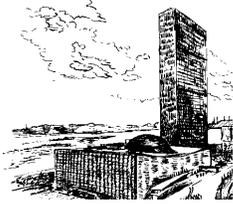


## Appendix 4



## United Nations and Related Web Sites

The following lists of web sites are provided as a service to the reader and nothing in these websites is deemed to represent the views of the U.S. Government unless otherwise stated.

### UN-Specific

- United Nations (<http://www.un.org>)
- Division for the Advancement of Women (<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw>)
- Economic Commission for Africa (<http://www.uneca.org>)
- Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (<http://www.escwa.org.lb>)
- Electronic Mine Information Network (<http://www.mineaction.org>)
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (<http://www.ipcc.ch>)
- International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (<http://www.ictt.org>)
- International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (<http://www.un.org/icty/index.html>)
- International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women (<http://www.un-instraw.org>)
- International Strategy for Disaster Reduction (<http://www.unisdr.org>)
- Joint UN Program on HIV/AIDS (<http://www.unaids.org>)
- Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (<http://www.unhcr.ch/html/hchr.htm>)
- UN Development Fund for Women (<http://www.unifem.org>)
- UN Development Group (<http://www.undg.org>)
- UN Foundation (<http://www.unfoundation.org>)
- UN High Commissioner for Refugees/UN Refugee Agency (<http://www.unhcr.ch>)
- UN Internet Gateway to the Advancement and Empowerment of Women (<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/>)
- UN Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute (<http://www.unicri.it>)
- UN Office on Drugs and Crime (<http://www.unodc.org>)
- UN International Law Commission (<http://www.un.org/law/ilc/index.htm>)
- UN Office at Geneva (<http://www.unog.ch>)
- UN Office at Nairobi (<http://www.unon.org>)
- UN Office at Vienna (<http://www.unvienna.org>)

UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs ([http://www.reliefweb.int/ocha\\_ol/](http://www.reliefweb.int/ocha_ol/))

UN Secretary-General (<http://www.un.org/news/oss/sg/index.shtml>)

UN Volunteers (<http://www.unv.org>)

### **International Organizations**

African Development Bank (<http://www.afdb.org>)

African Union (<http://www.africa-union.org>)

Amnesty International (<http://www.amnesty.org>)

Asian Development Bank (<http://www.adb.org>)

CARE International (<http://www.care.org>)

Caribbean Community (<http://www.caricom.org>)

Comprehensive Nuclear-Test-Ban Treaty Organization (<http://www.ctbto.org>)

Council of Europe (<http://www.coe.int>)

Economic Community of West African States (<http://www.ecowas.int>)

European Union (<http://europa.eu.int>)

Free-Trade Area of the Americas (<http://www.ftaa-alca.org>)

Global Disaster Information Network (<http://www.gdin.org>)

Global Fund for Women (<http://www.globalfundforwomen.org>)

Greenpeace (<http://www.greenpeace.org>)

Group of 77 (<http://www.g77.org>)

Habitat for Humanity International (<http://www.habitat.org>)

Human Rights Watch (<http://www.hrw.org>)

Inter Parliamentary Union (<http://www.ipu.org>)

International Committee of the Red Cross (<http://www.icrc.org>)

International Court of Justice (<http://www.icj-cij.org>)

International Foundation of the Red Cross and Red Crescent (<http://www.ifrc.org>)

International Institute for the Unification of Private Law (UNIDROIT) (<http://www.unidroit.org>)

International Monetary Fund (<http://www.imf.org>)

International Organization for Migration (<http://www.iom.int>)

International Seabed Authority (<http://www.isa.org.jm>)

International Tribunal of the Law of the Sea (<http://www.itlos.org>)

Interpol (<http://www.interpol.int>)

League of Arab States ([http://www.arableagueonline.org/arableague/index\\_en.jsp](http://www.arableagueonline.org/arableague/index_en.jsp))

NATO (<http://www.nato.int>)

Natural Resources Defense Council (<http://www.nrdc.org>)

Non-Aligned Movement (<http://www.nam.gov.za>)

North American Free Trade Agreement Secretariat (NAFTA) (<http://www.nafta-sec-alena.org>)

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (<http://www.oecd.org>)

Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (<http://www.osce.org>)  
Organization of African Unity (see African Union)  
Organization of American States (<http://www.oas.org>)  
Organization of the Islamic Conference (<http://www.oicun.org>)  
Pan American Health Organization (<http://www.paho.org>)  
ReliefWeb (<http://www.reliefweb.int>)  
Southern African Development Community (<http://mbendi.co.za/orsadc.htm>)  
World Bank (<http://www.worldbank.org>)  
World Conservation Union (<http://www.iucn.org>)  
World Wildlife Fund (<http://www.wwf.org>)  
World Tourism Organization (<http://www.world-tourism.org>)

### **Specialized U.S. Government Agency Sites**

CIA (<http://www.cia.gov>)  
FBI (<http://www.fbi.gov>)  
List of Chiefs of State and Cabinet Members of Governments (<http://www.cia.gov/cia/publications/chiefs/index.html>)  
State Department (<http://www.state.gov>)  
U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) (<http://www.usaid.gov>)  
White House (<http://www.whitehouse.gov>)

### **IO Missions**

Geneva (<http://www.us-mission.ch/index.html>)  
New York (<http://www.un.int/usa>)  
Rome (<http://www.usembassy.it/usunrome>)  
Vienna (<http://www.usun-vienna.usia.co.at>)

### **Conferences**

2nd UN Conference on Human Settlements [HABITAT II; Istanbul, Turkey; June 1996] (<http://www.un.org/Conferences/habitat>)  
3rd UN Conference on the Least Developed Countries (Brussels, Belgium; May 2001) (<http://www.unctad.org/conference/index.html>)  
2nd World Assembly on Ageing [Madrid, Spain; April 2002] (<http://www.un.org/ageing/coverage>)  
UN Conference on the Illicit Trade in Small Arms and Light Weapons in All Its Aspects [New York, NY; July 2001] (<http://disarmament.un.org/cab/small-arms>)  
UN Fourth World Conference on Women [Beijing, China; September 1995] (<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/beijing/>)  
UN International Conference on Financing for Development [Monterrey, Mexico; March 2002] (<http://www.un.org/esa/ffd/>)  
UN International Conference on Population and Development (ICPD) (<http://www.iisd.ca/linkages/cairo.html>)  
UN World Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia, and

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Related Intolerance [Durban, South Africa; Aug./Sept. 2001] (<http://www.un.org/WCAR/coverage.htm>)

UN World Summit for Social Development [Copenhagen 1995] (<http://www.iisd.ca/linkages/wssd.html>)

UN World Summit on Sustainable Development [Johannesburg, South Africa; Aug./Sept. 2002] (<http://www.johannesburgsummit.org>)

World Food Summit: Five Years Later [Rome, Italy; June 2002] (<http://www.fao.org/worldfoodsummit/english/index.html>)

### **Conventions**

2nd Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights [aiming at the abolition of the death penalty] ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/a\\_opt2.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/a_opt2.htm))

Biological Weapons Convention (<http://disarmament.un.org/wmd/bwc/index.html>)

Chemical Weapons Convention (<http://disarmament.un.org/wmd/cwc/index.html>)

Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty (<http://disarmament.un.org/wmd/ctbt/index.html>)

Convention against Discrimination in Education ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/d\\_c\\_educ.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/d_c_educ.htm))

Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman, or Degrading Treatment or Punishment ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/h\\_cat39.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/h_cat39.htm))

Convention Concerning Discrimination in Respect of Employment and Occupation ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/d\\_ilo111.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/d_ilo111.htm))

Convention Concerning Employment Policy ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/k\\_ilo122.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/k_ilo122.htm))

Convention Concerning Employment Promotion and Protection against Unemployment ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/k\\_ilo168.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/k_ilo168.htm))

Convention Concerning Equal Remuneration for Men and Women Workers for Work of Equal Value ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/d\\_ilo100.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/d_ilo100.htm))

Convention Concerning Forced Labor (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/31.htm>)

Convention Concerning Freedom of Association and Protection of the Right to Organize ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/j\\_ilo87.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/j_ilo87.htm))

Convention Concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/62.htm>)

Convention Concerning the Abolition of Forced Labor (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/32.htm>)

Convention Concerning Protection and Facilities to be Afforded to Workers' Representatives in the Undertaking ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/j\\_ilo135.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/j_ilo135.htm))

Convention Concerning Protection of the Right to Organize and Procedures for Determining Conditions of Employment in the Public Service ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/j\\_ilo151.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/j_ilo151.htm))

Convention Concerning the Application of the Principles of Right to Organize and

- to Bargain Collectively ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/j\\_ilo98.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/j_ilo98.htm))
- Convention Concerning the Promotion of Collective Borrowing ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/k\\_ilo154.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/k_ilo154.htm))
- Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Persons and of the Exploitation of the Prostitution of Others (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/33.htm>)
- Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation [Montreal Convention] ([http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism\\_convention\\_civil\\_aviation.html](http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism_convention_civil_aviation.html))
- Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Maritime Navigation ([http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism\\_convention\\_maritime\\_navigation.html](http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism_convention_maritime_navigation.html))
- Convention for the Suppression of Unlawful Seizure of Aircraft ([http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism\\_convention\\_aircraft\\_seizure.html](http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism_convention_aircraft_seizure.html))
- Convention on Biological Diversity (<http://www.biodiv.org/convention/articles.asp>)
- Convention on Consent to Marriage, Minimum Age for Marriage, and Registration of Marriages (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/63.htm>)
- Convention on Fishing and Conservation of the Living Resources of the High Seas (<http://www.oceanlaw.net/texts/summaries/genevafish.htm>)
- Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species and Wild Fauna and Flora [CITES] (<http://www.cites.org>)
- Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons Which May be Deemed to be Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminate Effects [with Protocols I, II, and III] (<http://www.unog.ch/frames/disarm/distreat/excessiv.pdf>)
- Convention on Psychotropic Substances [1971] (<http://www.incb.org/e/conv/1971/>)
- Convention on the Continental Shelf (<http://www.un.org/law/ilc/texts/contsh.htm>)
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women [CEDAW] (<http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/cedaw/index.html>)
- Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination [CERD] ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/d\\_icerd.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/d_icerd.htm))
- Convention on the High Seas (<http://www.un.org/law/ilc/texts/hseas.htm>)
- Convention on the International Right of Correction ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/i\\_ilocor.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/i_ilocor.htm))
- Convention on the Marking of Plastic Explosives for the Purpose of Detection ([http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism\\_convention\\_plastic\\_explosives.html](http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism_convention_plastic_explosives.html))
- Convention the Nationality of Married Women (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/78.htm>)
- Convention on the Non-Applicability of Statutory Limitations to War Crimes and crimes against Humanity ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/p\\_limit.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/p_limit.htm))
- Convention on the Offences and Certain Other Acts Committed on Board Aircraft ([http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism\\_convention\\_aircraft.html](http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism_convention_aircraft.html))

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- Convention on the Physical Protection of Nuclear Material ([http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism\\_convention\\_nuclear\\_material.html](http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism_convention_nuclear_material.html))
- Convention on the Political Rights of Women (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/22.htm>)
- Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of Crimes against Internationally Protected Persons, including Diplomatic Agents ([http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism\\_convention\\_protected\\_persons.html](http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism_convention_protected_persons.html))
- Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/p\\_genoci.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/p_genoci.htm))
- Convention on the Privileges and Immunities of the United Nations ([http://www.unog.ch/archives/un\\_priv.htm](http://www.unog.ch/archives/un_priv.htm))
- Convention on the Prohibition of Military or any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques (<http://www.opcw.org/html/db/cwc/more/enmod.html>)
- Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, and Stockpiling of Bacteriological (Biological) and Toxin Weapons and on Their Destruction [1972] (<http://www.opcw.org/html/db/cwc/more/biotox.html>)
- Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling, and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction (<http://fas.harvard.edu/~hsp/chemical.html>)
- Convention on the Prohibition of the Use, Stockpiling, Production, and Transfer of Anti-Personnel Mines and on Their Destruction [Mine Ban Convention] (<http://disarmament.un.org/MineBan.nsf>)
- Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/o\\_reduce.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/o_reduce.htm))
- Convention on the Rights of the Child (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu2/6/crc/treaties/crc.htm>)
- Convention on the Safety of United Nations and Associated Personnel (<http://www.un.org/law/cod/safety.htm>)
- Convention on the Territorial Sea and the Contiguous Zone (<http://sedac.ciesin.org/pidb/texts/territorial.contiguous.zone.1958.html>)
- Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/o\\_c\\_ref.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/o_c_ref.htm))
- Convention Relating to the Status of Stateless Persons ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/o\\_c\\_sp.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/o_c_sp.htm))
- Geneva Convention for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field ([http://193.194.138.190/html/menu3/b/q\\_geneva1.htm](http://193.194.138.190/html/menu3/b/q_geneva1.htm))
- Geneva Convention Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/92.htm>)
- Geneva Convention Relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/91.htm>)
- International Convention against *Apartheid* in Sports (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/12.htm>)

*United Nations and Related Websites*

- International Convention against the Recruitment, Use, Financing, and Training of Mercenaries (<http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/instree/1989a.htm>)
- International Convention against the Taking of Hostages ([http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism\\_convention\\_hostages.html](http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism_convention_hostages.html))
- International Convention for the Suppression of Terrorist Bombings ([http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism\\_convention\\_terrorist\\_bombing.html](http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism_convention_terrorist_bombing.html))
- International Convention for the Suppression of the Financing of Terrorism ([http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/resolution\\_2000-02-25\\_1.html](http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/resolution_2000-02-25_1.html))
- International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/m\\_mwctoc.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/m_mwctoc.htm))
- International Convention on the Suppression and Punishment of the Crime of *Apartheid* (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/11.htm>)
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/a\\_ccpr.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/a_ccpr.htm))
- International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/a\\_cescr.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/a_cescr.htm))
- Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer ([http://www.opcw.org/html/db/cwc/more/ozone\\_montreal.html](http://www.opcw.org/html/db/cwc/more/ozone_montreal.html))
- Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/opt\\_cedaw.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/opt_cedaw.htm))
- Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the Involvement of Children in Armed Conflict (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu2/6/crc/treaties/opac.htm>)
- Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the child on the Sale of Children, Child Prostitution, and Child Pornography (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu2/6/crc/treaties/opsc.htm>)
- Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/a\\_opt.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/a_opt.htm))
- Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts [Protocol I] (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/93.htm>)
- Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts [Protocol II] (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/94.htm>)
- Protocol Amending the Slavery Convention (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/f2psc.htm>)
- Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Fixed Platforms Located on the Continental Shelf ([http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism\\_convention\\_platforms.html](http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism_convention_platforms.html))
- Protocol for the Suppression of Unlawful Acts of Violence at Airports Serving International Civil Aviation ([http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism\\_convention\\_airports.html](http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/terrorism_convention_airports.html))
- Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees ([http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/o\\_p\\_ref.htm](http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/o_p_ref.htm))

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- Rio Declaration on Environment and Development [Agenda 21] (<http://www.un.org/esa/sustdev/documents/agenda21/>)
- Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (<http://www.un.org/law/icc/>)
- Rotterdam Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade [PIC Convention] (<http://www.pic.int/>)
- Single Convention on Narcotic Drugs [1961] (<http://www.incb.org/e/conv/1961/>)
- Slavery Convention (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/f2sc.htm>)
- Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants (<http://www.pops.int>)
- Supplementary Convention on the Abolition of Slavery, the Slave trade, and Institutions and Practices Similar to Slavery (<http://www.unhchr.ch/html/menu3/b/30.htm>)
- Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons (<http://disarmament.un.org/wmd/npt/index.html>)
- UN Convention against Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances [1988] (<http://www.incb.org/e/conv/1988/>)
- UN Convention against Transnational Organized Crime [Firearms Protocol] and its protocols ([http://www.odccp.org/crime\\_cicp\\_signatures.html](http://www.odccp.org/crime_cicp_signatures.html))
- UN Convention on the Law of the Sea [and other related Agreements] ([http://www.un.org/Depts/los/convention\\_agreements/convention\\_overview\\_convention.htm](http://www.un.org/Depts/los/convention_agreements/convention_overview_convention.htm))
- UN Convention to Combat Desertification (<http://www.unccd.int/main.php>)
- UN Framework Convention on Climate Change (<http://unfccc.int>)
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (<http://www.unhchr.ch/udhr/index.htm>)
- Vienna Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer [1985] ([http://www.opcw.org/html/db/cwc/more/ozone\\_vienna.html](http://www.opcw.org/html/db/cwc/more/ozone_vienna.html))
- Vienna Convention on Consular Relations and Optional Protocols [1963] (<http://www.un.org/law/ilc/texts/consul.htm>)
- Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations [1961] (<http://www.un.org/law/ilc/texts/dipfra.htm>)
- Vienna Convention on Succession of States in Respect of Treaties (<http://www.un.org/law/ilc/texts/treasucc.htm>)
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (<http://www.un.org/law/ilc/texts/treaties.htm>)
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations [1986] (<http://www.un.org/law/ilc/texts/trbtstat.htm>)