, 248  
 Panteleimon, Bishop, 239  
 Papadopoulos, Despina, 302  
 Papadopoulos, Lt. Col. George, 384, 456  
 Cyprus:  
   Crisis of 1972, 393, 396, 406, 408, 410  
   Intercommunal conflict, 373, 379, 383  
 Greece:  
   Agnew's visit, 325, 326, 328  
   Arms purchases from non-U.S. sources, 281  
   Constantine's proposed meeting with Papadopoulos, 280  
   Constantine's return issue, 267, 280, 285, 328, 334  
   Corruption problem, 337  
   Coup plan against Papadopoulos, possible, 353  
   Laird's meeting with Papadopoulos, 293  
 Papadopoulos, George—*Continued*  
 Greece—*Continued*  
   Military government, 239, 269, 302, 314, 333  
   Nixon-Papadopoulos correspondence, 274, 277, 278  
   Spain, relations with, 300  
   Tasca's initial call on Papadopoulos, 268  
   Turkey, relations with, 293  
   U.S. Ambassador, appointment of, 252  
   U.S. homeporting of Naval task force in, 335  
 Greece's political liberalization:  
   Agnew's visit and, 325, 328  
   Businessmen's role, 311  
   Elections issue, 252, 275, 290, 311, 312  
   Future prospects, U.S. reports re, 302  
   McClelland's views on, 239  
   NATO-Greece relationship and, 239, 268  
   Nixon's personal encouragement of, 320  
   Papadopoulos' assumption of regency and, 333, 334, 336  
   Papadopoulos' views on, 274, 325  
   Political prisoners issue, 325  
   Timetable for, 275  
   U.S. covert activities in support of, 289  
   U.S.-Greek discussions re, 268, 289, 293, 325, 328  
   U.S. insistence on political reform as condition for resumption of military assistance, 288, 289  
 Greece's resumed receipt of U.S. military assistance:  
   Announcement of decision re, 292  
   Delays in resumption, Greek response to, 281, 289  
   U.S.-Greek discussions re, 268, 281, 289, 293  
   U.S. insistence on political reform as condition for resumption of assistance, 288, 289  
 Papadopoulos, Tassos, 383  
 Papagos, Leonidas, 244  
 Papandreou, Andreas, 243, 247, 248, 302, 305, 314, 319, 326  
 Papanicolao, Col. Nicholas, 317

- Pappas, Thomas A., 242, 252, 309, 314, 338
- Parker, David, 157
- Parker, Jim, 442
- Pasztor, Laszlo, 116, 125
- Patatakos, Kyriacos, 355
- Patilis, Demetrios, 269
- Patolichev, Nikolay, 98, 172
- Pattakos, Stylianos, 243, 244, 269, 293, 296, 314, 317, 333, 336
- Pauls, Rolf, 144
- Paul VI, Pope, 114, 117, 118, 120, 122, 124
- Pedersen, Richard F., 66
- Pell, Claiborne, 247, 256
- Peter, Janos, 112, 114, 115, 121, 122, 127, 128
- Peterson, Frederick V.E., 95, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102, 104, 105
- Peterson, Peter G., 22, 150, 151, 168, 169, 172, 175, 205, 208, 225, 235
- Petrides, Frixos, 383
- Phillips, Ruth H., 1
- Piller, Jan, 78
- Pipinelis, Panayotis, 244, 245, 247, 255, 259, 264, 267, 269, 280, 340, 343, 348, 352, 355
- Platt, Nicholas, 325
- Poage, W.R., 9
- Podgorny, Nikolay, 98, 99, 102, 454
- Poland (*see also* Eastern Europe), 171, 405
  - Anti-Semitism in, 131
  - Automobile usage, 172
  - Catalytic cracking technology from United States, 14, 138, 139, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 165
  - China, relations with, 132
  - Economic situation, 143
  - European security issue, views on, 132, 133, 148, 163, 167, 172
  - FRG-Polish Treaty, 130, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 140, 141, 146, 148, 156, 163, 167, 172
  - Gierek's accession to power, 143, 144, 145
  - Gierek's views on U.S.-Polish relations, 153
  - Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions, views on, 138, 163, 167, 172
  - Nixon's correspondence with Gierek, 175
  - Nixon's meetings Gierek, 164, 165, 166
- Poland—*Continued*
  - Nixon's proposed meeting with Wyszynski, 159, 160, 161, 162
  - Nixon's Pulaski Day recognition, 174
  - Nixon's visit, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167
  - Oil exploration, 167
  - Political situation, 130, 172
  - Political unrest of 1970, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147
  - Radio Free Europe, 28, 35, 41, 43, 45, 54, 163
  - Scientific and technological cooperation with United States, 173, 174, 175
  - Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia, 132
  - Soviet Union, relations with, 172
  - Strategic Arms Limitation Talks, views on, 138
  - U.S. Ambassador's annual report (1969), 130
  - U.S. astronauts' visit, 131
  - U.S. economic/trade relations with (*see also* Catalytic cracking technology from United States *above*; U.S. port security policy *re below*), 24, 26, 131, 132, 152, 163, 165, 168, 169, 170, 172, 173, 174, 175
  - U.S. port security policy *re*, 133, 137, 138
  - Vietnam War, views on, 132, 138, 148, 152, 163, 167, 172
- Polish-American Trade Commission, 168, 169, 175
- Pommerening, Horst, 36, 41
- Pompidou, Georges, 185, 232
- Popescu, Dumitru, 199
- Popov, Ivan, 75, 76
- Popper, David, 342, 343, 356, 379, 383
- Cyprus:
  - Assassination attempts against Makarios, 350, 352, 355
  - Communist influence in, 355
  - Crisis of 1972, 399, 400, 402, 405, 409, 410
  - Grivas insurgency, 383, 417, 418
  - Makarios' initial meeting with Popper, 344
  - Makarios' political standing, 355
  - Nixon's meeting with Makarios, 357, 358

- Popper, David—*Continued*  
 Cyprus—*Continued*  
   State Department roundtable discussion re, 416  
   Terrorist situation, 347  
 Cyprus' intercommunal conflict:  
   Assassination attempts against Makarios and, 355  
   Central intercommunal institutional structure issue, 363  
   Deconfrontation proposal, 388  
   Greek-Turkish bilateral settlement option, 364  
   Local autonomy issue, 344  
   Makarios' hard-line position re, 362  
   Military confrontation, increased risk of, 346  
   Negotiations by communities, 366, 373  
   Partition and annexation (double enosis) option, 352  
   Police and judiciary issues, 344  
   U.N. mediation effort, 381  
   U.N. military presence, 344  
   U.S. alleged pro-Turkish bias, 370  
   U.S.-Cypriot discussions re, 344, 362  
   U.S. policy on, 357  
   U.S.-Turkish diplomatic communications re, 348  
 Portugal, 276  
 Potsdam Conference (1945), 130  
 Potts, James M., 317  
 Pranger, Robert, 277  
 Preston, Gene, 307  
 Pribyl, Jaromir, 80  
 Price, Ray, 168, 169  
 Proctor, Edward W., 256  
 Pucinski, Roman C., 149  
 Pugh, Robert L., 438  
 Puhán, Alfred, 106, 107, 108, 110, 112, 114, 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 127, 128  
  
 Quinn, Charles W., 322  
  
 Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty:  
   Activities and effectiveness of, 28  
   Covert CIA funding, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 52, 53  
   East European émigrés and, 57  
   FRG-U.S. confrontation re, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 51, 56  
   Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty—*Continued*  
     Interim funding or liquidation dilemma, 52, 53, 55, 57  
     Polish-U.S. confrontation re, 43, 45, 54, 163  
     Public funding, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 58, 59  
     Public stance on funding, 31  
     Study commission for, 58, 60, 61  
     Termination option, 28, 32, 33, 34  
     USIA involvement, 28  
     U.S. troop presence in FRG and, 45  
   Rahman, Mujib, 232  
   *Ramparts* magazine, 28  
   Ramsbotham, Peter, 346  
   Raspopovic, Blazo, 228  
   Reid, Ogden R., 50, 51, 53  
   Ribicic, Mitja, 218, 221, 222, 228  
   Richardson, Adm. David C., 281  
   Richardson, Elliot L., 10, 32, 110, 111, 135, 136, 181, 191, 193, 201, 204, 245, 277, 278, 371, 432, 448  
   Roberts, Brig. Gen. Francis J., 376, 380  
   Roche, James M., 28  
   Roche, John P., 61  
   Rockwell, Stuart W., 244, 250, 255, 256, 259, 264, 419  
   Rodman, Peter W., 206  
   Rogers, William P., 243, 248, 282, 313, 399  
   Austria, 62  
     Eastern Europe, views on, 63  
     European security issue, views on, 71  
   Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions, views on, 71  
   Strategic Arms Limitation Talks, views on, 63  
   Vietnam War, views on, 71  
 Bulgaria:  
   Consular convention with United States, 75  
   European security issue, views on, 72  
   Official delegation visit to United States, proposed, 75  
   U.S. economic/trade relations with, 72, 75  
 China, People's Republic of, 132, 238  
 Cyprus:  
   Crisis of 1972, 393, 400, 407  
   Makarios resignation issue, 407

Rogers, William P.—*Continued*

- Cyprus' intercommunal conflict:
  - Negotiations by communities, 382
  - Partition and annexation (double enosis) option, 367, 368
  - U.N. mediation effort, 381, 387
  - U.N. military presence, 387
  - U.S.-Cypriot discussions re, 345
  - U.S.-Greek discussions re, 382
  - U.S. policy on, 357
  - U.S. policy review, 378
  - U.S. summary of developments, 368
  - U.S.-Turkish discussions re, 349
- Czechoslovakia, 82
  - Consular convention with United States, 90, 93
  - Cultural exchanges with United States, 86, 93
  - Gold/claims issue, 83, 85, 90
  - Scientific and technological cooperation with United States, 93
  - Soviet invasion, 86
  - U.S. economic/trade relations with, 86, 90
  - U.S. NSSM/CIEPSM study on negotiation strategy, 92, 93, 94
- Eastern Europe:
  - Austrian views on, 63
  - Scientific and technological cooperation with United States, 6, 18
  - U.S. economic/trade relations with, 2, 17, 20, 21, 24
  - U.S. port security policy re, 8, 13
- European security issue:
  - Austrian views on, 71
  - Bulgarian views on, 72
  - Finnish views on, 96, 103
  - Polish views on, 132
  - Yugoslav views on, 238
- Finland:
  - European security issue, views on, 96, 103
  - Kekkonen's U.S. visit, 101
  - Middle East, views on, 96
  - Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions, views on, 103
  - Soviet Union, relations with, 101
  - Strategic Arms Limitation Talks, views on, 96
  - Vietnam War, views on, 96

Rogers, William P.—*Continued*

- Greece, 298
  - Constantine, U.S. policy toward, 315
  - Constantine's return issue, 244, 299
  - Constantine's U.S. visit, 244
  - Corruption problem, 337
  - U.S. homeporting of Naval task force in, 329, 330, 339
  - U.S. official visits, restrictions on, 318
- Greece's political liberalization:
  - Businessmen's role, 311
  - Elections issue, 296
  - Martial law issue, 296
  - NATO-Greece relationship and, 264, 287
  - Timetable for, 264, 275
  - U.S.-Greek discussions re, 244, 260, 264
  - U.S. insistence on political reform as condition for resumption of military assistance, 283, 287, 288
- Greece's resumed receipt of U.S. military assistance:
  - Announcement of decision re, 292
  - Congressional interest in, 287
  - NATO's attitude toward, 283
  - NSC study re, 261
- Greece's resumed receipt of U.S. military assistance—*Continued*
  - Phantom aircraft, 322
  - U.S.-Greek discussions re, 244, 260
  - U.S. insistence on political reform as condition for resumption of assistance, 283, 287, 288
- Hungary, 110
  - Bilateral problems with United States, review and examination of, 111
  - Claims settlement agreement with United States, 129
  - Rogers' visit, 127, 128
  - U.S. economic/trade relations with, 128
- Middle East:
  - Finnish views on, 96
  - Yugoslav views on, 217, 221
- Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions:
  - Austrian views on, 71
  - Finnish views on, 103
  - Turkish views on, 457

- Rogers, William P.—*Continued*  
 Narcotics control, 429, 431, 442, 443,  
 449, 450, 457  
 Poland:  
   China, relations with, 132  
   European security issue, views on,  
     132  
   FRG-Polish Treaty, 146  
   Nixon's visit, 155, 156, 164, 166  
   U.S. economic/trade relations with,  
     132, 168  
   Vietnam War, views on, 132  
 Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty:  
   East European émigrés and, 57  
   Public funding, 50, 51, 58  
   Study commission for, 58  
 Romania, 206  
   "Developing country" classification  
     by United States, 200  
   Disaster relief from United States,  
     196  
   Nixon's visit, 189  
   Rogers' visit, 213  
   Soviet Union, relations with, 177  
   U.S. economic/trade relations with,  
     200, 203, 208, 213  
   U.S.-Soviet Summit of 1972,  
     Romanian views on, 213  
 Soviet-U.S. relations, 238  
 Strategic Arms Limitation Talks:  
   Austrian views on, 63  
   Finnish views on, 96  
 Terrorism, 71  
 Turkey, 454  
   Mutual and Balanced Force  
     Reductions, views on, 457  
   Narcotics control, 429, 431, 442,  
     443, 449, 450, 457  
   Nixon's meeting with Demirel, 419  
   U.S. economic assistance to, 430,  
     434, 444  
   U.S. military assistance to, 452,  
     457  
   U.S. military presence in, 419  
   U.S. policy of maintaining good  
     relations with, 419  
 Vietnam War:  
   Austrian views on, 71  
   Finnish views on, 96  
   Polish views on, 132  
   Yugoslav views on, 221  
 Yugoslavia:  
   China, U.S.-Yugoslav discussions  
     re, 238
- Rogers, William P.—*Continued*  
 Yugoslavia—*Continued*  
   European security issue, views on,  
     238  
   Middle East, views on, 217, 221  
   Nixon's visit, 221  
   Rogers' meetings with Tito, 217,  
     218, 238  
   Soviet Union, relations with, 228,  
     233, 238  
   U.S. economic/trade relations with,  
     225  
   Vietnam War, views on, 221  
 Rohal, Ivan, 87  
 Romania (*see also* Eastern Europe):  
   African economic development,  
     proposed U.S.-Romanian  
     cooperation re, 214  
   Catalytic cracking technology from  
     United States, 14  
   Ceausescu's U.S. visit, 198, 199  
   China, U.S.-Romanian discussions re,  
     183, 192, 199, 206, 210  
   Civil Air Agreement with United  
     States, 181  
   Consular Convention with United  
     States, 203  
   Cultural exchanges with United  
     States, 183  
   "Developing country" classification  
     by United States, 199, 200  
   Disaster relief from United States,  
     194, 196, 197  
   Emigration policy, 181  
   European security issue, views on,  
     192, 195, 199, 206, 207, 215  
   Foreign policy, 183  
   FRG-Soviet Treaty, U.S.-Romanian  
     discussion re, 199  
   GATT membership issue, 181, 190,  
     199, 205  
   Nixon's correspondence with  
     Ceausescu, 211, 212, 215  
   Nixon's meetings with Ceausescu,  
     180, 183, 184, 199  
   Nixon's visit, 7, 176, 178, 179, 180,  
     182, 183, 184, 185, 187, 189,  
     216  
   Press coverage of U.S.-Romanian  
     contacts, 206  
   Rogers' visit, 213  
   Scientific and technological  
     cooperation with United States,  
     6, 7, 183, 186, 187

- Romania—*Continued*  
 Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia, 2, 177  
 Soviet Union, relations with, 177, 179, 180, 183, 192, 194, 195, 199, 206, 207  
 Tourism industry, 203  
 U.S. economic/trade relations with, 14, 24, 26, 27, 181, 182, 183, 185, 188, 191, 193, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 208, 210, 211, 213, 214  
 U.S. port security policy re, 181  
 U.S. private investment in, 199  
 U.S.-Soviet Summit of 1972, Romanian views on, 212, 213  
 Vietnam War, views on, 183, 184, 189, 195, 206, 207, 209
- Romanian Trade Act of 1969, 188  
 Ronne, Torben, 346  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 180  
 Root, William A., 1  
 Rossides, Eugene, 431  
 Rossides, Michaliakis, 351  
 Rossides, Zenon, 345, 370  
 Rostow, Walt, 28, 319  
 Roufogalis, Col. Michael, 239, 269, 336  
 Rowe, David, 313  
 Rumsfeld, Donald, 224  
 Rush, Kenneth, 36, 44, 70, 134  
 Rusk, Dean, 28, 319  
 Russell, Richard B., 28, 51
- Sadat, Anwar el-, 232, 405  
 Safire, William, 164  
 Sampas, James G., 101  
 Samuels, Nathaniel, 202  
 Sargeant, Howland H., 28  
 Satir, Kenal, 423  
 Saunders, Harold H., 22, 245, 248, 251, 254, 256, 257, 261, 263, 279, 282, 295, 308, 315, 320, 321, 323, 335, 353, 361, 372, 375, 376, 380, 393, 397, 398, 401, 402, 405, 414, 435, 442, 456  
 Savasci, Lt. Gen. Hayati, 441  
 Savides, Michael, 383  
 Scali, John, 164  
 Schaller, Charles, 210  
 Scheel, Walter, 45, 103, 140  
 Schlesinger, James R., 57  
 Schmidt, Carl W., 2  
 Schroeder, Gerhard, 140  
 Schumann, 63  
 Schwartz, Harry, 425, 427, 429  
 Scott, Harold B., 22, 73, 148  
 Scranton, William, 53, 176  
 Seaborg, Glenn, 6, 110  
 Sebastian, Peter, 189  
 Selden, Armistead I., Jr., 70, 376, 402  
 Senior Review Group, 306, 308, 310, 376, 380  
 Servan-Schrieber, Jean Jacques, 276, 302  
 Seward, William, 458  
 Seymour, Whitney, 28  
 Shakespeare, Frank J., Jr., 35, 38, 39, 41, 43, 131, 256, 270, 277  
 Shaw, David G., 2  
 Shelepin, Aleksandr, 98  
 Shelest, Petr, 98  
 Sherer, Albert W., Jr., 91  
 Shultz, George P., 20, 55, 57  
 Sihanouk, Prince Norodom, 195  
 Sik, Ota, 78  
 Silva, Walter J., 317, 327, 416  
 Sisco, Joseph J., 277, 286, 287, 288, 306, 313, 318, 369, 386, 419, 457, 458  
 Cyprus, 358  
 Crisis of 1972, 398, 399, 400, 402, 405, 407  
 Makarios resignation issue, 407  
 Cyprus' intercommunal conflict, 340, 346, 348, 354, 366  
 Constitutional compromise, Greek proposal for, 373  
 Deconfrontation proposal, 388  
 Greek-Turkish bilateral settlement option, 371  
 Independent mediation option, 376, 378  
 Negotiations by communities, 414  
 Partition and annexation (double enosis) option, 367, 368  
 U.N. mediation effort, 376, 377, 378, 380, 381, 385  
 U.N. military presence, 385  
 U.S. mediation option, 376, 378  
 U.S. policy review, 376, 378, 380  
 U.S. summary of developments, 368  
 U.S.-Turkish discussions re, 385  
 Violent incidents, U.S. contingency plans for, 378  
 Greece:  
 Constantine, U.S. policy toward, 301  
 Constantine's return issue, 285

Sisco, Joseph J.—*Continued*

- Greece—*Continued*
  - Papandreou's proposed meeting with Kissinger, 248
  - Political opposition, U.S. contacts with, 316, 321
  - U.S. homeporting of Naval task force in, 332
- Greece's political liberalization:
  - Constantine's proposed return and, 285
  - Elections issue, 250, 290
  - Tasca's instructions for dealing with Greek government re, 270
  - U.S. covert activities in support of, 290
  - U.S.-Greek discussions re, 250
- Greece's resumed receipt of U.S. military assistance:
  - Phantom aircraft, 327
  - Tasca's instructions for dealing with Greek government re, 270
  - U.S.-Greek discussions re, 250
  - U.S. preliminary work re, 266
- Narcotics control, 431, 433, 442, 449
  - Turkey, 452
    - Narcotics control, 431, 433, 442, 449
    - U.S. military assistance to, 438
- Skoug, Kenneth N., Jr., 46
- Skouras, Spyros, 298
- Smith, Gerard, 156
- Smrkovsky, Joseph, 78
- Sokolov, Oleg M., 404
- Solomon, Anthony M., 1
- Sonnenfeldt, Helmut, 20, 21, 22, 42, 48, 56, 69, 113, 133, 152, 166, 180, 221, 235, 320, 335, 426
  - Austria, 64
- Czechoslovakia:
  - Gold/claims issue, 87
  - Soviet invasion, 77
  - U.S. NSSM/CIEPSM study on negotiation strategy, 92, 94
- Eastern Europe:
  - Polish political unrest and, 144
  - U.S. economic/trade relations with, 24
  - U.S. port security policy re, 13
  - U.S. program to "cause trouble" in, 10
- European security issue:
  - Polish views on, 148, 172
  - Romanian views on, 195

Sonnenfeldt, Helmut—*Continued*

- Hungary:
  - Bilateral problems with United States, review and examination of, 111
  - Claims settlement agreement with United States, 129
  - Crown of St. Stephen issue, 116, 125, 126
  - Mindszenty affair, 122
  - Rogers' visit, 127
- Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions, 138, 172
- Poland:
  - Catalytic cracking technology from United States, 138, 139, 148, 150
  - Economic situation, 143
  - European security issue, views on, 148, 172
  - FRG-Polish Treaty, 134, 137, 138, 140, 146, 148, 172
  - Gierek's accession to power, 143
  - Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions, views on, 138, 172
  - Nixon's proposed meeting with Wyszynski, 159
  - Nixon's Pulaski Day recognition, 174
  - Nixon's visit, 156, 159
  - Political situation, 172
  - Political unrest of 1970, 143, 144
  - Strategic Arms Limitation Talks, views on, 138
  - U.S. economic/trade relations with, 168, 172, 173, 174
  - U.S. port security policy re, 137, 138
  - Vietnam War, views on, 148, 172
- Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty, FRG-U.S. confrontation re, 35, 37, 39, 45
- Romania, 192
  - Disaster relief from United States, 194, 197
  - European security issue, views on, 195
  - GATT membership issue, 190
  - Nixon's visit, 176, 185, 216
  - Soviet Union, relations with, 195
  - U.S.-Soviet Summit of 1972, Romanian views on, 212
  - Vietnam War, views on, 195
- Strategic Arms Limitation Talks, 138

- Sonnenfeldt, Helmut—*Continued*  
 Vietnam War:  
   Polish views on, 148, 172  
   Romanian views on, 195  
 Yugoslavia:  
   Nixon's visit to Romania and, 216  
   U.S. military cooperation with, 222  
 Soviet Union (*see also* Eastern Europe),  
   268, 281, 283  
   Austria, relations with, 64  
   Brezhnev Doctrine, 72, 177, 183, 220,  
     228, 233  
   China, relations with, 183, 192  
   Cyprus crisis of 1972, 398, 400, 402,  
     404, 405  
   Cyprus policy, 319, 354, 355, 376, 378,  
     379  
   Czechoslovakia, invasion of, 1, 2, 77,  
     86, 132, 177  
   Expansionist policy, 102  
   Finland, relations with, 95, 97, 98, 99,  
     100, 101, 102  
   FRG, relations with, 144, 145, 199  
   Greece, U.S. homeporting of Naval  
     task force in, 329, 330, 335, 339  
   Jewish population, 102  
   Middle East policy, 221, 295  
   Poland, Nixon's visit to, 156, 157,  
     158  
   Poland, relations with, 172  
   Polish-FRG Treaty, 135  
   Polish political unrest, 144, 147  
   Political leadership, 70, 98  
   Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty, 28,  
     33, 56  
   Romania, relations with, 177, 179,  
     180, 183, 192, 194, 195, 199, 206,  
     207  
   South Asia situation, 232  
   Turkey, relations with, 428  
   Turkish-U.S. discussions re, 420, 421,  
     454  
   United States, relations with, 131,  
     167, 172, 183, 189, 192, 199, 232,  
     238  
     Finnish views on, 102, 104  
     Summit of 1972, 212, 213  
     U.S.-Soviet-Chinese relations, 65  
   Yugoslavia, relations with, 228, 229,  
     231, 232, 233, 234, 236, 237, 238  
 Spacil, Dusan, 86, 88, 91  
 Spain, 276, 297, 300  
 Spain, James, 458  
 Spasowski, Romuald, 157, 162, 166  
 Stabler, Wells, 259  
 Stamatelopoulos, Byron, 383  
 Stamatelopoulos, Dimitri, 239, 269, 302  
 Standard Oil of Indiana, 167  
 Stans, Maurice H., 20, 121, 139, 151,  
   169, 186, 234  
   Eastern Europe, U.S. economic/trade  
     relations with, 19, 21, 22  
 Stein, Herbert, 210  
 Stern, Lawrence, 350  
 Stoessel, Walter J., Jr., 26, 71, 166  
 Poland:  
   Anti-Semitism in, 131  
   Catalytic cracking technology from  
     United States, 139  
   FRG-Polish Treaty, 130, 131, 135,  
     136  
   Gierek's views on U.S.-Polish  
     relations, 153  
   Nixon's proposed meeting with  
     Wyszynski, 162  
   Nixon's visit, 154, 155, 162  
   Political situation, 130  
   Political unrest of 1970, 142  
   Radio Free Europe, 54  
   U.S. Ambassador's annual report  
     (1969), 130  
   U.S. astronauts' visit, 131  
   U.S. economic/trade relations with,  
     131  
 Strategic Arms Limitation Talks (SALT):  
   Austrian views on, 63, 65, 70  
   Finnish views on, 96, 99, 100, 102  
   Polish views on, 138  
 Strauss, Franz Josef, 44, 105, 172  
 Streator, Edward, 276  
 Stromayer, James, 1  
 Strougal, Lubomir, 78  
 Sunay, Cevdet, 342, 423, 439, 441, 442,  
   452, 457  
 Sundquist, Ulf, 105  
 Sutterlin, James S., 41, 46, 56  
 Svoboda, Ludvik, 84, 87  
 Swank, Emory C., 86, 109, 110, 136  
 Sweden, 99  
 Symington, Stuart, 76  
 Szabo, Karoly, 128  
 Szilagy, Bela, 107, 108  
 Szlachcic, Franciszek, 166, 172  
 Szydlak, Jan, 166  
 Tabacek, Jan, 79  
 Tagmac, Gen. Memduh, 383, 423, 441  
 Tambaca, Lijana, 221, 232, 233, 234

- Tasca, Henry J., 274, 293, 309
- Cyprus:
- Crisis of 1972, 391, 394, 396, 399, 400, 406, 408, 411
  - Intercommunal conflict, 364, 377, 379, 381
- Greece:
- Agnew's visit, 320, 326
  - Arms purchases from non-U.S. sources, 281
  - Congressional staffers' visit, 303
  - Constantine, U.S. policy toward, 301, 315, 319
  - Constantine's meeting with Tasca, 319
  - Constantine's proposed meeting with Papadopoulos, 280
  - Constantine's return issue, 267, 280, 283, 285, 299, 312, 334
  - Corruption problem, 337
  - European relations, 273
  - Libya, relations with, 322
  - Military government, 269, 273, 302, 333
  - Political opposition, U.S. contacts with, 316, 321
  - Spain, relations with, 297, 300
  - Tasca's departure as Ambassador, 338
  - Tasca's initial call on Papadopoulos, 268
  - U.S. Ambassador, appointment of, 254
  - U.S. homeporting of Naval task force in, 332, 335, 339
  - U.S. official visits, restrictions on, 321, 322
  - Violence against Americans in, 305
- Greece's political liberalization:
- Agnew's visit and, 320
  - Businessmen's role, 311
  - Constantine's proposed return and, 285
  - Elections issue, 275, 290, 296, 311, 312
  - Future prospects, U.S. reports re, 302
  - Ioannidis' views on, 271
  - Martial law issue, 296
  - McClelland's views on, 255
  - NATO-Greece relationship and, 268, 287
  - Nixon's personal encouragement of, 320, 323
- Tasca, Henry J.—*Continued*
- Greece's political liberalization—*Continued*
- Papadopoulos' assumption of regency and, 333, 334, 336
  - Political prisoners issue, 271, 283
  - Tasca's instructions for dealing with Greek government re, 262, 265, 270
  - Tasca's views on, 273, 275, 302
  - Timetable for, 275
  - U.S. covert activities in support of, 286, 290
  - U.S.-Greek discussions re, 268, 271, 289, 319
  - U.S. homeporting of Naval task force in Greece and, 332
  - U.S. insistence on political reform as condition for resumption of military assistance, 282, 283, 287, 288, 289
  - U.S. policy on liberalization following resumption of military assistance, 319
- Greece's resumed receipt of U.S. military assistance:
- Announcement of decision re, 277, 292
  - Congressional interest in, 268, 287, 319, 320, 322
  - Constantine's views on, 267
  - Delays in resumption, Greek response to, 281, 289
  - HAWK missile system, 322
  - NATO's attitude toward, 283
  - Phantom aircraft, 322
  - Tasca's instructions for dealing with Greek government re, 262, 265, 270
  - Tasca's views on, 273, 289
  - Under Secretaries Committee's recommendations re, 277
  - U.S.-Greek discussions re, 268, 281, 289, 319
  - U.S. insistence on political reform as condition for resumption of assistance, 282, 283, 287, 288, 289
  - Nixon-Agnew discussion re, 326
- Tepavac, Mirko, 221, 223, 228, 233, 236, 238
- Terrorism, 221
- Austrian policy re, 71
  - Cyprus situation, 347, 353

Terrorism—*Continued*

- Turkish policy re, 457
- Thant, U, 382, 385, 387
- Theodorakis, Mikis, 239, 302
- Thompson, Llewellyn E., 28, 53
- 303 Committee, 28, 30, 33, 34
- Tibbetts, Margaret J., 101, 276, 277
- Tihany, Leslie C., 107
- Timmons, William E., 9, 20, 21, 219
- Tito, Josef Broz, 199, 223
  - Kissinger's assessment of, 220
  - Nixon's meetings with, 221, 232, 234
  - Nixon's visit to Yugoslavia, 220, 221
  - Rogers' meetings with, 217, 218, 238
  - Soviet-Yugoslav relations, 228, 229, 232, 233, 234, 237, 238
  - U.S. visit, 231, 232, 234
- Tombazos, Georgios, 403
- Tomkins, Ed, 346
- Toon, Malcolm, 2, 29, 80, 84, 236, 237
- Topaloglu, Ahmet, 421
- Torbert, Horace, Jr., 73, 74, 76
- Tovar, Hugh, 30
- Trampczynski, Witold, 153, 154, 157, 158, 159, 161, 166, 174, 175
- Trueheart, William C., 29, 30
- Tsirimokos, John, 271
- Tuominen, Leo, 105
- Tuovinen, 105
- Turkey (*see also* Cyprus; Cyprus' intercommunal conflict):
  - Anti-Western attitudes in, 422, 428, 435
  - Economic situation, 434, 454, 457
  - Ecumenical Patriarchate succession, 455, 456
  - Greece, relations with, 293, 314
  - Handley's meeting with Demirel, 458
  - Kidnappings of U.S. airmen, 440
  - Middle East, views on, 420
  - Middle Eastern neighbors, relations with, 428
  - Military's plans to assume control of government, 423
  - Mutual and Balanced Force Reductions, views on, 457
  - Narcotics control, 425, 426, 427, 429, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 442, 443, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 454, 457, 458
  - Nixon's correspondence with Sunay, 452
  - Nixon's meeting with Demirel, 419, 420

Turkey—*Continued*

- Nixon's meeting with Erim, 454
  - Political situation, 423, 439, 441, 451, 454, 457, 458
  - Soviet Union, relations with, 428
  - Soviet Union, U.S.-Turkish discussions re, 420, 421, 454
  - Subversion problem, 454
  - Terrorism policy, 457
  - U.S. economic assistance to, 428, 430, 434, 444
  - U.S. intelligence estimates re, 428, 451
  - U.S. military assistance to, 421, 422, 428, 438, 452, 453, 454, 457
  - U.S. military presence in, 419, 422, 428, 435
  - U.S. policy of maintaining good relations with, 419
  - U.S. program analysis re, 424
- Under Secretaries Committee, 181, 191, 193, 200, 201, 202, 204, 226, 277, 278
  - United Arab Republic (UAR), 221, 232, 295
  - United Kingdom, 264, 276, 398
  - United Nations:
    - Chinese representation issue, 66
    - Cyprus crisis of 1972, 398, 399, 402, 405, 406, 409, 410
    - Cyprus' intercommunal conflict, 344, 345, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 385, 386, 387, 388, 393
  - United States Information Agency (USIA), 28
  - Urgupulu, Suat, 457
  - Valtin, Fred, 37, 41, 42, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49
  - Valyi, Peter, 121
  - Vance, Cyrus, 376
  - Van Hollen, Christopher, 286, 376
  - Vassilev, Vesselin, 72
  - Vassilikos, Vassilis, 298
  - Veniamin, Dirgen, 370, 383
  - Vietnam War, 281
    - Austrian views on, 68, 71
    - Finnish views on, 96, 97, 100, 102, 105
    - Greece's resumed receipt of U.S. military assistance and, 324
    - Hungarian views on, 127
    - Polish views on, 132, 138, 148, 152, 163, 167, 172
    - Romanian views on, 183, 184, 189, 195, 206, 207, 209

Vietnam War—*Continued*

- U.S. agricultural sales to Eastern Europe and, 9
- Yugoslav views on, 220, 221, 234
- Vigderman, Alfred G., 252, 255, 277, 287, 292, 296, 298
- Vitsaxis, Basil, 263, 264, 292, 295, 298
- Vlachou, Eleni, 279, 285
- Vogt, Lt. Gen. John W., 144, 405
- Volker, Paul, 454
- Volpe, John A., 153
- Vrhunec, Marko, 221
- Vunovic, Xenia, 416
  
- Waldheim, Kurt, 63, 399, 402, 405, 413, 414
- Walker, Charles E., 380
- Waller, John, 376, 380, 398, 402, 405
- Walsh, John, 62, 80, 182, 244, 248, 251
- Walter, Ralph, 36, 41
- Walters, Maj. Gen. Vernon, 243
- Wandler, Mark, 398, 402, 405
- Warren, George, 247
- Washington Special Action Group (WSAG), 144, 147
  - Cyprus crisis of 1972, 397, 398, 401, 402, 405
- Weintal, Edward, 43
- Welander, Adm. Robert O., 380
- Well, Guenther van, 56
- Wellons, A.E., 46
- Wenick, Martin A., 72
- Williams, Albert, 20
- Winiewicz, Jozef, 54, 132, 134
- Wise, Samuel G., 88
- Wojtowicz, Andrzej, 154, 163, 167
- Wright, Robert B., 2
- Wyszynski, Stefan Cardinal, 159, 160, 161, 162
  
- Yahya Khan, Gen., 232, 458
- Yegen, Avdin, 452, 455
- Yigit, Ozdemir, 349
- Young, Milton R., 28
- Yugoslavia (*see also* Eastern Europe):
  - Africa, views on, 221

Yugoslavia—*Continued*

- Austria, relations with, 70
- China, U.S.-Yugoslav discussions re, 232, 238
- European security issue, views on, 220, 238
- Italy, relations with, 230, 231
- Middle East, views on, 217, 220, 221, 232
- Narcotics control, 224
- Nixon's meetings with Tito, 221, 232, 234
- Nixon's visit, 220, 221
- Nixon's visit to Romania and, 216
- Post-Tito prospects, 220, 223, 227, 230
- Rogers' meetings with Tito, 217, 218, 238
- Scientific and technological cooperation with United States, 226, 230
- Soviet Union, relations with, 228, 229, 231, 232, 233, 234, 236, 237, 238
- Tito's U.S. visit, 231, 232, 234
- U.S. economic/trade relations with, 24, 26, 221, 223, 225, 226, 230, 234, 235
- U.S. military cooperation with, 218, 222, 230
- U.S. private investment in, 217, 219, 230
- Vietnam War, views on, 220, 221, 234
- Yugoslav émigré activities in United States, 231
  
- Z (film), 298
- Zablocki, Clement, 148
- Zantovsky, Jaroslav, 86, 91
- Zarkovic, Vidoje, 232
- Zhivkov, Todor, 73
- Ziegler, Ronald, 31, 164, 166, 207, 221, 370
- Zoitakis, Lt. Gen. George, 269, 333, 334
- Zumwalt, Adm. Elmo, 313, 335
- Zygdcs, John, 325