

ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Convention on the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, with supplementary protocols nos. 1 and 2 and memorandum of understanding on the application of Article 15. Signed at Paris December 14, 1960; entered into force September 30, 1961.

12 UST 1728; TIAS 4891; 888 UNTS 179.

States which are parties:

Australia¹
Austria
Belgium
Canada
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Finland¹
France
Germany, Fed. Rep.²
Greece
Hungary
Iceland
Ireland
Italy
Japan¹
Korea
Luxembourg
Mexico
Netherlands
New Zealand¹
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Slovak Rep.
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States³

NOTES:

¹Not party to memorandum of understanding.

²See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

³With interpretation and explanation.

Agreement for economic and technical assistance to the programs of Central American Integration. Signed at Guatemala October 30, 1965; entered into force September 28, 1967. 18 UST 2770; TIAS 6362.

States which are parties:

Costa Rica
El Salvador
Guatemala
Honduras
Nicaragua
United States

Agreement for the establishment of the International Development Law Institute. Signed at Rome February 5, 1988; entered into force April 28, 1989.

Parties:
Australia

Austria
Bulgaria
China
Colombia
Ecuador
Egypt
France
Italy
Netherlands
Norway
Philippines
Senegal
Sudan
Tunisia
United States

EDUCATION

(See under CULTURAL
RELATIONS)

ENDANGERED SPECIES

(See CONSERVATION)

ENERGY

(See also ATOMIC ENERGY)

Agreement concerning the establishment of a coordinating group to direct and coordinate development of international cooperation in the field of energy, and related matters. Communiqué issued at Washington February 13, 1974; entered into force February 13, 1974. 25 UST 223; TIAS 7791.

Parties:

Belgium
Canada
Denmark
European Community
France¹
Germany, Fed. Rep.²
Ireland
Italy
Japan
Luxembourg
Netherlands
Norway
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
United Kingdom
United States

NOTES:

¹France does not accept point 9 and first three paragraphs of point 10.

²See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Memorandum of understanding concerning cooperative information exchange relating to the development of solar heating and cooling systems in buildings. Formulated at Odeillo, France October 1-4, 1974; entered into force July 1, 1975. 26 UST 2932; TIAS 8202.

Parties:

Australia
Belgium
Canada
Denmark
France
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Greece
Israel
Italy
Jamaica
Netherlands
New Zealand
Spain
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Agreement on an international energy program, including establishment of the International Energy Agency. Done at Paris November 18, 1974; entered into force provisionally November 18, 1974; definitively January 19, 1976. 27 UST 1685; TIAS 8278.

States which are parties:¹

Australia
Austria
Belgium
Canada
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany, Fed. Rep.^{2,3}
Greece
Hungary
Ireland
Italy
Japan
Luxembourg
Netherlands
New Zealand
Portugal
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey
United Kingdom⁵
United States

Amendment:

February 5, 1975 (27 UST 1817; TIAS 8278).

NOTES:

¹Although not a party to the agreement, Norway participates in the work of the Agency in accordance with an agreement of November 7, 1974 between the Government of Norway and the International Energy Agency.

²See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

³With declaration.

⁴Extended to The Bailiwick of Guernsey and the Isle of Man.

Long-term cooperation program in the field of energy. Done at Paris January 30, 1976; entered into force March 8, 1976. 27 UST 231; TIAS 8229.

States which are parties:

Australia
Austria
Belgium

ENERGY (Cont'd)

Canada
Denmark
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Greece
Ireland
Italy
Japan
Luxembourg
Netherlands
New Zealand
Norway
Portugal
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for the establishment of a project on the fluidised combustion of coal, with annexes. Done at Paris November 20, 1975; entered into force November 20, 1975.

33 UST 2131; TIAS 10177.

Parties:

Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for the establishment of the economic assessment service for coal, with annex. Done at Paris November 20, 1975; entered into force November 20, 1975.

32 UST 1337; TIAS 9775.

Parties:

Australia
Canada
Denmark
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Ireland
Italy
Japan
Netherlands
Spain
Sweden
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on energy conservation in buildings and community systems, with annexes. Done at Paris March 16, 1977; entered into force March 16, 1977.

TIAS 10553.

Parties:

Australia
Belgium
Canada

Denmark
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Greece
Italy
Netherlands
New Zealand
Norway
Sweden
Switzerland
Turkey
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on energy conservation in heat transfer and heat exchangers, with annexes. Done at Paris June 28, 1977; entered into force June 28, 1977.

TIAS

Parties:

Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom
United States

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on man-made geothermal energy systems, with annex. Done at Paris October 6, 1977; entered into force October 6, 1977.

33 UST 2157; TIAS 10178.

Parties:

Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Japan
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development of plasma wall interaction in textor, with annex. Done at Paris October 6, 1977; entered into force October 6, 1977.

33 UST 2181; TIAS 10179.

Parties:

Canada
European Atomic Energy Community (EURATOM)
Japan
Turkey
United States

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on superconducting magnets for fusion power, with annex. Done at Paris October 6, 1977; entered into force October 6, 1977.

33 UST 2201; TIAS 10180.

Parties:

European Atomic Energy Community (EURATOM)
Japan
Switzerland
United States

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on the production of hydrogen from water, with annexes. Done at Paris October 6, 1977; entered into force October 6, 1977.

TIAS

Parties:

Belgium
Canada
Commission of the European Communities
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Italy
Japan
Netherlands
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for the establishment of a project on small solar power systems, with annexes. Done at Paris October 6, 1977; entered into force October 6, 1977.

TIAS

Parties:

Austria
Belgium
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Greece
Italy
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Supplement to the implementing agreement of October 6, 1977 for the establishment of a project on small solar power systems, with annex. Done at Paris May 22, 1979; entered into force May 22, 1979.

TIAS

Parties:

Belgium
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Greece
Italy
Spain
Sweden
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on wind energy conversion systems, with annexes. Done at Paris October 6, 1977; entered into force October 6, 1977.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada
Denmark
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Ireland
Japan

ENERGY (Cont'd)

Netherlands
New Zealand
Norway
Sweden
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for cooperation in the development of large scale wind energy conversion systems. Done at Paris October 6, 1977; entered into force October 6, 1977.

TIAS

Parties:

Denmark
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Sweden
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for the establishment of a project on the treatment of coal gasifier effluent liquors, with annexes. Done at Paris October 17, 1977; entered into force October 17, 1977, effective October 1, 1976.

33 UST 2229; TIAS 10181.

Parties:

Netherlands
United Kingdom
United States

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on wave power, with annex. Done at Tokyo April 13, 1978; entered into force April 13, 1978.

33 UST 2253; TIAS 10182.

Parties:

Canada
Ireland
Japan
United Kingdom
United States

Implementing agreement for a program of research, development and demonstration on forestry energy, with annex. Done at Tokyo April 13, 1978; entered into force April 13, 1978.

TIAS

Parties:

Belgium
Canada
Denmark
Ireland
New Zealand
Norway
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom
United States

Implementing agreement for the establishment of the biomass conversion technical information service. Done at Paris May 24, 1978; entered into force May 24, 1978.

TIAS

Parties:

Belgium
Canada
Commission of the European Communities
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Ireland
Italy
Japan
New Zealand
Sweden
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on advanced heat pump systems, with annex. Done at Paris July 27, 1978; entered into force July 27, 1978.

33 UST 2279; TIAS 10183.

Parties:

Belgium
Canada
Denmark
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Italy
Japan
Netherlands
Spain
Sweden
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development for energy conservation in cement manufacture, with annex. Done at Paris July 27, 1978; entered into force July 27, 1978.

33 UST 2305; TIAS 10184.

Parties:

Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
New Zealand
Sweden
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on energy conservation through energy storage, with annex. Done at Paris September 22, 1978; entered into force September 22, 1978; for the United States February 21, 1979.

33 UST 2325; TIAS 10185.

Parties:

Belgium
Commission of the European Communities
Denmark
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Netherlands
Sweden
United States²

NOTES:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

² With an understanding.

Implementing agreement for a program of research, development and demonstration on geothermal equipment. Done at Paris May 22, 1979; entered into force May 22, 1979.

33 UST 2359; TIAS 10186.

Parties:

Italy
Mexico
New Zealand
United States

Implementing agreement for a program of research, development and demonstration on enhanced recovery of oil, with annex. Done at Paris May 22, 1979; entered into force May 22, 1979.

TIAS

Parties:

Austria
Canada
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Japan
Norway
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on high temperature materials for automotive engines, with annex. Done at Paris May 22, 1979; entered into force May 22, 1979.

33 UST 2383; TIAS 10187.

Parties:

Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research, development, and demonstration on hot dry rock technology, with annex. Done at Paris September 18, 1979; entered into force October 1, 1979.

33 UST 2408; TIAS 10188.

Parties:

Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Japan
United States

Extension:

September 19, 1983.

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for the establishment of a project on control of nitrogen oxides emissions during coal combustion, with annexes. Done at Paris March 21, 1980; entered into force March 21, 1980.

32 UST 5725; TIAS 10014.

Parties:

Canada
Denmark
Sweden
United States

ENERGY (Cont'd)

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development on radiation damage in fusion materials, with annexes. Done at Paris October 21, 1980; entered into force October 21, 1980.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada

European Atomic Energy Community

Japan

Switzerland

United States

Implementing agreement for a program of energy technology systems analysis, with annex. Done at Paris November 13, 1980; entered into force November 13, 1980.

TIAS

Parties:

Australia

Belgium

Commission of the European Communities

Denmark

Germany, Fed. Rep.¹

Italy

Norway

Sweden

Switzerland

United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Implementing agreement for a program of research and development and demonstration on energy conservation in the pulp and paper industry, with annexes. Done at Paris February 18, 1981; entered into force February 18, 1981.

TIAS 10525.

Parties:

Belgium

Canada

Japan

Netherlands

Norway

Spain

Sweden

United Kingdom

United States

Implementing agreement for a program of research, development and demonstration on coal/oil mixtures. Done at Paris March 23, 1981; entered into force March 23, 1981.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada

Japan

Netherlands

Spain

Sweden

United States

Memorandum of understanding concerning the exchange of energy-related information. Done July 27-September 24, 1987; entered into force September 24, 1987.

TIAS

Parties:

Denmark

Finland

Norway

Sweden

United States

ENVIRONMENT

United Nations framework convention on climate change, with annexes. Done at New York May 9, 1992; entered into force March 21, 1994.

TIAS

Parties:

Afghanistan

Albania

Algeria

Angola

Antigua & Barbuda

Argentina

Armenia

Australia

Austria

Azerbaijan

Bahamas

Bahrain

Bangladesh

Barbados

Belarus

Belgium

Belize

Benin

Bhutan

Bolivia

Bosnia-Herzegovina

Botswana

Brazil

Bulgaria¹

Burkina Faso

Burma

Burundi

Cambodia

Cameroon

Canada

Cape Verde

Central African Rep.

Chad

Chile

China²

Colombia

Comoros

Congo

Congo, Dem. Rep.

Cook Is.

Costa Rica

Cote d'Ivoire

Croatia¹

Cuba¹

Cyprus

Czech Rep.

Denmark

Djibouti

Dominica

Dominican Rep.

Ecuador

Egypt

El Salvador

Equatorial Guinea

Eritrea

Estonia

Ethiopia

European Economic Community¹

Fiji

Finland

Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

France

Gabon

Gambia

Georgia

Germany

Ghana

Greece

Grenada

Guatemala

Guinea

Guinea-Bissau

Guyana

Haiti

Honduras

Hungary¹

Iceland

India

Indonesia

Iran

Ireland

Israel

Italy

Jamaica

Japan

Jordan

Kazakhstan

Kenya

Kiribati

Korea, Dem. People's Rep.

Korea, Rep.

Kuwait

Kyrgyz Rep.

Laos

Latvia

Lebanon

Lesotho

Liberia

Libya

Liechtenstein

Lithuania

Luxembourg

Madagascar

Malawi

Malaysia

Maldives

Mali

Malta

Marshall Is.

Mauritania

Mauritius

Mexico

Micronesia

Moldova

Monaco¹

Mongolia

Morocco

Mozambique

Namibia

Nauru

Nepal

Netherlands³

New Zealand

Nicaragua

Niger

Nigeria

Niue

Norway

Oman

Pakistan

Palau

Panama

Papua New Guinea¹

Paraguay

ENVIRONMENT (Cont'd)

Peru
 Philippines
 Poland
 Portugal
 Qatar
 Romania
 Russian Fed.
 Rwanda
 St. Kitts & Nevis
 St. Lucia
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines
 Samoa
 San Marino
 Sao Tome & Principe
 Saudi Arabia
 Senegal
 Serbia and Montenegro
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Singapore
 Slovak Rep.
 Slovenia
 Solomon Is.¹
 South Africa
 Spain
 Sri Lanka
 Sudan
 Suriname
 Swaziland
 Sweden
 Switzerland
 Syria
 Tajikistan
 Tanzania
 Thailand
 Togo
 Tonga
 Trinidad & Tobago
 Tunisia
 Turkmenistan
 Tuvalu
 Uganda
 Ukraine
 United Arab Emirates
 United Kingdom⁴
 United States
 Uruguay
 Uzbekistan
 Vanuatu
 Venezuela
 Vietnam
 Yemen
 Yugoslavia
 Zambia
 Zimbabwe

Amendment:
 December 11, 1997.

NOTES:

- ¹ With declaration(s).
² Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.
³ For the Kingdom in Europe.
⁴ Applicable to Bailiwick of Jersey and Isle of Man.

Agreement establishing the Inter-American Institute for Global Change Research. Done at

Montevideo May 13, 1992; entered into force March 12, 1994.
 TIAS
 Parties:
 Argentina
 Bolivia
 Brazil
 Canada
 Chile
 Colombia
 Costa Rica
 Cuba
 Dominican Rep.
 Ecuador
 Guatemala
 Jamaica
 Mexico
 Panama
 Paraguay
 Peru
 United States
 Uruguay
 Venezuela

North American agreement on environmental cooperation, with annexes. Signed at Mexico, Washington and Ottawa September 8, 9, 12 and 14, 1993; entered into force January 1, 1994.
 TIAS
 Parties:
 Canada
 Mexico
 United States

ENVIRONMENTAL MODIFICATION

Convention on the prohibition of military or any other hostile use of environmental modification techniques, with annex. Done at Geneva May 18, 1977; entered into force October 5, 1978; for the United States January 17, 1980.
 31 UST 333; TIAS 9614.
 States which are parties:
 Afghanistan
 Algeria
 Antigua & Barbuda
 Argentina¹
 Armenia
 Australia
 Austria
 Bangladesh
 Belarus
 Belgium
 Benin
 Brazil
 Brunei²
 Bulgaria
 Canada
 Cape Verde
 Chile
 Costa Rica
 Cuba
 Cyprus
 Czech Rep.
 Denmark
 Dominica
 Egypt
 Finland
 German Dem. Rep.³

Germany, Fed. Rep.³
 Ghana
 Greece
 Guatemala⁴
 Hungary
 India
 Ireland
 Italy
 Japan
 Korea, Dem. People's Rep.
 Korea, Rep.
 Kuwait
 Laos
 Lithuania
 Malawi
 Mauritius
 Mongolia
 Netherlands⁵
 New Zealand⁶
 Niger
 Norway
 Pakistan
 Panama
 Papua New Guinea
 Poland
 Romania
 Russian Fed.
 St. Kitts & Nevis²
 St. Lucia
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines
 Sao Tome & Principe
 Slovak Rep.
 Solomon Is.
 Spain
 Sri Lanka
 Sweden
 Switzerland⁴
 Tajikistan
 Tunisia
 Ukraine
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.⁷
 United Kingdom⁸
 United States
 Uruguay
 Uzbekistan
 Vietnam, Socialist Rep.
 Yemen (Aden)⁹
 Yemen (Sanaa)⁹

NOTES:

- ¹ With declaration.
² See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.
³ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.
⁴ With reservation(s).
⁵ Applicable to the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.
⁶ Extended to Cook Is. and Niue.
⁷ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.
⁸ Extended to Akrotiri and Dhekelia in the Island of Cyprus and territories under the territorial sovereignty of the United Kingdom.
⁹ See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

EPIZOOTICS

(See under AGRICULTURE)

EUROPEAN COLONIES AND POSSESSIONS

(See under DEFENSE)

EVIDENCE

(See under JUDICIAL
PROCEDURE)

EXTRADITION

Convention on extradition.¹ Signed at Montevideo December 26, 1933; entered into force January 25, 1935.

49 Stat. 3111; TS 882; 3 Bevans 152; 165 LNTS 45.

States which are parties:

Argentina
Chile²
Colombia
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador²
El Salvador²
Guatemala
Honduras²
Mexico²
Nicaragua
Panama
United States²

NOTES:

¹Article 21 provides that the convention "does not abrogate or modify the bilateral or collective treaties, which at the present date are in force between the signatory States. Nevertheless, if any of said treaties lapse, the present Convention will take effect and become applicable immediately among the respective States" The United States has bilateral extradition treaties with each of the other parties which antedate the convention, except for those with Argentina, Colombia and Mexico.

²With reservation.

FINANCE

(See also FINANCIAL
INSTITUTIONS; INVESTMENT
DISPUTES; REPARATIONS)

North American framework agreement between the United States Treasury, the Banco de Mexico/Government of Mexico and the Bank of Canada. Signed at Mexico April 22 and 26, 1994; entered into force April 26, 1994.

TIAS

Parties:

Canada
Mexico
United States

WORLD WAR II RELATED AGREEMENTS

Accord relating to the liquidation of German property in Switzerland. Exchange of notes at Washington May 25, 1946; entered into force June 27, 1946.

13 UST 1118; TIAS 5058.

States which are parties:

France
Switzerland
United Kingdom
United States

Agreement concerning German property in Switzerland, with related notes. Signed at Bern August 28, 1952; entered into force March 19, 1953.

13 UST 1131; TIAS 5059; 175 UNTS 69.

States which are parties:

France
Switzerland
United Kingdom
United States

Agreement relating to German assets in Sweden. Exchanges of letters at Washington July 18, 1946; entered into force March 28, 1947. 61 Stat. 3191; TIAS 1657; 4 Bevans 88; 125 UNTS 119.

States which are parties:

France
Sweden
United Kingdom
United States

Memorandum of understanding regarding German assets in Italy. Signed at Washington August 14, 1947; entered into force August 14, 1947.

61 Stat. 3292; TIAS 1664; 4 Bevans 552; 138 UNTS 111.

States which are parties:

France
Italy
United Kingdom
United States

Memorandum of understanding regarding German assets in Italy, with exchange of notes. Signed at Rome March 29, 1957; entered into force March 29, 1957.

8 UST 445; TIAS 3797; 283 UNTS 137.

States which are parties:

France
Italy
United Kingdom
United States

Protocol relating to the transfer to the Italian Government of gold captured by the Allied military forces at Fortezza. Signed at London October 10, 1947; effective September 15, 1947.

61 Stat. 3239; TIAS 1658; 4 Bevans 637; 54 UNTS 193.

States which are parties:

Italy
United Kingdom
United States

Agreement relating to the resolution of conflicting claims to German enemy assets. Done

at Brussels December 5, 1947; entered into force for the United States January 24, 1951. 2 UST 729; TIAS 2230.

States which are parties:

Belgium
Canada
Cuba
Denmark
Haiti
Honduras
Luxembourg
Netherlands
Nicaragua
United States¹

Extensions and amendments:

February 3, 1949 (2 UST 785; TIAS 2230).

May 10, 1950 (2 UST 791; TIAS 2230).

January 24, 1951 (2 UST 795; TIAS 2230).

April 30, 1952 (3 UST 4254; TIAS 2569).

NOTE:

¹With reservation.

Protocol terminating obligations arising from the accord of May 10, 1948 (62 Stat. 2061; TIAS 1773) regarding German assets in Spain, with exchange of notes. Signed at Madrid August 9, 1958; entered into force July 2, 1959. 11 UST 2274; TIAS 4606; 351 UNTS 398.

States which are parties:

France
Spain
United Kingdom
United States

Agreement relating to the restitution of gold looted by Germany and transferred to the Bank for International Settlements. Effected by exchanges of letters at Washington May 13, 1948, between the Chairman of the Bank for International Settlements and representatives of the United States, United Kingdom, and France; entered into force May 13, 1948.

62 Stat. 2672; TIAS 1805; 4 Bevans 754; 140 UNTS 187.

Agreement relating to prewar external debts of the German Reich and the debt arising out of economic assistance furnished since May 8, 1945. Exchange of letters at Bonn March 6, 1951; entered into force March 6, 1951.

2 UST 1249; TIAS 2274; 106 UNTS 141.

States which are parties:

France
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Agreement for the submission to an arbitrator of certain claims with respect to gold looted by the Germans from Rome in 1943. Signed at Washington April 25, 1951; entered into force April 25, 1951.

2 UST 991; TIAS 2252; 91 UNTS 21; 100 UNTS 304.

States which are parties:

France
United Kingdom
United States

FINANCE (Cont'd)

Agreement on German external debts. Signed at London February 27, 1953; entered into force September 16, 1953.

4 UST 443; TIAS 2792; 333 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Argentina
Australia¹
Austria
Belgium
Cambodia
Canada
Chile
Denmark
Egypt
Finland
France²
Germany, Fed. Rep.³
Greece
Iran
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Liechtenstein
Luxembourg
Malta⁴
Morocco⁴
Nauru⁴
Netherlands⁵
New Zealand⁶
Norway
Pakistan
Papua New Guinea⁴
Peru
South Africa⁷
Spain
Sri Lanka
Suriname⁴
Sweden
Switzerland⁸
Syrian Arab Rep.
Tanzania⁴
Thailand
Tunisia⁴
United Kingdom⁹
United States¹⁰
Western Samoa⁴
Yugoslavia¹¹
Zambia⁴
Zimbabwe⁴

NOTES:

¹ Extended to Norfolk Is.

² Extended to all French overseas territories.

³ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁴ See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

⁵ Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

⁶ Extended to Cook Is., including Niue, and Tokelau Is.

⁷ Extended to Namibia.

⁸ With a statement.

⁹ Extended to Channel Is., Falkland Is., and Gibraltar.

¹⁰ Extended to all territories for the international relations of which the United States is responsible.

¹¹ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Letter-agreement relating to restitution and liquidation of confiscated property recovered in Italy from German forces ("Rome Treasure"). Letter of April 27, 1954, from Administrator, Paris Reparation Refugee Fund, to the American Ambassador, Rome, accepted by the United States, the United Kingdom, and Italy on July 23, 1954; entered into force July 23, 1954.

5 UST 2170; TIAS 3080.

Administrative agreement concerning the Arbitral Tribunal and the Mixed Commission under the agreement on German external debts, with annex and exchange of letters. Signed at Bonn December 1, 1954; entered into force December 1, 1954.

6 UST 865; TIAS 3233; 210 UNTS 197.

States which are parties:

France
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
United Kingdom
United States

Amendments:

November 30, 1956 (7 UST 3442; TIAS 3717; 265 UNTS 380).

August 29, 1960 (11 UST 2324; TIAS 4609; 385 UNTS 378).

June 26, 1969 (20 UST 2867; TIAS 6762).

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Agreement relating to external debts of the City of Berlin and of public utility enterprises owned or controlled by Berlin. Exchange of notes at Bonn between the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany February 29 and March 2, 1956, with related notes of August 13 and 29, 1955; entered into force March 2, 1956.¹

7 UST 635; TIAS 3545; 273 UNTS 209.

NOTE:

¹ Notes were exchanged *mutatis mutandis* by the Federal Republic of Germany with France and the United Kingdom.

Memorandum agreement relating to the disposition of certain German assets in Thailand. Signed at Bangkok January 31, 1957; entered into force January 31, 1957.

8 UST 129; TIAS 3747; 278 UNTS 105.

States which are parties:

France
Thailand
United Kingdom
United States

Agreement relating to the disposition of certain accounts in Thailand under article 16 of the treaty of peace with Japan. Signed at Washington July 30, 1953; entered into force July 30, 1953.

4 UST 1778; TIAS 2844; 215 UNTS 97.

States which are parties:

Thailand
United Kingdom
United States

Agreement relating to German assets in Portugal and to certain claims regarding monetary

gold. Signed at Lisbon October 27, 1958; entered into force October 24, 1959.

351 UNTS 303.

States which are parties:

France
Portugal
United Kingdom
United States

MULTILATERAL FUNDS

Indus Basin Development Fund agreement, with annexes. Done at Karachi September 19, 1960; entered into force January 12, 1961; effective from April 1, 1960.

12 UST 19; TIAS 4671; 444 UNTS 259.

Supplemental agreement, 1964. Done at Washington March 31, 1964; entered into force April 6, 1964.

15 UST 396; TIAS 5570; 503 UNTS 388.

Parties:

Australia
Canada
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
New Zealand
Pakistan
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Tarbela Development Fund agreement. Done at Washington May 2, 1968; entered into force May 2, 1968.

19 UST 4866; TIAS 6492; 637 UNTS 4.

Supplemental agreement, 1975. Done at Washington August 15, 1975; entered into force August 15, 1975.

26 UST 2751; TIAS 8193.

Parties:

Canada
France¹
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
International Development Association²
Italy
Pakistan
United Kingdom
United States

NOTES:

¹ Not a party to the supplemental agreement.

² Party to the supplemental agreement only.

Agreement establishing the African Development Fund, with schedules. Done at Abidjan November 29, 1972; entered into force June 30, 1973; for the United States November 18, 1976.

28 UST 4547; TIAS 8605.

Parties:

African Development Bank
Argentina
Austria
Belgium

FINANCE (Cont'd)

Brazil
 Canada
 Denmark¹
 Finland
 France
 Germany, Fed. Rep.²
 Italy
 Japan
 Korea, Rep.
 Kuwait
 Netherlands
 Norway¹
 Saudi Arabia
 Spain
 Sweden¹
 Switzerland
 United Arab Emirates
 United Kingdom
 United States¹
 Yugoslavia³

NOTES:

¹ With declaration.

² See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

³ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Agreement establishing the International Fund for Agricultural Development. Done at Rome June 13, 1976; entered into force November 30, 1977.

28 UST 8435; TIAS 8765.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan
 Albania
 Algeria
 Angola
 Antigua & Barbuda
 Argentina
 Armenia
 Australia
 Austria
 Azerbaijan
 Bangladesh
 Barbados
 Belgium
 Belize
 Benin
 Bhutan
 Bolivia
 Bosnia-Herzegovina
 Botswana
 Brazil
 Burkina Faso
 Burma
 Burundi
 Cambodia
 Cameroon
 Canada
 Cape Verde
 Central African Rep.
 Chad
 Chile
 China
 Colombia
 Comoros
 Congo
 Congo, Dem. Rep.
 Cook Is.
 Costa Rica

Cote d'Ivoire
 Croatia
 Cuba^{1 2}
 Cyprus
 Denmark
 Djibouti
 Dominica
 Dominican Rep.
 East Timor
 Ecuador
 Egypt
 El Salvador
 Equatorial Guinea
 Eritrea
 Ethiopia³
 Fiji
 Finland
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
 France²
 Gabon
 Gambia, The
 Georgia
 Germany, Fed. Rep.⁴
 Ghana
 Greece
 Grenada
 Guatemala
 Guinea
 Guinea-Bissau
 Guyana
 Haiti
 Honduras
 Iceland
 India
 Indonesia
 Iran
 Iraq
 Ireland
 Israel
 Italy
 Jamaica
 Japan
 Jordan
 Kazakhstan
 Kenya
 Korea, Dem. People's Rep.
 Korea, Rep.
 Kuwait
 Kyrgyz Rep.
 Laos
 Lebanon
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Libya
 Luxembourg
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Malaysia
 Maldives
 Mali
 Malta
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Mexico
 Moldova
 Mongolia
 Morocco
 Mozambique
 Namibia
 Nepal
 Netherlands⁵
 New Zealand
 Nicaragua
 Niger
 Nigeria

Norway
 Oman
 Pakistan
 Panama
 Papua New Guinea
 Paraguay
 Peru
 Philippines
 Portugal
 Qatar
 Romania^{1 2}
 Rwanda
 St. Kitts & Nevis
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines
 Sao Tome & Principe
 Saudi Arabia
 Senegal
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Solomon Is.
 Somalia
 South Africa
 Spain¹
 Sri Lanka
 Sudan
 Suriname
 Swaziland
 Sweden
 Switzerland
 Syrian Arab Rep.
 Tajikistan
 Tanzania
 Thailand
 Togo
 Tonga
 Trinidad & Tobago
 Tunisia
 Turkey
 Uganda
 United Arab Emirates
 United Kingdom¹
 United States
 Uruguay
 Venezuela²
 Vietnam, Socialist Rep.
 Western Samoa
 Yemen (Aden)⁶
 Yemen (Sanaa)⁶
 Yugoslavia⁷
 Zambia
 Zimbabwe

Amendment:

December 11, 1986 (TIAS 12068).

NOTES:

¹ With statement.

² With reservation.

³ See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

⁴ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁵ Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

⁶ See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

⁷ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Agreement concerning the international fund for Ireland, with annexes. Done at Washington September 26, 1986; entered into force September 26, 1986.
 TIAS 11401.

FINANCE (Cont'd)

Parties:
Ireland
United Kingdom
United States

**FINANCIAL
INSTITUTIONS****(See also FINANCE)**

Articles of agreement of the International Monetary Fund, formulated at the Bretton Woods Conference July 1–22, 1944.¹ Opened for signature at Washington December 27, 1945; entered into force December 27, 1945. 60 Stat. 1401; TIAS 1501; 3 Bevans 1351; 2 UNTS 39.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria
Angola
Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina
Armenia
Australia
Austria
Azerbaijan
Bahamas, The
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belarus
Belgium
Belize
Benin
Bhutan
Bolivia
Botswana
Brazil
Brunei
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burma
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Canada
Cape Verde
Central African Rep.
Chad
Chile
China²
Colombia
Comoros
Congo
Congo, Dem. Rep.
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Cyprus
Czechoslovakia³
Denmark
Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Rep.
East Timor
Ecuador
Egypt

El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Estonia
Ethiopia⁴
Fiji
Finland
France
Gabon
Gambia, The
Georgia
Germany, Fed. Rep.⁵
Ghana
Greece
Grenada
Guatemala
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Hungary
Iceland
India
Indonesia
Iran
Iraq
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Jamaica
Japan
Jordan
Kazakhstan
Kenya
Kiribati
Korea
Kuwait
Kyrgyz Rep.
Laos
Latvia
Lebanon
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia
Maldives
Mali
Malta
Marshall Is.
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
Micronesia
Moldova
Mongolia
Morocco
Mozambique
Namibia
Nepal
Netherlands
New Zealand
Nicaragua
Niger
Nigeria
Norway
Oman
Pakistan
Palau
Panama
Papua New Guinea

Paraguay
Peru
Philippines
Poland
Portugal
Qatar
Romania
Russian Fed.
Rwanda
St. Kitts & Nevis
St. Lucia
St. Vincent & the Grenadines
San Marino
Sao Tome & Principe
Saudi Arabia
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Singapore
Slovenia
Solomon Is.
Somalia
South Africa
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Suriname
Swaziland
Sweden
Switzerland
Syrian Arab Rep.
Tajikistan
Tanzania
Thailand
Togo
Tonga
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Uganda
Ukraine
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom
United States
Uruguay
Uzbekistan
Vanuatu
Venezuela
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.
Western Samoa
Yemen (Aden)⁶
Yemen (Sanaa)⁶
Yugoslavia⁷
Zambia
Zimbabwe

Amendments:

May 31, 1968 (20 UST 2775; TIAS 6748).

April 30, 1976 (29 UST 2203; TIAS 8937).

June 28, 1990 (TIAS 11898).

NOTES:

¹ Applicable to all territories.

² Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

³ See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

⁴ See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

⁵ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁶ See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (Cont'd)

⁷ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Articles of agreement of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, formulated at the Bretton Woods Conference July 1–22, 1944.¹ Opened for signature at Washington December 27, 1945; entered into force December 27, 1945.

60 Stat. 1440; TIAS 1502; 3 Bevans 1390; 2 UNTS 134.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria
Angola
Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina
Armenia
Australia
Austria
Azerbaijan
Bahamas, The
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belarus
Belgium
Belize
Benin
Bhutan
Bolivia
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
Brunei
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burma
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Canada
Cape Verde
Central African Rep.
Chad
Chile
China²
Colombia
Comoros
Congo
Congo, Dem. Rep.
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Rep.
East Timor
Ecuador
Egypt
El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Estonia
Ethiopia³

Fiji
Finland
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
France
Gabon
Gambia, The
Georgia
Germany, Fed. Rep.⁴
Ghana
Greece
Grenada
Guatemala
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Hungary
Iceland
India
Indonesia
Iran
Iraq
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Jamaica
Japan
Jordan
Kazakhstan
Kenya
Kiribati
Korea
Kuwait
Kyrgyz Rep.
Laos
Latvia
Lebanon
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia
Maldives
Mali
Malta
Marshall Is.
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
Micronesia
Moldova
Mongolia
Morocco
Mozambique
Namibia
Nepal
Netherlands
New Zealand
Nicaragua
Niger
Nigeria
Norway
Oman
Pakistan
Palau
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Paraguay
Peru
Philippines
Poland

Portugal
Qatar
Romania
Russian Fed.
Rwanda
St. Kitts & Nevis
St. Lucia
St. Vincent & the Grenadines
San Marino
Sao Tome & Principe
Saudi Arabia
Senegal
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Singapore
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
Solomon Is.
Somalia
South Africa
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Suriname
Swaziland
Sweden
Switzerland
Syrian Arab Rep.
Tajikistan
Tanzania
Thailand
Togo
Tonga
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Uganda
Ukraine
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom
United States
Uruguay
Uzbekistan
Vanuatu
Venezuela
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.
Western Samoa
Yemen (Aden)⁵
Yemen (Sanaa)⁵
Yugoslavia⁶
Zambia
Zimbabwe

Amendment:

August 25, 1965 (16 UST 1942; TIAS 5929).

NOTES:

¹ Applicable to all territories.

² Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

³ See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

⁴ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁵ See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

⁶ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Articles of agreement of the International Finance Corporation. Done at Washington May 25, 1955; entered into force July 20, 1956.

7 UST 2197; TIAS 3620; 264 UNTS 117.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (Cont'd)

States which are parties:

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria
Angola
Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina
Armenia
Australia
Austria
Azerbaijan
Bahamas, The
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belarus
Belgium
Belize
Benin
Bolivia
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burma
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Canada
Cape Verde
Central African Rep.
Chad
Chile
China¹
Colombia
Comoros
Congo
Congo, Dem. Rep.
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador
Egypt
El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Estonia
Ethiopia²
Fiji
Finland
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
France
Gabon
Gambia, The
Georgia
Germany, Fed. Rep.³
Ghana
Greece
Grenada
Guatemala
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau

Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Hungary
Iceland
India
Indonesia
Iran
Iraq
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Jamaica
Japan
Jordan
Kazakhstan
Kenya
Kiribati
Korea
Kuwait
Kyrgyz Rep.
Laos
Latvia
Lebanon
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia
Maldives
Mali
Marshall Is.
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
Micronesia
Moldova
Mongolia
Morocco
Mozambique
Namibia
Nepal
Netherlands
New Zealand
Nicaragua
Niger
Nigeria
Norway
Oman
Pakistan
Palau
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Paraguay
Peru
Philippines
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Russian Fed.
Rwanda
St. Kitts & Nevis
St. Lucia
Saudi Arabia
Senegal
Serbia and Montenegro
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Singapore
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
Solomon Is.

Somalia
South Africa
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Swaziland
Sweden
Switzerland
Syrian Arab Rep.
Tajikistan
Tanzania
Thailand
Togo
Tonga
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Uganda
Ukraine
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom
United States
Uruguay
Uzbekistan
Vanuatu
Venezuela
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.
Western Samoa
Yemen (Sanaa)⁴
Yugoslavia⁵
Zambia
Zimbabwe

Amendments:

September 1, 1961 (12 UST 2945; TIAS 4894; 439 UNTS 318).

August 25, 1965 (24 UST 1760; TIAS 7683).

NOTES:

¹ Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

² See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

³ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁴ See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

⁵ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Agreement establishing the Inter-American Development Bank, with annexes. Done at Washington April 8, 1959; entered into force December 30, 1959.

10 UST 3029; TIAS 4397; 389 UNTS 69.

States which are parties:

Argentina
Austria
Bahamas
Barbados
Belgium
Belize
Bolivia
Brazil
Canada
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Croatia
Denmark
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador
El Salvador
Finland

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (Cont'd)

France¹
Germany, Fed. Rep.^{1 2}
Guatemala
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Israel
Italy
Jamaica
Japan
Mexico
Netherlands³
Nicaragua
Norway
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
Portugal
Slovenia
Spain
Suriname
Sweden
Switzerland
Trinidad & Tobago
United Kingdom¹
United States
Uruguay
Venezuela
Yugoslavia⁴

Amendments:

January 28, 1964 (21 UST 1570; TIAS 6920).
March 31, 1968 (19 UST 7381; TIAS 6591).
March 23, 1972 (23 UST 2455; TIAS 7437;
851 UNTS 283).
June 1, 1976 (27 UST 3547; TIAS 8383).
January 27, 1977 (35 UST 3645; TIAS 10875).

NOTES:

¹With statements.

²See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

³Applicable to Aruba and Netherlands Antilles.

⁴See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Articles of agreement of the International Development Association.¹ Done at Washington January 26, 1960; entered into force September 24, 1960.

11 UST 2284; TIAS 4607; 439 UNTS 249.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria
Angola
Argentina
Armenia
Australia
Austria
Azerbaijan
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belgium
Belize
Benin
Bhutan
Bolivia

Bosnia-Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
Burkina Faso
Burma
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Canada
Cape Verde
Central African Rep.
Chad
Chile
China²
Colombia
Comoros
Congo
Congo, Dem. Rep.
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Rep.
East Timor
Ecuador
Egypt
El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Ethiopia³
Fiji
Finland
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
France
Gabon
Gambia, The
Georgia
Germany, Fed. Rep.⁴
Ghana
Greece
Grenada
Guatemala
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Hungary
Iceland
India
Indonesia
Iran
Iraq
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Japan
Jordan
Kazakhstan
Kenya
Kiribati
Korea
Kuwait
Kyrgyz Rep.
Laos
Latvia
Lebanon
Lesotho
Liberia
Libya
Luxembourg

Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia
Maldives
Mali
Marshall Is.
Mauritania
Mauritius
Mexico
Micronesia
Moldova
Mongolia
Morocco
Mozambique
Nepal
Netherlands
New Zealand
Nicaragua
Niger
Nigeria
Norway
Oman
Pakistan
Palau
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Paraguay
Peru
Philippines
Poland
Portugal
Russian Fed.
Rwanda
St. Kitts & Nevis
St. Lucia
St. Vincent & the Grenadines
Sao Tome & Principe
Saudi Arabia
Senegal
Serbia and Montenegro
Sierra Leone
Singapore
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
Solomon Is.
Somalia
South Africa
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Swaziland
Sweden
Switzerland
Syrian Arab Rep.
Tajikistan
Tanzania
Thailand
Togo
Tonga
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey
Uganda
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom
United States
Uzbekistan
Vanuatu
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.
Western Samoa
Yemen (Aden)⁵
Yemen (Sanaa)⁵
Yugoslavia⁶
Zambia
Zimbabwe

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (Cont'd)

NOTES:

- ¹ Applicable to all territories.
² Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.
³ See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.
⁴ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.
⁵ See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.
⁶ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Articles of agreement establishing the Asian Development Bank, with annexes. Done at Manila December 4, 1965; entered into force August 22, 1966.

17 UST 1418; TIAS 6103; 571 UNTS 123.

Parties:

Afghanistan
 Australia^{1 2}
 Austria
 Azerbaijan
 Bangladesh
 Belgium
 Bhutan
 Burma
 Cambodia
 Canada¹
 China³
 Cook Is.
 Denmark⁴
 East Timor
 Fiji
 Finland
 France¹
 Germany, Fed. Rep.^{1 5}
 Hong Kong
 India¹
 Indonesia
 Italy¹
 Japan¹
 Kazakhstan
 Kiribati
 Korea¹
 Kyrgyz Rep.
 Laos
 Luxembourg
 Malaysia¹
 Maldives
 Marshall Is.
 Micronesia
 Mongolia
 Nauru
 Nepal
 Netherlands^{1 6}
 New Zealand¹
 Norway¹
 Pakistan
 Palau
 Papua New Guinea
 Philippines¹
 Portugal
 Singapore¹
 Solomon Is.
 Spain
 Sri Lanka¹
 Sweden⁴
 Switzerland

Tajikistan
 Thailand
 Tonga
 Turkey
 Turkmenistan
 Tuvalu
 United Kingdom^{1 4}
 United States¹
 Uzbekistan
 Vanuatu
 Vietnam, Socialist Rep.
 Western Samoa

NOTES:

- ¹ With reservation.
² With declaration.
³ Following the accession of the People's Republic of China, the President of the Bank in letter dated March 15, 1986 declared that "the Republic of China" (which had ratified the Bank's articles of agreement on September 22, 1966 and had maintained its membership thereafter) would be "referred to by the Bank as 'Taipei, China'."
⁴ With a statement.
⁵ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.
⁶ Extended only to Kingdom in Europe.

Proces-verbal of rectification of the agreement establishing the Asian Development Bank. Signed at New York November 2, 1967.
 18 UST 2935; TIAS 6387; 608 UNTS 380.

Agreement amending the agreement establishing the African Development Bank,¹ with annexes. Adopted by the Board of Governors at Abidjan May 17, 1979;² entered into force May 7, 1982; for the United States January 31, 1983.

TIAS

States which are parties:

Algeria
 Angola
 Argentina
 Austria³
 Belgium³
 Benin
 Botswana
 Brazil³
 Burkina Faso
 Burundi
 Cameroon
 Canada^{3 4}
 Cape Verde
 Central African Rep.
 Chad
 China
 Comoros
 Congo
 Congo, Dem. Rep.
 Cote d'Ivoire
 Denmark^{3 5}
 Djibouti
 Egypt
 Equatorial Guinea
 Eritrea
 Ethiopia⁶
 Finland³
 France³
 Gabon
 Gambia, The
 Germany, Fed Rep.^{3 4 7}
 Ghana
 Guinea

Guinea-Bissau
 India^{3 4}
 Italy^{3 4}
 Japan^{3 4}
 Kenya
 Korea, Rep.³
 Kuwait³
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Libya
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Mali
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Morocco
 Mozambique
 Namibia
 Netherlands^{3 4}
 Niger
 Nigeria
 Norway^{3 4 5}
 Portugal³
 Rwanda
 Sao Tome & Principe
 Saudi Arabia³
 Senegal
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Somalia
 South Africa
 Spain³
 Sudan
 Swaziland
 Sweden^{3 4 5}
 Switzerland^{3 4}
 Tanzania
 Togo
 Tunisia
 Uganda
 United Kingdom^{3 4 5}
 United States^{3 4}
 Yugoslavia^{3 8}
 Zambia
 Zimbabwe

NOTES:

¹ The agreement establishing the African Development Bank, done at Khartoum, August 4, 1963, entered into force September 10, 1964 (510 UNTS 3 and 569 UNTS 353 (corr.)).

² The amendments to the agreement, which provide for non-regional membership, were adopted at Abidjan by resolution 05-09 of May 17, 1979 of the Board of Governors and concluded at Lusaka on May 7, 1982. Algeria and Libya are parties to the agreement establishing the Bank but not parties to the 1979 amendments.

³ Non-regional members.

⁴ With reservation(s).

⁵ With declaration(s).

⁶ See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

⁷ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁸ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Agreement establishing the Inter-American Investment Corporation, with annex. Done at Washington November 19, 1984; entered into force March 23, 1986.
 TIAS 12087.

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (Cont'd)

States which are parties:

Argentina
Austria
Bahamas
Barbados
Belgium
Belize
Bolivia
Brazil
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Denmark
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador
El Salvador
Finland
France
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Guatemala
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Israel
Italy
Jamaica
Japan
Mexico
Netherlands
Nicaragua
Norway
Panama
Paraguay
Peru
Portugal
Spain
Suriname
Sweden
Switzerland
Trinidad & Tobago
United States
Uruguay
Venezuela

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Convention establishing the Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency (MIGA) with annexes and schedules. Done at Seoul October 11, 1985; entered into force April 12, 1988.

TIAS 12089.

Parties:

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria
Angola
Argentina
Armenia
Australia
Austria
Azerbaijan
Bahamas
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belarus
Belgium

Belize
Benin
Bolivia
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroun
Canada
Cape Verde
Central African Rep.
Chad
Chile
China¹
Colombia
Congo
Congo, Dem. Rep.
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Dominica
Dominican Rep.
East Timor
Ecuador
Egypt
El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Estonia
Ethiopia²
Fiji
Finland
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
France
Gabon
Gambia
Georgia
Germany, Fed. Rep.³
Ghana
Greece
Grenada
Guatemala
Guinea
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Hungary
Iceland
India
Indonesia
Iran
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Jamaica
Japan
Jordan
Kazakhstan
Kenya
Korea
Kuwait
Kyrgyz Rep.
Laos
Latvia
Lebanon
Lesotho
Libya
Lithuania
Luxembourg

Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia
Mali
Malta
Mauritania
Mauritius
Micronesia
Moldova
Mongolia
Morocco
Mozambique
Namibia
Nepal
Netherlands
Nicaragua
Nigeria
Norway
Oman
Pakistan
Palau
Panama
Papua New Guinea
Paraguay
Peru
Philippines
Poland
Portugal
Qatar
Romania
Russian Fed.
Rwanda
St. Kitts & Nevis
St. Lucia
St. Vincent & the Grenadines
Saudi Arabia
Senegal
Serbia and Montenegro
Seychelles
Sierra Leone
Singapore
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
South Africa
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sudan
Suriname
Swaziland
Sweden
Switzerland
Syria
Tajikistan
Tanzania
Thailand
Togo
Trinidad & Tobago
Tunisia
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Uganda
Ukraine
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom
United States
Uruguay
Uzbekistan
Vanuatu
Venezuela
Vietnam
Western Samoa
Yemen
Yugoslavia⁴
Zambia
Zimbabwe

FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS (Cont'd)

NOTES:

¹ Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

² See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

³ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁴ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Agreement establishing the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, with annexes. Done at Paris May 29, 1990; entered into force March 28, 1991.

TIAS

Parties:

Albania
Armenia
Australia
Austria
Azerbaijan
Belarus
Belgium
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Bulgaria
Canada
Croatia
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Denmark
Egypt
Estonia
European Community
European Investment Bank
Finland
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
France
Georgia
Germany
Greece
Hungary
Iceland
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Japan
Kazakhstan
Korea
Kyrgyz Rep.
Latvia
Liechtenstein
Lithuania
Luxembourg
Malta
Mexico
Moldova
Mongolia
Morocco
Netherlands
New Zealand
Norway
Poland
Portugal
Romania
Russian Fed.
Serbia and Montenegro
Slovak Rep.
Slovenia
Spain

Sweden
Switzerland
Tajikistan
Turkey
Turkmenistan
Ukraine
United Kingdom
United States
Uzbekistan
Yugoslavia

FISHERIES

(See also CONSERVATION; WHALING)

Convention for the establishment of an Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission, with exchange of notes of March 3, 1950. Signed at Washington May 31, 1949; entered into force March 3, 1950.

1 UST 230; TIAS 2044; 80 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Costa Rica
Ecuador
El Salvador
France
Guatemala
Japan
Mexico
Nicaragua
Panama
Peru
United States
Vanuatu
Venezuela

Convention on fishing and conservation of living resources of the high seas. Done at Geneva April 29, 1958; entered into force March 20, 1966.

17 UST 138; TIAS 5969; 559 UNTS 285.

States which are parties:

Australia
Belgium
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Burkina Faso
Cambodia
Colombia
Denmark¹
Dominican Rep.
Fiji
Finland
France
Haiti
Jamaica
Kenya
Lesotho
Madagascar
Malawi
Malaysia
Mauritius
Mexico
Netherlands²
Nigeria
Portugal
Senegal
Serbia and Montenegro
Sierra Leone
Solomon Is.
South Africa
Spain³

Switzerland
Thailand
Tonga
Trinidad & Tobago
Uganda
United Kingdom³
United States⁴
Venezuela
Yugoslavia⁵

NOTES:

¹ With reservation.

² Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

³ With a statement.

⁴ With an understanding.

⁵ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

Amended agreement for the establishment of the Indo-Pacific Fisheries Commission.¹ Approved at the 11th Session of the Conference of the Food and Agriculture Organization, Rome, November 23, 1961; entered into force November 23, 1961.

13 UST 2511; TIAS 5218; 418 UNTS 348.

Parties:

Australia
Bangladesh
Burma
Cambodia
France
Hong Kong
India
Indonesia
Japan
Korea
Malaysia
Nepal
New Zealand
Pakistan
Philippines
Sri Lanka
Thailand
United Kingdom
United States
Vietnam, Socialist Rep.

NOTE:

¹ Formerly the Indo-Pacific Fisheries Council.

International convention for the conservation of Atlantic tunas. Done at Rio de Janeiro May 14, 1966; entered into force March 21, 1969. 20 UST 2887; TIAS 6767; 673 UNTS 63.

States which are parties:

Algeria
Angola
Barbados
Brazil
Canada
Cape Verde
China
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cyprus
Equatorial Guinea
European Community
Gabon
Ghana
Guinea
Honduras
Iceland
Japan

FISHERIES (Cont'd)

Korea
 Libya
 Malta
 Mexico
 Morocco
 Namibia
 Panama
 Russian Fed.
 Sao Tome & Principe
 South Africa
 Trinidad & Tobago
 Tunisia
 Turkey
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.^{1 2}
 United States
 Uruguay
 Vanuatu
 Venezuela

Amendment:
 July 10, 1984.

NOTES:

¹ With statement.

² See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Convention on future multilateral cooperation in the northwest Atlantic fisheries. Done at Ottawa October 24, 1978; entered into force January 1, 1979; for the United States November 29, 1995.

TIAS

Parties:

Bulgaria
 Canada
 Cuba
 Denmark¹
 Estonia
 European Economic Community
 European Union
 France²
 Iceland
 Japan
 Korea
 Latvia
 Lithuania
 Norway
 Poland
 Portugal
 Romania
 Russian Fed.
 Spain
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.^{3 4}
 United States

NOTES:

¹ Applicable to Faroe Is.

² Applicable to St. Pierre and Miquelon.

³ With declaration(s).

⁴ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Convention for the conservation of salmon in the North Atlantic. Done at Reykjavik March 2, 1982; entered into force October 1, 1983. 35 UST 2284; TIAS 10789.

Parties:

Canada
 Denmark¹
 European Communities

Finland
 Iceland
 Norway
 Sweden
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.²
 United States

NOTES:

¹ For the Faroe Is.

² See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Memoranda of understanding concerning salmonid research and enforcement of the international convention for the high seas fisheries of the North Pacific Ocean. Signed at Vancouver April 9, 1986; entered into force April 9, 1986.

TIAS

States which are parties:

Canada
 Japan
 United States

Treaty on fisheries, with annexes and agreed statement. Done at Port Moresby April 2, 1987; entered into force June 15, 1988.

TIAS 11100.

Parties:

Australia
 Cook Is.
 Fiji
 Kiribati
 Marshall Is.¹
 Micronesia²
 Nauru
 New Zealand³
 Niue
 Palau
 Papua New Guinea
 Solomon Is.
 Tonga
 Tuvalu
 United States
 Western Samoa

Amendment:

May 14, 1992.

NOTES:

¹ On October 15, 1986 the Compact of Free Association entered into force between the Government of the United States and the Government of the Republic of the Marshall Islands, effective October 21, 1986.

² On October 24, 1986 the Compact of Free Association entered into force between the Government of the United States and the Government of the Federated States of Micronesia, effective November 3, 1986.

³ Applicable to Tokelau.

Convention for the prohibition of fishing with long driftnets in the South Pacific. Done at Wellington November 24, 1989; entered into force May 17, 1991; for the United States February 28, 1992.

TIAS

Parties:

Australia
 Cook Is.
 Fiji
 Kiribati
 Micronesia
 Nauru

New Zealand
 Niue
 Palau
 Solomon Is.
 Tokelau
 United States
 Western Samoa

Convention for the conservation of anadromous stocks in the North Pacific Ocean, with annex. Done at Moscow February 11, 1992; entered into force February 16, 1993.

TIAS 11465.

Parties:

Canada
 Japan
 Russian Fed.
 United States

Agreement to promote compliance with international conservation and management measures by fishing vessels on the high seas. Done at Rome November 24, 1993; entered into force April 24, 2003.

TIAS

Parties:

Argentina
 Barbados
 Benin
 Burma
 Canada
 Cyprus
 Egypt
 European Community
 Georgia
 Ghana
 Japan
 Korea
 Madagascar
 Mauritius
 Mexico
 Morocco
 Namibia
 Norway
 Peru
 St. Kitts & Nevis
 St. Lucia
 Seychelles
 Sweden
 Syria¹
 Tanzania
 United States
 Uruguay

NOTE:

¹ With reservation(s).

Convention on the conservation and management of pollock resources in the central Bering Sea, with annex. Done at Washington June 16, 1994; entered into force December 8, 1995.

TIAS

Parties:

China
 Japan
 Korea
 Poland
 Russian Fed.
 United States

Agreement for the implementation of the provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of December 10, 1982, relating to the conservation and management of straddling fish stocks and highly migratory fish

FISHERIES (Cont'd)

stocks, with annexes. Done at New York August 4, 1995; entered into force December 11, 2001.

TIAS

Parties:

Australia
Austria
Bahamas
Barbados
Belgium
Brazil
Canada¹
Cook Is.
Costa Rica
Cyprus
Denmark
European Community
Fiji
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Iceland
India
Iran
Ireland
Italy
Luxembourg
Maldives
Malta¹
Marshall Is.
Mauritius
Micronesia
Monaco
Namibia
Nauru
Netherlands
New Zealand²
Norway¹
Papua New Guinea
Portugal
Russian Fed.¹
St. Lucia
Samoa
Senegal
Seychelles
Solomon Is.
South Africa
Spain
Sri Lanka
Sweden
Tonga
Ukraine
United Kingdom¹
United States¹
Uruguay¹

NOTES:

¹ With declaration(s).

² Applicable to Tokelau.

Agreement on the international dolphin conservation program, with annexes. Done at Washington May 21, 1998; entered into force February 15, 1999.

TIAS

Parties:

Costa Rica
Ecuador
El Salvador
Guatemala

Honduras
Mexico
Nicaragua
Panama
Peru
United States
Vanuatu
Venezuela

FOOD AID

(See also GRAINS)

Food aid convention, 1999. Done at London April 13, 1999; entered into force July 1, 1999; for the United States January 5, 2001.

TIAS

Parties:

Australia
Austria
Belgium
Canada
Denmark
European Community
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Ireland
Italy
Japan
Netherlands¹
Norway
Spain
Sweden
Switzerland
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹ For the Kingdom in Europe.

**FOOD AND
AGRICULTURE
ORGANIZATION**

(See also AGRICULTURE;
FISHERIES; POPLAR
COMMISSION)

Constitution of the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization. Signed at Quebec October 16, 1945; entered into force October 16, 1945.

Composite Text, as amended to 1957:

12 UST 980; TIAS 4803.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan
Albania
Algeria
Angola
Antigua & Barbuda
Argentina
Armenia
Australia
Austria
Azerbaijan

Bahamas, The
Bahrain
Bangladesh
Barbados
Belgium
Belize
Benin
Bhutan
Bolivia
Bosnia-Herzegovina
Botswana
Brazil
Bulgaria
Burkina Faso
Burma
Burundi
Cambodia
Cameroon
Canada
Cape Verde
Central African Rep.
Chad
Chile
China¹
Colombia
Comoros
Congo
Congo, Dem. Rep.
Cook Is.
Costa Rica
Cote d'Ivoire
Croatia
Cuba
Cyprus
Czech Rep.
Czechoslovakia²
Denmark
Djibouti
Dominica
Dominican Rep.
Ecuador
Egypt
El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Estonia
Ethiopia³
European Community
Fiji
Finland
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
France
Gabon
Gambia, The
Georgia
Germany, Fed. Rep.⁴
Ghana
Greece
Grenada
Guatemala
Guinea
Guinea-Bissau
Guyana
Haiti
Honduras
Hungary
Iceland
India
Indonesia
Iran
Iraq
Ireland
Israel
Italy
Jamaica

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (Cont'd)

Japan
 Jordan
 Kazakhstan
 Kenya
 Kiribati
 Korea, Dem. People's Rep.
 Korea, Rep.
 Kuwait
 Kyrgyz Rep.
 Laos
 Latvia
 Lebanon
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Libya
 Lithuania
 Luxembourg
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Malaysia
 Maldives
 Mali
 Malta
 Marshall Is.
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Mexico
 Moldova
 Monaco
 Mongolia
 Morocco
 Mozambique
 Namibia
 Nauru
 Nepal
 Netherlands
 New Zealand
 Nicaragua
 Niger
 Nigeria
 Niue
 Norway
 Oman
 Pakistan
 Palau
 Panama
 Papua New Guinea
 Paraguay
 Peru
 Philippines
 Poland
 Portugal
 Puerto Rico⁵
 Qatar
 Romania
 Rwanda
 St. Kitts & Nevis
 St. Lucia
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines
 San Marino
 Sao Tome & Principe
 Saudi Arabia
 Senegal
 Serbia and Montenegro
 Seychelles
 Sierra Leone
 Slovak Rep.

Slovenia
 Solomon Is.
 Somalia
 South Africa
 Spain
 Sri Lanka
 Sudan
 Suriname
 Swaziland
 Sweden
 Switzerland
 Syrian Arab Rep.
 Tajikistan
 Tanzania
 Thailand
 Togo
 Tonga
 Trinidad & Tobago
 Tunisia
 Turkey
 Turkmenistan
 Uganda
 United Arab Emirates
 United Kingdom⁶
 United States
 Uruguay
 Uzbekistan
 Vanuatu
 Venezuela
 Vietnam, Socialist Rep.
 Western Samoa
 Yemen (Aden)⁷
 Yemen (Sanaa)⁷
 Yugoslavia⁸
 Zambia
 Zimbabwe

Amendments:
 October 30–November 24, 1961 (13 UST 2616; TIAS 5229).
 November 16–December 5, 1963 (14 UST 2203; TIAS 5506).
 November 20–December 9, 1965 (17 UST 457; TIAS 5987).
 November 4–23, 1967 (18 UST 3273; TIAS 6421).
 October 30–November 27, 1969 (21 UST 1464; TIAS 6902).
 November 6–25, 1971 (23 UST 74; TIAS 7274).
 November 16–26, 1973 (25 UST 928; TIAS 7836).
 November 26, 1975 (27 UST 2381; TIAS 8318).
 November 29, 1977 (29 UST 2868; TIAS 8982).
 November 18, 1991 (TIAS 12134).

NOTES:

¹ Applicable to Hong Kong. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

² See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

³ See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

⁴ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁵ Associate member.

⁶ Including all colonies and overseas territories.

⁷ See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

⁸ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

FORESTRY

Establishment agreement for the Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR), with constitution. Done at Canberra March 5, 1993; entered into force March 5, 1993; for the United States May 3, 1993.

TIAS 11960.

Parties:

Australia
 Sweden
 Switzerland
 United States

GAS WARFARE

Protocol for the prohibition of the use in war of asphyxiating, poisonous or other gases, and of bacteriological methods of warfare. Done at Geneva June 17, 1925; entered into force February 8, 1928; for the United States April 10, 1975.

26 UST 571; TIAS 8061; 94 LNTS 65.

States which are parties:

Afghanistan
 Angola¹
 Antigua & Barbuda
 Argentina
 Australia
 Austria
 Bahamas, The^{1 2}
 Bahrain¹
 Bangladesh¹
 Barbados
 Belgium
 Belize^{1 2}
 Benin
 Bhutan
 Bolivia
 Botswana^{1 2}
 Brazil
 Bulgaria¹
 Burkina Faso
 Burma¹
 Cambodia
 Cameroon
 Canada¹
 Cape Verde
 Central African Rep.
 Chile¹
 China^{1 3 4}
 Cote d'Ivoire
 Cuba
 Cyprus
 Czechoslovakia^{1 5}
 Denmark
 Dominica^{1 2}
 Dominican Rep.
 Ecuador
 Egypt
 Equatorial Guinea
 Estonia¹
 Ethiopia⁶
 Fiji¹
 Finland
 France^{1 7}
 Gambia, The
 German Dem. Rep.⁸
 Germany, Fed. Rep.⁸
 Ghana
 Greece

GAS WARFARE (Cont'd)

Grenada
 Guatemala
 Guinea-Bissau
 Guyana^{1 2}
 Holy See
 Hungary
 Iceland
 India¹
 Indonesia
 Iran
 Iraq¹
 Ireland
 Israel¹
 Italy
 Jamaica
 Japan
 Jordan¹
 Kenya
 Kiribati^{1 2}
 Korea, Dem. People's Rep.⁹
 Korea, Rep.¹
 Kuwait¹
 Laos
 Latvia
 Lebanon
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Libya¹
 Liechtenstein
 Lithuania
 Luxembourg
 Madagascar
 Malawi
 Malaysia
 Maldives
 Mali
 Malta
 Mauritius
 Mexico
 Monaco
 Mongolia¹
 Morocco
 Nepal
 Netherlands¹⁰
 New Zealand
 Nicaragua
 Niger
 Nigeria¹
 Norway
 Pakistan
 Panama
 Papua New Guinea¹
 Paraguay
 Peru
 Philippines
 Poland
 Portugal¹
 Qatar
 Romania¹
 Rwanda
 St. Kitts & Nevis^{1 2}
 St. Lucia
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines¹
 Saudi Arabia
 Seychelles^{1 2}
 Sierra Leone
 Singapore^{1 2}
 Slovak Rep.¹
 Solomon Is.^{1 2}
 South Africa
 Spain¹

Sri Lanka
 Sudan
 Suriname^{1 2}
 Swaziland^{1 2}
 Sweden
 Switzerland
 Syrian Arab Rep.¹
 Tanzania
 Thailand
 Togo
 Tonga
 Trinidad & Tobago
 Tunisia
 Turkey
 Tuvalu^{1 2}
 Uganda
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.¹¹
 United Kingdom^{1 12}
 United States¹
 Uruguay
 Venezuela
 Vietnam, Socialist Rep.¹
 Yemen (Aden)¹³
 Yemen (Sanaa)¹³
 Yugoslavia^{1 14}
 Zambia^{1 2}
 Zimbabwe^{1 2}

NOTES:

¹ With reservation(s).

² See under country heading in the bilateral section for information concerning acceptance of treaty obligations.

³ The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this protocol. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in the bilateral section.

⁴ Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

⁵ See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

⁶ See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

⁷ Applicable to all French territories.

⁸ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁹ With declaration(s).

¹⁰ Extended to Curaçao.

¹¹ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

¹² It does not bind India or any British Dominion which is a separate member of the League of Nations and does not separately sign or adhere to the protocol. It is applicable to colonies. See footnote 2 above.

¹³ See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

¹⁴ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

GENEVA CONVENTIONS

(See **RED CROSS CONVENTIONS; RULES OF WARFARE**)

GENOCIDE

Convention on the prevention and punishment of the crime of genocide. Done at Paris De-

ember 9, 1948; entered into force January 12, 1951; for the United States February 23, 1989.

TIAS

Parties:

Afghanistan
 Albania^{1 2}
 Algeria^{1 2}
 Antigua & Barbuda
 Argentina^{1 2}
 Armenia
 Australia
 Austria
 Azerbaijan
 Bahamas
 Bahrain
 Bangladesh²
 Barbados
 Belarus²
 Belgium
 Belize
 Bosnia-Herzegovina
 Brazil
 Bulgaria²
 Burkina Faso
 Burma^{1 2}
 Burundi
 Cambodia
 Canada
 Chile
 China^{1 3 4}
 Colombia
 Congo, Dem. Rep.⁵
 Costa Rica
 Cote d'Ivoire
 Croatia
 Cuba
 Cyprus
 Czech Rep.
 Denmark
 Ecuador
 Egypt
 El Salvador
 Estonia
 Ethiopia⁶
 Fiji⁵
 Finland⁷
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
 France
 Gabon
 Gambia, The
 Georgia
 German Dem. Rep.^{1 2 8}
 Germany, Fed. Rep.⁸
 Ghana
 Greece
 Guatemala
 Guinea
 Haiti
 Honduras
 Hungary
 Iceland
 India¹
 Iran
 Iraq
 Ireland
 Israel
 Italy
 Jamaica
 Jordan
 Kazakhstan
 Korea, Dem. People's Rep.
 Korea, Rep.
 Kuwait
 Kyrgyz Rep.
 Laos

GENOCIDE (Cont'd)

Latvia
 Lebanon
 Lesotho
 Liberia
 Libya
 Liechtenstein
 Lithuania
 Luxembourg
 Malaysia
 Maldives
 Mali
 Mexico
 Moldova
 Monaco
 Mongolia²
 Morocco^{1 2}
 Mozambique
 Namibia
 Nepal
 Netherlands⁹
 New Zealand
 Nicaragua
 Norway
 Pakistan
 Panama
 Papua New Guinea
 Paraguay
 Peru
 Philippines^{1 2}
 Poland^{1 2}
 Portugal
 Romania^{1 2}
 Russian Fed.
 Rwanda¹
 St. Vincent & the Grenadines
 Saudi Arabia
 Senegal
 Serbia and Montenegro
 Seychelles
 Singapore
 Slovak Rep.^{1 2}
 Slovenia
 South Africa
 Spain¹
 Sri Lanka
 Sudan
 Sweden
 Switzerland
 Syria
 Tanzania
 Togo
 Tonga
 Trinidad & Tobago
 Tunisia
 Turkey
 Uganda
 Ukraine²
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.^{2 10}
 United Kingdom¹¹
 United States^{1 7}
 Uruguay
 Uzbekistan
 Venezuela^{1 2}
 Vietnam^{1 2 12}
 Yemen (Aden)^{1 2 13}
 Yemen (Sanaa)¹³
 Yugoslavia¹⁴
 Zimbabwe

NOTES:

¹ With reservation(s).

² With declaration(s).

³ The Taiwan authorities have also adhered to this convention. See note under CHINA (Taiwan) in bilateral section.

⁴ Applicable to Hong Kong and Macao. With declaration. See note under CHINA in bilateral section.

⁵ Considers itself bound by application extended to its territory before attainment of independence.

⁶ See note under ETHIOPIA in bilateral section.

⁷ With understanding(s).

⁸ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

⁹ Applicable to Netherlands Antilles and Aruba.

¹⁰ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

¹¹ Applicable to Bermuda, British Virgin Is., Channel Is., Dominica, Falkland Is., Gibraltar, Grenada, Isle of Man, Pitcairn, Seychelles, St. Helen and Dependencies, St. Lucia, Turks and Caicos Is.

¹² See Vietnam footnote under AGRICULTURE: agreement of January 25, 1924 (26 UST 1840; TIAS 8141; 57 LNTS 135).

¹³ See note under YEMEN in bilateral section.

¹⁴ See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.

GERMANY**(See also FINANCE; PATENTS; REPARATIONS)**

Act of military surrender. Terms between the United States and other Allied Powers and Germany. Signed at Rheims May 7 and at Berlin May 8, 1945; effective May 8, 1945. 59 Stat. 1857; EAS 502; 3 Bevans 1123.

Agreements relating to basic principles for merger of the three western German zones of occupation and other matters. Signed at Washington April 8, 1949; entered into force April 8, 1949. 63 Stat. 2817; TIAS 2066; 4 Bevans 832; 140 UNTS 196.

States which are parties:

France
 United Kingdom
 United States

Agreement relating to the lifting of restrictions imposed since March 1, 1948 on communications, transportation, and trade with Berlin. Done at New York May 4, 1949; entered into force May 4, 1949. 63 Stat. 2410; TIAS 1915; 4 Bevans 843; 138 UNTS 123.

States which are parties:

France
 Union of Soviet Socialist Reps.¹
 United Kingdom
 United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS in bilateral section.

Protocol of agreements reached between the Allied High Commissioners and the Chancellor of the German Federal Republic. Signed at Bonn November 22, 1949; entered into force November 22, 1949.

3 UST 2714; TIAS 2439; 185 UNTS 307.

States which are parties:

France
 Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
 United Kingdom
 United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Convention on the settlement of matters arising out of the war and the occupation, with annex.¹ Signed at Bonn May 26, 1952.

6 UST 4411; TIAS 3425; 332 UNTS 219.

Accessions to Annex (Charter of the Arbitral Commission):

Belgium
 Denmark
 Greece
 Italy
 Luxembourg
 Netherlands
 Norway

NOTE:

¹ This instrument, as amended by the protocol of October 23, 1954 (TIAS 3425), entered into force simultaneously with the protocol.

Protocol to correct certain textual errors in the convention on relations between the Three Powers and the Federal Republic of Germany and the related conventions signed at Bonn May 26, 1952.¹ Signed at Bonn June 27, 1952.

6 UST 5381; TIAS 3425.

NOTE:

¹ This instrument, as amended by the protocol of October 23, 1954 (TIAS 3425), entered into force simultaneously with the protocol.

Agreement relating to certain German libraries and properties in Italy. Signed at Rome April 30, 1953; entered into force May 1, 1953.

4 UST 376; TIAS 2785; 175 UNTS 89.

States which are parties:

France
 Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
 Italy
 United Kingdom
 United States

NOTE:

¹ See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Agreement concerning storage of, access to, and release of information from the archives of the Allied High Commission and connected tripartite agencies, with exchanges of notes relating to the Bipartite Coal Control Group. Signed at Bonn June 30, 1954; entered into force June 30, 1954.

5 UST 1598; TIAS 3036; 204 UNTS 99.

States which are parties:

France

GERMANY (Cont'd)

United Kingdom
United States

Tripartite agreement on the exercise of retained rights in Germany. Signed at Paris October 23, 1954; entered into force May 5, 1955.
6 UST 5703; TIAS 3427.

States which are parties:

France
United Kingdom
United States

Protocol on the termination of the occupation regime in the Federal Republic of Germany, with five schedules and related letters.² Signed at Paris October 23, 1954; entered into force May 5, 1955.

6 UST 4117; TIAS 3425; 331 UNTS 253.

States which are parties:

France
Germany, Fed. Rep.³
United Kingdom
United States

NOTES:

¹Schedules II, III, and V terminated July 1, 1963 by the agreement of August 3, 1959 (TIAS 5351, p. 156). Schedule I as it relates to postal matters and telecommunications terminated November 1, 1968.

²See also agreements of May 26, 1952 (TIAS 3425).

³See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Convention on the presence of foreign forces in the Federal Republic of Germany. Signed at Paris October 23, 1954; entered into force May 6, 1955.

6 UST 5689; TIAS 3426; 334 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

Belgium
Canada
Denmark
France
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
Luxembourg
Netherlands
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Penal administrative agreement with exchanges of notes dated November 1 and December 20, 1955, and notes of the German Chancellor dated October 14 and November 7, 1953. Done at Bonn September 29, 1955; entered into force May 5, 1955.

7 UST 663; TIAS 3549.

States which are parties:

France
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Agreement relating to the return of captured files and archives of the former German Foreign Office at present in the territory of the United Kingdom. Exchange of notes between the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany at Bonn March 14 and April 18, 1956; entered into force April 18, 1956.¹
7 UST 2119; TIAS 3613; 271 UNTS 319.

NOTE:

¹Notes were exchanged *mutatis mutandis* between the Federal Republic of Germany and France and the United Kingdom.

Memorandum of understanding regarding German trademarks in Italy. Signed at Rome July 5, 1956; entered into force July 5, 1956.

7 UST 1989; TIAS 3601; 258 UNTS 371.

States which are parties:

France
Italy
United Kingdom
United States

Administrative agreement concerning the Arbitration Tribunal and the Arbitral Commission on property, rights, and interests in Germany. Signed at Bonn July 13, 1956; entered into force July 13, 1956; operative from May 5, 1955.

7 UST 2129; TIAS 3615; 281 UNTS 3.

States which are parties:

France
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Agreement relating to the waiver of immunity from legal process of members of the Arbitration Tribunal and the Arbitral Commission on property, rights and interests in Germany under the administrative agreement of July 13, 1956. Exchange of notes between the United States and the Federal Republic of Germany at Bonn July 24 and 27, 1956; entered into force July 27, 1956.¹

7 UST 2773; TIAS 3657; 278 UNTS 3.

NOTE:

¹Notes were exchanged *mutatis mutandis* between the Federal Republic of Germany and France and the United Kingdom.

Protocol modifying the agreement concerning storage of, access to, and release of information from the archives of the Allied High Commission and connected tripartite agencies of June 30, 1954. Signed at Bonn March 5, 1959; entered into force March 5, 1959.

10 UST 341; TIAS 4195; 341 UNTS 386.

States which are parties:

France
United Kingdom
United States

Agreement on the abrogation of the convention on rights and obligations of foreign forces and their members in the Federal Republic of Germany, the agreement on the tax treatment of the forces and their members, and the finance convention, all signed May 26, 1952, as

amended by the protocol of October 23, 1954 on the termination of the occupation regime in Germany. Signed at Bonn August 3, 1959; entered into force July 1, 1963.

14 UST 686; TIAS 5351; 481 UNTS 591.

States which are parties:

France
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Agreement concerning the administration of the archives of the Arbitral Commission on property, rights and interests in Germany. Exchange of notes at Bonn and Bad Godesberg August 12 and 26, 1971; entered into force December 31, 1971.

23 UST 590; TIAS 7317.

States which are parties:

France
Germany, Fed. Rep.¹
United Kingdom
United States

NOTE:

¹See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

Treaty on the final settlement with respect to Germany, with agreed minute and related letters. Done at Moscow September 12, 1990; entered into force March 15, 1991.

TIAS ; 1696 UNTS 115.

Agreement concerning the convention of October 23, 1954, on the presence of foreign forces in the Federal Republic of Germany. Exchange of notes at Bonn September 25, 1990; entered into force September 25, 1990.

TIAS

Amendment:

September 12, 1994.

Agreement regarding the status of foreign forces in the former territory of the German Democratic Republic. Exchange of notes at Bonn September 25, 1990; entered into force October 3, 1990.

TIAS

Agreement concerning the convention of May 26, 1952, as amended, on relations between the Three Powers and the Federal Republic of Germany and the convention of May 26, 1952, as amended, on settlement of matters arising out of the war and the occupation. Exchange of notes at Bonn September 27 and 28, 1990; entered into force September 28, 1990.

TIAS ; 1656 UNTS 29.

Declaration suspending the operation of quadripartite rights and responsibilities. Signed at New York October 1, 1990; entered into force October 3, 1990.

TIAS

Agreement terminating the agreement of September 25, 1990, concerning the presence and status of Allied Forces in Berlin. Exchange of

GERMANY (Cont'd)

notes at Bonn September 12, 1994; entered into force September 12, 1994.
TIAS

GRAINS

(See also **FOOD AID; WHEAT**)

Grains trade convention (part of international grains agreement), 1995. Done at London De-

ember 7, 1994; entered into force July 1, 1995; for the United States

TIAS

Parties:

Algeria

Argentina¹

Australia

Canada

Cote d'Ivoire

Cuba

Ecuador

Egypt

European Community¹

Holy See

Hungary

India

Iran

Japan

Kazakhstan

Kenya

Korea

Malta

Mauritius

Morocco

Norway

Pakistan

South Africa

Switzerland

Tunisia

Turkey

United States

NOTE:

¹ With declaration(s).