

DEFENSE

Research and Development

**Agreement Between the
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
and ESTONIA**

Signed at Washington
June 22, 2016

with

Annexes



NOTE BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Pursuant to Public Law 89—497, approved July 8, 1966
(80 Stat. 271; 1 U.S.C. 113)—

“ . . . the Treaties and Other International Acts Series issued under the authority of the Secretary of State shall be competent evidence . . . of the treaties, international agreements other than treaties, and proclamations by the President of such treaties and international agreements other than treaties, as the case may be, therein contained, in all the courts of law and equity and of maritime jurisdiction, and in all the tribunals and public offices of the United States, and of the several States, without any further proof or authentication thereof.”

ESTONIA

Defense: Research and Development

*Agreement signed at Washington
June 22, 2016;
Entered into force June 22, 2016.
With annexes.*

AGREEMENT
BETWEEN
THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
AND
THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE
OF THE REPUBLIC OF ESTONIA
FOR
RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST, AND EVALUATION PROJECTS
(Short Title: RDT&E Agreement)

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PREAMBLE

The Department of Defense of the United States of America (U.S. DoD) and the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Estonia (EE MoD), hereinafter referred to as the “Parties”:

Having a common interest in defense;

Recognizing the benefits to be obtained from standardization, rationalization, and interoperability of military equipment;

Seeking to make the best use of their respective research and technology development capacities, eliminate unnecessary duplication of work, encourage interoperability, and obtain the most efficient and cost-effective results through cooperation in research, development, test, and evaluation projects;

Desiring to improve their mutual conventional defense capabilities through the application of emerging technology;

Recognizing the Agreement Between the Parties to the North Atlantic Treaty Regarding the Status of Their Forces (NATO SOFA), signed in London on June 19, 1951; and

Recognizing the Agreement Between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of the Republic of Estonia Concerning Security Measures for the Protection of Classified Military Information, signed in Tallinn on February 23, 2000;

Have reached the following agreement:

ARTICLE I

DEFINITIONS

For the purposes of this RDT&E Agreement and its specific Project Agreements (PAs) and Equipment and Material Transfer Agreements (E&MTAs), the following definitions shall apply:

Classified Information	Official Information that requires protection in the interests of national security and is so designated by the application of a security classification marking. This Information may be in oral, visual, magnetic, or documentary form, or in the form of equipment or technology.
Computer Data Base	A collection of data recorded in a form capable of being processed by a computer. This definition does not include Computer Software.
Computer Program	A set of instructions, rules, or routines recorded in a form that is capable of causing a computer to perform a specific operation or series of operations.
Computer Software	Computer Programs, source code, source code listings, design details, algorithms, processes, flow charts, formulae, and related materials that would enable the software to be reproduced, recreated, or recompiled. Computer Software does not include Computer Data Bases or Computer Software Documentation.
Computer Software Documentation	Owner's manuals, user's manuals, installation instructions, operating instructions, and other similar items, regardless of storage medium, that explain the capabilities of the Computer Software or provide instructions for using the Computer Software.
Contract	Any mutually binding legal relationship under national laws that obligates a Contractor to furnish supplies or services, and obligates one or both of the Parties to pay for them.
Contracting	The obtaining of supplies or services by Contract from sources outside the governmental organizations of the Parties. Contracting includes a description (but not determination) of supplies and services required, solicitation and selection of sources, preparation and award of Contracts, and all phases of Contract administration.
Contracting Agency	The entity within the governmental organization of a Party that has authority to enter into, administer, or terminate Contracts.

Contracting Officer	A person representing a Contracting Agency of a Party who has the authority to enter into, administer, or terminate Contracts.
Contractor	Any entity awarded a Contract by a Party's Contracting Agency.
Contractor Support Personnel	Persons specifically identified as providing administrative, managerial, scientific, or technical support services to a Party under a support Contract.
Controlled Unclassified Information	Unclassified Information to which access or distribution limitations have been applied in accordance with applicable national laws or regulations. It could include Information that has been declassified, but remains controlled.
Cooperative Project Personnel (CPP)	Military members or civilian employees of a Parent Party assigned to a Cooperative Project Office (CPO) or the other Party's facilities who perform managerial, engineering, technical, administrative, Contracting, logistics, financial, planning, or other functions in furtherance of a Project.
Defense Purposes	Manufacture or other use in any part of the world by or for the armed forces of either Party.
Designated Security Authority (DSA)	The security authority designated by national authorities to be responsible for the coordination and implementation of national industrial security aspects of this RDT&E Agreement.
Equipment and Material	Any material, equipment, end item, subsystem, component, special tooling, or test equipment jointly acquired or provided for use in the performance of a PA under this RDT&E Agreement, or provided for use in an E&MTA under this RDT&E Agreement.
Equipment and Material Transfer Agreements (E&MTAs)	Individually negotiated separate agreements concluded under this RDT&E Agreement that specify the terms for a specific Equipment and Material transfer from one Party to the other Party for test and evaluation purposes.
Financial Costs	Project costs met with monetary contributions.
Host Party	The Party whose nation serves as the location of the CPO or to whose facilities Cooperative Project Personnel (CPP) are assigned.

Information	Knowledge that can be communicated by any means, regardless of form or type, including, but not limited to, that of a scientific, technical, business, or financial nature, and also including photographs, reports, manuals, threat data, experimental data, test data, computer software, designs, specifications, processes, techniques, inventions, drawings, technical writings, sound recordings, pictorial representations, and other graphical presentations, whether in magnetic tape, computer memory, or any other form and whether or not subject to Intellectual Property rights.
Intellectual Property	In accordance with the World Trade Organization Agreement on Trade-related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights of April 15, 1994, all copyright and related rights, all rights in relation to inventions (including Patent rights), all rights in registered and unregistered trademarks (including service marks), registered and unregistered designs, undisclosed Information (including trade secrets and know-how), layout designs of integrated circuits, and geographical indications, and any other rights resulting from creative activity in the industrial, scientific, literary, and artistic fields.
Non-financial Costs	Project costs met with non-monetary contributions.
Parent Party	The Party that sends its CPP to the CPO located in the nation of the other Party or to the facilities of the other Party.
Party	A signatory to this RDT&E Agreement, or in the case of PAs or E&MTAs, a signatory to a PA or E&MTA under this RDT&E Agreement, represented by its military or civilian personnel. Contractors and Contractor Support Personnel shall not be representatives of a Party under this RDT&E Agreement or PAs or E&MTAs under this RDT&E Agreement.
Patent	Grant by any Government or a regional office acting for more than one Government of the right to exclude others from making, using, importing, selling, or offering to sell an invention. The term refers to any and all patents including, but not limited to, patents of implementation, improvement, or addition, petty patents, utility models, appearance design patents, registered designs, and inventor certificates or like statutory protections, as well as divisions, reissues, continuations, renewals, and extensions of any of these.
Project	Specific collaboration conducted pursuant to a PA established under this RDT&E Agreement.

Project Plan	A document that provides a description of a Project's events, delivery requirements, and milestones that is updated as necessary by the Project Officers throughout the life of a Project.
Project Agreement (PA)	Individually negotiated separate agreement concluded under this RDT&E Agreement that specifies the terms of collaboration between the Parties in that PA.
Project Background Information	Information not generated in the performance of a Project.
Project Foreground Information	Information generated in the performance of a Project.
Project Information	Any Information provided to, generated in, or used in a Project.
Project Invention	Any invention in any field of technology, provided it is new, involves an inventive step, is capable of industrial application, and is formulated or made (conceived or "first actually reduced to practice") in the course of work performed under a Project. The term "first actually reduced to practice" means the first demonstration sufficient to establish to one skilled in the art to which the invention pertains, of the operability of an invention for its intended purpose and in its intended environment.
Prospective Contractor	Any entity that seeks to enter into a Contract to be awarded by a Party's Contracting Agency and that, in the case of a solicitation involving the release of export-controlled Information, is eligible to receive such Information.
RDT&E Agreement Activity	Any collaboration by the Parties in accordance with the objective in Article II (Objective) and the work in Article III (Scope of Work) of this RDT&E Agreement.
Third Party	A government other than the Government of a Party and any person or other entity whose government is not the Government of a Party.

ARTICLE II

OBJECTIVE

2.1. The objective of this RDT&E Agreement is to define and establish the general terms and conditions that shall apply to the initiation, conduct, and management of research, development, test, and evaluation activities detailed in separate Project Agreements (PAs) or Equipment and Material Transfer Agreements (E&MTAs) between representatives authorized in accordance with national procedures of the Parties. These PAs and E&MTAs shall be entered into pursuant to this RDT&E Agreement and shall incorporate by reference the terms of this RDT&E Agreement. Additionally, this RDT&E Agreement shall allow the exchange of Information for the purpose of harmonizing the Parties' military requirements to assist in better defining potential future cooperative efforts under this RDT&E Agreement.

2.2. Detailed terms and conditions of each individual PA and E&MTA shall be consistent with this RDT&E Agreement. Each PA shall include specific provisions concerning the objectives, scope of work, sharing of work, management structure, financial agreements, and security classification for the applicable PA in accordance with the format set forth in Annex A (Model Project Agreement) to this RDT&E Agreement, to the extent applicable and practical. Each E&MTA shall contain provisions consistent with the format set forth in Annex B (Model Equipment and Material Transfer Agreement) to this RDT&E Agreement, to the extent applicable and practical.

ARTICLE III

SCOPE OF WORK

3.1. The scope of work for this RDT&E Agreement shall encompass collaboration in research, development, test, and evaluation, potentially leading to new or improved military capabilities. PAs may encompass one or more of the following activities: basic research; applied research; advanced technology development; advanced component development and prototypes; concept of operation studies and analysis; advanced concept technology demonstrations; system prototypes; system development and demonstration (engineering and manufacturing development); operational system development; loan of materials, supplies, or equipment for the purposes of research, development, test, evaluation, or prototyping; developmental test and evaluation of system and subsystem efforts; and evolutionary acquisition or spiral development efforts associated with low-rate initial production or production programs. The Parties also recognize that it may be necessary to transfer Equipment and Material from one Party to the other Party for the purpose of test and evaluation of the transferred Equipment and Material, but not for the purposes of a specific PA. In such cases, the Parties shall execute an E&MTA using the format as set forth in Annex B (Model Equipment and Material Transfer Agreement) to this RDT&E Agreement, to the extent applicable and practical.

3.2. Information may be exchanged for the purpose of harmonizing the Parties' military requirements and for formulating, developing, and negotiating PAs and E&MTAs under this RDT&E Agreement. Information exchanged shall take place on an equitable basis, but need not necessarily coincide in time, technical field, or form of the Information. If Information is exchanged but no PA or E&MTA is signed, or before a PA or E&MTA is signed, the receiving Party shall use such exchanged Information only for information and evaluation purposes and shall not disclose or transfer such exchanged Information to a Third Party. The receiving Party shall not disclose such Information to Contractors or any other persons, other than its Contractor Support Personnel, without the specific prior written consent of the furnishing Party.

3.3. Working Groups (WGs) may be established to explore, study, and report on specific issues or to attempt to harmonize the Parties' research, development, test, and evaluation requirements. WGs normally shall be limited in scope to a well-defined area and shall endeavor to assess issues based on Information provided by both Parties in such a way as to arrive at a jointly determined position within a set time period. WGs shall have their own written terms of reference (TOR), using the format set out in Annex C (Model Working Group Terms of Reference) to this RDT&E Agreement. The Information exchanged in WGs shall be subject to the disclosure and use limitations on Information that are described in paragraph 3.2. of this Article.

3.4. This RDT&E Agreement does not preclude the Parties from entering into any other agreement in the area of research, development, test, and evaluation.

ARTICLE IV

MANAGEMENT (ORGANIZATION AND RESPONSIBILITY)

4.1. The Director, International Cooperation, in the Office of the Under Secretary of Defense (Acquisition, Technology, and Logistics) (or successor in the event of reorganization), is designated as the U.S. Agreement Director (U.S. AD). The Under-Secretary for Defence Planning of the Ministry of Defence (or successor in the event of reorganization) is designated as the Estonia Agreement Director (EE AD). The ADs shall be responsible for:

- 4.1.1. Monitoring implementation of this RDT&E Agreement and exercising executive-level oversight;
- 4.1.2. Monitoring the overall use and effectiveness of this RDT&E Agreement;
- 4.1.3. Recommending amendments to this RDT&E Agreement to the Parties; and
- 4.1.4. Resolving issues brought forth by the Management Agents (MAs).

4.2. The appropriate U.S. military department acquisition executive or defense agency director (or designee) is designated the U.S. MA for those PAs, E&MTAs, and other RDT&E Agreement Activities within the respective military department or defense agency. The EE MoD shall designate the EE MA on a case-by-case basis. The MAs shall be responsible for:

- 4.2.1. Establishing PAs and E&MTAs in accordance with this RDT&E Agreement and national policies and procedures;
- 4.2.2. Establishing a management structure for each PA considering its scope and the requirement for a Steering Committee (SC);
- 4.2.3. Appointing Project Officers (POs) and, as appropriate, SC members;
- 4.2.4. Providing administrative direction to SCs, if established, or POs, if there is no SC;
- 4.2.5. Designating points of contact (POCs) for implementing E&MTAs;
- 4.2.6. Designating a representative for exchange of Information to harmonize requirements for the formulation, development, and negotiation of potential PAs and E&MTAs, in accordance with paragraph 3.2. of Article III (Scope of Work) of this RDT&E Agreement;

- 4.2.7. Approving and signing TORs for WGs in accordance with paragraph 3.3. of Article III (Scope of Work) of this RDT&E Agreement subject to any applicable national requirements for authorization of TOR signature;
 - 4.2.8. Resolving issues brought forth by the SC or, if no SC is established, by the POs or POCs;
 - 4.2.9. Approving plans for disposal of jointly acquired Equipment and Material if no SC is established; and
 - 4.2.10. Forwarding issues, when necessary, to the ADs for resolution.
- 4.3. If an SC is established under a particular PA, it shall be responsible for:
- 4.3.1. Providing policy and management direction to the POs during PA execution;
 - 4.3.2. Monitoring overall PA implementation, including technical, cost, and schedule performance against requirements;
 - 4.3.3. Approving plans for transfers of Equipment and Material or disposal of jointly acquired Equipment and Material, in accordance with Article XII (Third Party Sales and Transfers) of this RDT&E Agreement;
 - 4.3.4. Resolving issues brought forth by the POs, or raising the issues to the MA;
 - 4.3.5. Maintaining oversight of the security aspects of a Project;
 - 4.3.6. Approving assignment of Cooperative Project Personnel (CPP) working on a Project at a Cooperative Project Office (CPO) or at the other Party's facilities in accordance with the provisions set out in Appendix 1 (Assignment of Cooperative Project Personnel) to Annex A (Model Project Agreement) to this RDT&E Agreement;
 - 4.3.7. Appointing a Project security officer;
 - 4.3.8. Establishing the detailed financial procedures of a PA in a Financial Management Procedures Document (FMPD) in the event that one Party Contracts on behalf of the other Party or on behalf of both Parties;
 - 4.3.9. Reporting status and activity of assigned PAs on an annual basis to the MAs and ADs;
 - 4.3.10. Employing its best efforts to resolve, in consultation with the export control authorities of the Party concerned, any export control issues raised by the POs in accordance with paragraph 4.4. of this Article or raised by a Party's SC

representative in accordance with subparagraph 8.1.2.4. of Article VIII (Disclosure and Use of Information) of this RDT&E Agreement; and

- 4.3.11. Monitoring Third Party sales and transfers authorized in accordance with Article XII (Third Party Sales and Transfers) of this RDT&E Agreement.

4.4. In accordance with the terms of each PA, the POs shall have primary responsibility for effective implementation, efficient management, and direction of the applicable PA, including managing technical, cost, and schedule performance against requirements. The POs shall monitor export control arrangements required to implement each PA and, if applicable, shall immediately refer to the SC (or the MAs if there is no SC) any export control issues that could adversely affect the implementation of the PA. Additionally, the POs shall have the responsibilities under paragraph 4.3. of this Article if no SC is established for their PA, except that the MAs shall be responsible for resolving issues brought forth by the POs and for approving plans for the disposal of jointly acquired Equipment and Material. The POs shall also maintain a list of all Equipment and Material transferred by either of the Parties.

4.5. In accordance with the terms of a PA concluded under this RDT&E Agreement that includes the provisions set out in Appendix 1 (Assignment of Cooperative Project Personnel) to Annex A (Model Project Agreement) to this RDT&E Agreement, a Party may assign CPP to the CPO or to the other Party's facilities to assist in the implementation of the PA.

4.6. In accordance with the terms of each E&MTA, the POCs shall have primary responsibility for effective implementation, efficient management, and direction of the applicable E&MTA. The POCs shall monitor export control arrangements required to implement each E&MTA and, if applicable, shall immediately refer to the MAs any export control issues that could adversely affect the implementation of the E&MTA. Additionally, the POCs shall be responsible for:

- 4.6.1. Maintaining oversight of the security aspects of an E&MTA;
- 4.6.2. Reporting status and activity of assigned E&MTAs on an annual basis to the MAs and ADs; and
- 4.6.3. Monitoring Third Party sales and transfers authorized in accordance with Article XII (Third Party Sales and Transfers) of this RDT&E Agreement.

4.7. The MAs, SCs, POs, and POCs shall meet as required, alternately in the United States and Estonia. The Chairman for each meeting shall be the senior official of the Party hosting the meeting. During such meetings, all decisions shall be made unanimously with each Party having one vote. In the event that the Parties are unable to reach a timely decision on an issue, each Party shall refer the issue to its higher authority for resolution. In the meantime, the applicable PA shall continue to be implemented without interruption under the direction of the POs while the issue is being resolved by higher authority.

ARTICLE V

FINANCIAL PROVISIONS

5.1. Each Party shall contribute its equitable share of the full Financial Costs and Non-financial Costs of each PA, including overhead costs, administrative costs, and costs of claims, and shall receive an equitable share of the results of each PA.

5.2. The financial provisions for a PA, including the total cost of the PA and each Party's share of the total cost, shall be included in the PA in accordance with Annex A (Model Project Agreement) to this RDT&E Agreement.

5.3. Both Parties shall perform, or have performed, their tasks and shall use their best efforts to perform the tasks within the cost estimates specified in each PA. Both Parties shall bear the full Financial Costs and Non-financial Costs they incur for performing, managing, and administering their own activities under this RDT&E Agreement and participation in each PA, including their share of the costs of any Contracts under paragraph 5.12. of this Article.

5.4. The following costs shall be borne entirely by the Party incurring the costs or on whose behalf the costs are incurred and shall not be considered to be part of the total cost of a PA:

5.4.1. Costs associated with any unique national requirements identified by a Party; and

5.4.2. Any other costs not expressly stated as shared costs or any other costs outside the scope of this RDT&E Agreement and its PAs.

5.5. For PAs with shared costs that involve the establishment of a CPO with CPP assignments, the PA shall address the financial and non-financial contributions required for CPO administration and associated support services including, but not limited to, CPO costs of travel incurred in support of Project efforts, CPO training costs, Contract award, Contract administration, office space, security services, information technology services, communications services, and supplies.

5.6. In addition to the shared costs of CPO administration and associated support services costs described in paragraph 5.5. of this Article, the cost of personnel in the CPO or assigned to the other Party's facilities shall be borne as follows:

5.6.1. The Host Party shall bear the costs of all pay and allowances of Host Party personnel assigned to the CPO.

5.6.2. The Parent Party shall bear the following CPP-related costs:

5.6.2.1. All pay and allowances of CPP assigned to the CPO or to the other Party's facilities.

- 5.6.2.2. Transportation of the CPP, the CPP's dependents, and their personal property to the place of assignment in the Host Party's nation prior to the CPP's commencement of a tour of duty in the CPO or the other Party's facilities, and return transportation of the foregoing from the place of assignment in the Host Party's nation upon completion or termination of the CPP assignment.
- 5.6.2.3. Compensation for loss of, or damage to, the personal property of CPP or the CPP's dependents, subject to the laws and regulations of the Parent Party's Government.
- 5.6.2.4. Preparation and shipment of remains and funeral expenses in the event of the death of the CPP or the CPP's dependents.

5.7. For PAs without shared costs that involve the assignment of one Party's CPP to the facilities of the other Party, the Parties shall bear the costs as set forth in paragraph 5.6. of this Article, except that the Host Party shall also bear the assignment-related administrative and support costs such as CPP costs of travel incurred in support of a PA, CPP-related training, office space, security services, information technology services, communications services, and supplies.

5.8 For E&MTAs under this RDT&E Agreement:

- 5.8.1. There shall be no charge for the loan of Equipment and Material or for the test report.
- 5.8.2. Unless otherwise mutually determined in writing by the Parties, each Party shall fully bear all costs it incurs for performing, managing, and administering its activities under the E&MTA.

5.9. A Party shall promptly notify the other Party if available funds will not be adequate to fulfill its obligations as agreed under a PA. If a Party notifies the other Party that it is terminating or reducing its funding for a Project, both Parties shall immediately consult with a view toward continuation on a modified basis.

5.10. For each PA, the POs shall be responsible for establishing the financial management procedures under which the Project shall operate. In the event that a Party contracts on behalf of the other Party or on behalf of both Parties, those procedures, which must accord with the national accounting and auditing requirements of the Parties, shall be detailed in a Financial Management Procedures Document (FMPD) prepared by the POs and subject to the approval of the SC.

5.11. If one Party Contracts on behalf of the other Party or on behalf of both Parties for a Project, each Party shall provide its funds for the applicable Contracts in accordance with the estimated schedule of financial contributions contained in the FMPD, which shall be consistent with paragraph 5.12. of this Article.

5.12. The Parties recognize that, in performing Contracting responsibilities for the other Party or both Parties in accordance with a PA, it may become necessary for the Contracting Party to incur contractual or other obligations for the benefit of the other Party or both of the Parties prior to the receipt of the other Party's funds. In the event that the Contracting Party incurs such contractual or other obligations, the other Party shall pay its equitable share of the Contract or other obligation, and shall make such funds available in such amounts and at such times as required by the Contract or other obligation and shall pay its equitable share of any damages and costs that may accrue from the performance or cancellation of the Contract or other obligation in advance of the time such payments, damages, or costs are due.

5.13. Each Party shall be responsible for the audit of the procurement activities for which it is responsible under a Project in accordance with its national practices. For PAs under which funds are transferred between the Parties, the receiving Party shall be responsible for the internal audit regarding administration of the other Party's Project funds in accordance with the receiving Party's national practices. Audit reports of such funds shall be made available promptly by the receiving Party to the other Party.

ARTICLE VI

CONTRACTING PROVISIONS

6.1. If either Party determines that Contracting is necessary to fulfill that Party's obligations under the scope of work of a PA, that Party shall contract in accordance with its respective national laws, regulations, and procedures.

6.2. When one Party individually contracts to carry out a task under a PA under this RDT&E Agreement, it shall be solely responsible for its own Contracting, and the other Party shall not be subject to any liability arising from such Contracts without its prior consent.

6.3. For all Contracting activities performed by either Party for the benefit of the other Party or both Parties, the POs shall, upon request, be provided a copy of all statements of work prior to the issuance of solicitations to ensure that they are consistent with the provisions of this Agreement and the applicable PA. The Contracting Officer shall keep the POs advised of all significant developments associated with award and performance of Project Contracts awarded for the other Party or both Parties, and shall keep the POs advised of all financial arrangements with the prime Contractor.

6.4. The POs may make use of a Party's Contracting Agency in the event that Contracting on behalf of the other Party or both Parties is required to implement a PA. The Contracting Agency so used shall place Contracts in accordance with its respective national laws, regulations, and procedures with such waivers and deviations from those regulations and procedures as its procedures permit and as deemed necessary to implement the PA. The Contracting Party's Contracting Officer shall be the exclusive source for providing contractual direction and instructions to the Contractors for Contracts awarded by that Party.

6.5. For all Contracting activities performed by either Party, each Party's Contracting Agency shall insert into its prospective Contracts (and require its Contractors to insert in subcontracts) suitable conditions to satisfy the requirements of this RDT&E Agreement, including Article VIII (Disclosure and Use of Information), Article IX (Controlled Unclassified Information), Article XI (Security), Article XII (Third Party Sales and Transfers), and Article XVII (Amendment, Termination, Entry Into Force, and Duration), and including export control provisions in accordance with this RDT&E Agreement, in particular paragraphs 6.6. and 6.7. of this Article. Each Party's Contracting Officer shall negotiate to obtain the rights to use and disclose Project Information required by Article VIII (Disclosure and Use of Information) of this RDT&E Agreement. During the Contracting process, each Party's Contracting Officer shall advise Prospective Contractors of their responsibility to notify the Contracting Agency, before Contract award, if they are subject to any license or agreement that will restrict their freedom to disclose Information or permit its use. The Contracting Officer shall also advise Prospective Contractors to employ their best efforts not to enter into any new agreement or arrangement that will result in such restrictions.

6.6. Each Party shall legally bind its Contractors to a requirement that the Contractor shall not retransfer or otherwise use export-controlled Information furnished by the other Party for any purpose other than the purposes authorized under this RDT&E Agreement. The Contractor shall also be legally bound not to retransfer the export-controlled Information to another Contractor or subcontractor unless that Contractor or subcontractor has been legally bound to limit use of the Information to the purposes authorized under this RDT&E Agreement. Export-controlled Information furnished by one Party under this RDT&E Agreement may only be retransferred by the other Party to its Contractors if the legal obligations required by this paragraph have been established.

6.7. Each Party shall legally bind its Prospective Contractors to a requirement that the Prospective Contractor shall not retransfer or otherwise use export-controlled Information furnished by the other Party for any purpose other than responding to a solicitation issued in furtherance of the purposes authorized under this RDT&E Agreement. Prospective Contractors shall not be authorized use for any other purpose if they are not awarded a Contract. The Prospective Contractors shall also be legally bound not to retransfer the export-controlled Information to a prospective subcontractor unless that prospective subcontractor has been legally bound to limit use of the export-controlled Information for the purpose of responding to the solicitation. Export-controlled Information furnished by one Party under this RDT&E Agreement may only be retransferred by the other Party to its Prospective Contractors if the legal obligations required by this paragraph have been established. Upon request by the furnishing Party, the receiving Party shall identify its Prospective Contractors and prospective subcontractors receiving such export-controlled Information.

6.8. In the event a Party's Contracting Agency is unable to secure adequate rights to use and disclose Project Information as required by Article VIII (Disclosure and Use of Information) of this RDT&E Agreement, or is notified by Contractors or Prospective Contractors of any restrictions on the disclosure and use of Project Information, that Party's PO shall notify the other Party's PO of the restrictions, and the POs shall submit the matter to the SC (or the MAs if no SC is established) for resolution.

6.9. Each Party's PO shall promptly advise the other Party's PO of any cost growth, schedule changes, delay, or performance problems under any Contract for which its Contracting Agency is responsible.

6.10. No requirement shall be imposed by either Party for work sharing or other industrial or commercial compensation in connection with this RDT&E Agreement or its PAs that is not in accordance with this RDT&E Agreement or its PAs.

ARTICLE VII

EQUIPMENT AND MATERIAL

7.1. Each Party may provide Equipment and Material identified as being necessary for executing a specific PA to the other Party. Such Equipment and Material shall remain the property of the providing Party. A list of all Equipment and Material provided by one Party to another Party shall be developed and maintained by the POs and approved by the SC (if an SC is established). In addition, and following the format of Annex B (Model Equipment and Material Transfer Agreement) to this RDT&E Agreement, Equipment and Material may be transferred from one Party to the other Party for test and evaluation purposes. Under an E&MTA, the receiving Party shall provide the providing Party a final report, as reflected in Annex B (Model Equipment and Material Transfer Agreement) to this RDT&E Agreement.

7.2. The receiving Party shall maintain any such Equipment and Material in good order, repair, and operable condition. Unless the providing Party has authorized the Equipment and Material to be expended or otherwise consumed without reimbursement to the providing Party, the receiving Party shall return the Equipment and Material to the providing Party in as good condition as received, normal wear and tear excepted, or return the Equipment and Material and pay the cost to restore it. If the Equipment and Material is damaged beyond economical repair, the receiving Party shall return the Equipment and Material to the providing Party (unless otherwise specified in writing by the providing Party) and pay its replacement value, which shall be computed pursuant to the providing Party's national laws and regulations. If the Equipment and Material is lost while in the custody of the receiving Party, the receiving Party shall issue a certificate of loss to the providing Party and pay the replacement value as computed pursuant to the providing Party's national laws and regulations. If known at the time of entry into force, the replacement value of the Equipment and Material shall be specified in the PA or E&MTA.

7.3. The providing Party shall deliver Equipment and Material to the receiving Party at a mutually agreed location. Possession of the Equipment and Material shall pass from the providing Party to the receiving Party at the time of receipt of the Equipment and Material. Any further transportation is the responsibility of the receiving Party unless otherwise specified in the applicable PA or E&MTA.

7.4. All Equipment and Material that is transferred shall be used by the receiving Party only for the purposes of carrying out a PA or E&TMA, unless otherwise agreed to in writing by the providing Party. In addition, in accordance with Article XII (Third Party Sales and Transfers) of this RDT&E Agreement, Equipment and Material shall not be re-transferred or sold to a Third Party without the prior written consent of the providing Party.

7.5. Equipment and Material transferred to one Party under a PA or E&MTA shall be returned to the providing Party prior to the termination or expiration of that PA or E&MTA.

7.6. Any Equipment and Material that is jointly acquired on behalf of both Parties for use under a PA shall be disposed of during the PA or when the PA ceases, as determined by the SC or, if no SC is established, the MAs.

7.7. Disposal of jointly acquired Equipment and Material may include a transfer of the interest of one Party in such Equipment and Material to the other Party, or the sale of such Equipment and Material to a Third Party in accordance with Article XII (Third Party Sales and Transfers) of this RDT&E Agreement. The Parties shall share the consideration from jointly acquired Equipment and Material transferred or sold to a Third Party in the same ratio as costs are shared under the applicable PA.

ARTICLE VIII

DISCLOSURE AND USE OF INFORMATION

8.1. General

- 8.1.1. Both Parties recognize that successful collaboration depends on full and prompt exchange of Information necessary for carrying out each PA, E&MTA, or any other RDT&E Agreement Activity. The Parties intend to acquire sufficient Information and rights to use such Information to enable collaboration on basic, exploratory, and advanced technologies, the maturation of which may lead to the development of technologically superior systems. The nature and amount of Information to be acquired shall be consistent with the objectives stated in the articles concerning the objectives and scope of work in the applicable PA or E&MTA.
- 8.1.2. The following export control provisions shall apply to the transfer of Information furnished or generated under this RDT&E Agreement:
 - 8.1.2.1. Transfer of Information shall be consistent with the furnishing Party's applicable export control laws and regulations.
 - 8.1.2.2. Unless otherwise restricted by duly authorized officials of the furnishing Party at the time of transfer to the other Party, all export-controlled Information furnished by one Party to the other Party may be retransferred to the other Party's Contractors, subcontractors, Prospective Contractors, and prospective subcontractors, subject to the requirements of paragraphs 6.6. and 6.7. of Article VI (Contracting Provisions) of this RDT&E Agreement.
 - 8.1.2.3. Export-controlled Information may be furnished by Contractors, subcontractors, Prospective Contractors, and prospective subcontractors of one Party's nation to the Contractors, subcontractors, Prospective Contractors, and prospective subcontractors of the other Party's nation pursuant to a PA or E&MTA under this RDT&E Agreement, subject to the conditions established in licenses or other approvals issued by the Government of the former Party in accordance with its applicable export control laws and regulations.
 - 8.1.2.4. If a Party finds it necessary to exercise a restriction on the retransfer of export-controlled Information as set out in subparagraph 8.1.2.2. of this Article, it shall promptly inform the other Party. If a restriction is then exercised and the affected Party objects, that Party's SC

representative (or PO, if no SC is established under a PA, or point of contact in the case of an E&MTA), shall promptly notify the other Party's SC representative (or PO, if no SC is established, or point of contact in the case of an E&MTA), and they shall immediately consult in order to discuss ways to resolve such issues or mitigate any adverse effects.

8.1.3. Pursuant to paragraphs 3.2. and 3.3. of Article III (Scope of Work) of this RDT&E Agreement, the Parties may exchange Information under this RDT&E Agreement for the objectives of harmonizing the Parties' requirements and formulating, developing, and negotiating potential PAs and E&MTAs. The Party furnishing such Information shall clearly indicate to the receiving Party that it is furnishing such Information for such objectives. Until a PA is signed, or if no PA is signed, a Party may use Information received pursuant to paragraphs 3.2. and 3.3. of Article III (Scope of Work) only for information and evaluation purposes and shall not disclose or transfer such Information to a Third Party. The receiving Party shall not disclose Information to Contractors or any other persons, other than its Contractor Support Personnel, without the specific prior written consent of the furnishing Party.

8.1.4. The following provisions shall apply to E&MTAs:

8.1.4.1. Under each E&MTA, the Party transferring Equipment and Material to the receiving Party shall provide, without charge, to the receiving Party such operation and maintenance Information as is necessary to conduct the test and evaluation of the Equipment and Material. The receiving Party may use the Information only for the operation and maintenance of the transferred Equipment and Material, unless otherwise provided in the E&MTA.

8.1.4.2. Under each E&MTA, the Party receiving the transferred Equipment and Material from the other Party shall provide, without charge, a test report concerning the test and evaluation of the Equipment and Material to the other Party, which may use, or have used, the test report, for Defense Purposes. The Party receiving the transferred Equipment and Material may use, or have used, the test report and other Information generated in the test and evaluation of the Equipment and Material for Defense Purposes.

8.1.4.3. Export-controlled Information furnished by one Party to the other Party shall be marked with the appropriate export control markings of the furnishing Party.

8.2. Government Project Foreground Information

- 8.2.1. Disclosure: All Project Foreground Information generated by a Party's military or civilian employees (hereinafter referred to as "Government Project Foreground Information") shall be disclosed promptly and without charge to the Parties.
 - 8.2.2. Use: Each Party may use or have used all Government Project Foreground Information without charge for Defense Purposes. The Party generating Government Project Foreground Information shall also retain all its rights of use thereto. Any sale or other transfer to a Third Party shall be subject to the conditions of Article XII (Third Party Sales and Transfers) of this RDT&E Agreement.
- 8.3. Government Project Background Information
- 8.3.1. Disclosure: Each Party, upon request, shall disclose promptly and without charge to the other Party any relevant Project Background Information generated by its military or civilian employees (hereinafter referred to as "Government Project Background Information"), provided that:
 - 8.3.1.1. Such Government Project Background Information is necessary to or useful in a specific Project, with the Party in possession of the Information determining, after consulting with the requesting Party, whether it is "necessary to" or "useful in" the Project;
 - 8.3.1.2. Such Government Project Background Information may be made available only if the rights of holders of Intellectual Property rights are not infringed;
 - 8.3.1.3. Disclosure of such Government Project Background Information is consistent with national disclosure policies and regulations of the furnishing Party; and
 - 8.3.1.4. Any disclosure or transfer of such Government Project Background Information to Contractors is consistent with the furnishing Party's export control laws and regulations.
 - 8.3.2. Use: Government Project Background Information furnished by one Party to the requesting Party may be used without charge by or for the requesting Party for Project purposes. However, subject to Intellectual Property rights held by entities other than the Parties, such Government Project Background Information may be used for Project Purposes by the requesting Party, without charge, when such Information is necessary for the use of Project Foreground Information. The furnishing Party, in consultation with the other Party, shall determine whether the Government Project Background Information is necessary for the

use of Project Foreground Information. The furnishing Party shall retain all its rights with respect to such Government Project Background Information.

8.4. Contractor Project Foreground Information

8.4.1. Disclosure: Project Foreground Information generated and delivered by Contractors (hereinafter referred to as "Contractor Project Foreground Information") shall be disclosed promptly and without charge to both Parties.

8.4.2. Use: Each Party may use or have used without charge for Defense Purposes all Contractor Project Foreground Information generated and delivered by Contractors of the Parties. The Party whose Contractors generate and deliver Contractor Project Foreground Information shall retain all its rights of use thereto in accordance with the applicable Contracts. Any sale or other transfer to a Third Party of Contractor Project Foreground Information shall be subject to the conditions of Article XII (Third Party Sales and Transfers) of this RDT&E Agreement.

8.5. Contractor Project Background Information

8.5.1. Disclosure: A Contracting Party shall make available to the other Party promptly and without charge all Project Background Information generated by Contractors that is delivered under Contracts awarded in accordance with a specific PA (hereinafter referred to as "Contractor Project Background Information"). Any other Project Background Information that is generated by Contractors and that is in the possession of one Party shall be made available promptly and without charge to the other Party, upon its request, provided the following conditions are met:

8.5.1.1. Such Contractor Project Background Information is necessary to or useful in a specific Project, with the Party in possession of the Information determining, after consultation with the requesting Party, whether it is "necessary to" or "useful in" the Project;

8.5.1.2. Such Contractor Project Background Information may be made available only if the rights of holders of Intellectual Property rights are not infringed;

8.5.1.3. Disclosure of such Contractor Project Background Information is consistent with national disclosure policies and regulations of the furnishing Party; and

8.5.1.4. Any disclosure or transfer of such Contractor Project Background Information to Contractors is consistent with the furnishing Party's export control laws and regulations.

- 8.5.2. Use: All Contractor Project Background Information delivered by Contractors under Contracts awarded in accordance with this RDT&E Agreement may be used by or for the receiving Party, without charge, for Project purposes, subject to any restrictions by holders of Intellectual Property rights other than the Parties. Any other Contractor Project Background Information furnished by one Party's Contractors and disclosed to a requesting Party may be used without charge by the requesting Party for Project purposes, subject to any restrictions by holders of Intellectual Property rights other than the Parties; also, when necessary for the use of Project Foreground Information, such other Contractor Project Background Information may be used by the requesting Party for Project purposes, subject to such fair and reasonable terms as may be necessary to be arranged with the Contractor. The furnishing Party, in consultation with the requesting Party, shall determine whether such other Contractor Project Background Information is necessary for the use of Project Foreground Information. The furnishing Party shall retain all its rights with respect to Contractor Project Background Information.
- 8.6. Alternative Uses of Project Information
- 8.6.1. Any Project Background Information provided by one Party shall be used by the other Party only for the purposes set forth in this RDT&E Agreement, unless otherwise agreed to in writing by the providing Party.
- 8.6.2. The prior written consent of each Party shall be required for the use of Project Foreground Information for purposes other than those provided for in this RDT&E Agreement.
- 8.7. Proprietary Information
- 8.7.1. All Information that is subject to disclosure and use restrictions with respect to Intellectual Property rights shall be identified and marked, and it shall be handled as Controlled Unclassified Information or as Classified Information, depending on its security classification.
- 8.7.2. The provisions of the NATO Agreement on the Communication of Technical Information for Defence Purposes, done at Brussels on October 19, 1970, and the Implementing Procedures for the NATO Agreement on the Communication of Technical Information for Defence Purposes, approved by the North Atlantic Council on January 1, 1971 (or any successor agreement and procedures), shall apply to Information subject to Intellectual Property rights.
- 8.8. Inventions and Patents

- 8.8.1. Each Party shall include in all its Contracts for a Project a provision governing the disposition of rights in regard to Project Inventions and Patent rights relating thereto that either:
- 8.8.1.1. Provides that the Party shall hold title to all such Project Inventions together with the right to make Patent applications for the same, free of encumbrance from the Contractor concerned; or
 - 8.8.1.2. Provides that the Contractor shall hold title (or may elect to retain title) for such Project Inventions together with the right to make Patent applications for the same, while securing for the Parties a license for the Project Inventions, and any Patents thereto, on terms in compliance with the conditions of subparagraph 8.8.2. of this Article.
- 8.8.2. In the event that a Contractor owns title (or elects to retain title) to any Project Invention, the Contracting Party shall secure for the other Party non-exclusive, irrevocable, royalty-free licenses under all Patents secured for that invention, to practice or have practiced the patented Project Invention throughout the world for Defense Purposes.
- 8.8.3. The conditions of subparagraphs 8.8.4. through 8.8.7. of this Article shall apply in regard to Patent rights for all Project Inventions made by the Parties' military or civilian employees, including those within Government-owned facilities, and for all Project Inventions made by Contractors for which the Contracting Party holds title or is entitled to acquire title.
- 8.8.4. When a Party has secured or can secure the right to file a Patent application with regard to a Project Invention, then that Party shall consult with the other Party regarding the filing of such Patent application. The Party that has or receives title to such Project Invention shall, in other countries, file, cause to be filed, or provide the other Party with the opportunity to file on behalf of the Party holding title, Patent applications covering that Project Invention. A Party shall immediately notify the other Party that a Patent application has been filed. If a Party, having filed or caused to be filed a Patent application, abandons prosecution of the application or ceases maintaining the Patent granted or issued on the application, that Party shall notify the other Party of that decision and permit the other Party to continue the prosecution or maintain the Patent as the case may be.
- 8.8.5. Each Party shall be furnished with copies of Patent applications filed and Patents granted with regard to Project Inventions.
- 8.8.6. Each Party shall grant to the other Party a non-exclusive, irrevocable, royalty-free license under its Patents for Project Inventions, to practice or have practiced the Project Invention throughout the world for Defense Purposes.

8.8.7. Patent applications to be filed, or assertions of other Intellectual Property rights, under this RDT&E Agreement that contain Classified Information shall be protected and safeguarded in a manner no less stringent than the requirements contained in the NATO Agreement for the Mutual Safeguarding of Secrecy of Inventions Relating to Defense and for Which Applications for Patents Have Been Made, done in Paris on September 21, 1960, and its Implementing Procedures (or any successor agreement and procedures).

8.9. Each Party shall notify the other Party of any Intellectual Property infringement claims brought against that Party arising in the course of work performed under a Project on behalf of the other Party. Insofar as possible, the other applicable Party shall provide Information available to it that may assist in defending such claims. Each Party shall be responsible for handling such Intellectual Property infringement claims brought against it, and shall consult with the other Party during the handling, and prior to any settlement, of such claims. The Parties shall share the costs of resolving such Intellectual Property infringement claims in proportion to their financial contributions for that work specified in the Article concerning financial provisions in the applicable PA under this RDT&E Agreement.

8.10. The Parties shall, as permitted by their national laws, regulations, and practices, give their authorization and consent for all use and manufacture in the course of work performed under a Project of any Project Invention covered by Patent, or as determined to be necessary for work under the Project, authorization and consent for non-commercial copyright, granted or otherwise provided by their respective countries.

ARTICLE IX

CONTROLLED UNCLASSIFIED INFORMATION

9.1. Except as otherwise provided in this RDT&E Agreement or as authorized in writing by the originating Party, Controlled Unclassified Information provided or generated pursuant to this RDT&E Agreement and any of its PAs or E&MTAs shall be controlled as follows:

- 9.1.1. Such Information shall be used only for the purposes authorized for use of Information as specified in Article VIII (Disclosure and Use of Information) of this RDT&E Agreement.
- 9.1.2. Access to such Information shall be limited to personnel whose access is necessary for the permitted use under subparagraph 9.1.1. of this Article, and shall be subject to the provisions of Article XII (Third Party Sales and Transfers) of this RDT&E Agreement.
- 9.1.3. Each Party shall take all lawful steps available to it, including national classification, to keep such Information free from further disclosure (including requests under any legislative provisions), except as provided in subparagraph 9.1.2. of this Article, unless the originating Party consents to such disclosure. In the event of unauthorized disclosure, or if it becomes probable that the Information may have to be further disclosed under any legislative provision, immediate notification shall be given to the originating Party.

9.2. To assist in providing the appropriate controls, the originating Party shall ensure that Controlled Unclassified Information is appropriately marked to ensure its “in confidence” nature. The Parties’ export-controlled Information shall be marked in accordance with the applicable Party’s export control markings as documented in the Project Security Instruction (PSI) or, if no PSI is required, other appropriate Project documentation, such as a Project Plan, for the applicable PA. The Parties shall also decide, in advance and in writing, on the markings to be placed on any other types of Controlled Unclassified Information and describe such markings in the PSI or, if no PSI is required, other appropriate Project documentation, such as a Project Plan, for the applicable PA.

9.3. Controlled Unclassified Information provided or generated pursuant to this RDT&E Agreement and any of its PAs and E&MTAs shall be handled in a manner that ensures control as provided for in paragraph 9.1. of this Article.

9.4. Prior to authorizing the release of Controlled Unclassified Information to Contractors, the Parties shall ensure that the Contractors are legally bound to control such Information in accordance with the conditions of this Article.

ARTICLE X

VISITS TO ESTABLISHMENTS

10.1. Each Party shall permit visits to its Government establishments, agencies, and laboratories, and Contractor industrial facilities by employees of the other Party or by employees of the other Party's Contractors, provided that the visit is authorized by both Parties and the employees have any necessary and appropriate security clearances and a need-to-know.

10.2. All visiting personnel shall be required to comply with security regulations of the hosting Party. Any Information disclosed or made available to visitors shall be treated as if supplied to the Party sponsoring the visiting personnel, and shall be subject to the provisions of this RDT&E Agreement.

10.3. Requests for visits by personnel of one Party to a facility of the other Party shall be coordinated through official channels, and shall conform to the established visit procedures of the hosting Party. Requests for visits shall bear the name of this RDT&E Agreement and applicable Project or other RDT&E Agreement Activity.

10.4. Lists of personnel of each Party required to visit, on a continuing basis, facilities of the other Party shall be submitted through official channels in accordance with recurring international visit procedures.

ARTICLE XI

SECURITY

11.1. All Classified Information provided or generated pursuant to this RDT&E Agreement shall be stored, handled, transmitted, and safeguarded in accordance with the Agreement Between the Government of the Republic of Estonia and the Government of the United States of America Concerning Security Measures for the Protection of Classified Military Information, signed in Tallinn on February 23, 2000.

11.2. Classified Information shall be transferred only through official government-to-government channels. Such Classified Information shall bear the level of classification and denote the country of origin, the conditions of release, and the fact that the Information relates to this RDT&E Agreement and the applicable PA or E&MTA or any other RDT&E Agreement Activity.

11.3. Each Party shall ensure that access to Classified Information is limited to those persons who possess requisite security clearances and have a specific need for access to Classified Information in order to participate in this RDT&E Agreement and its PAs or E&MTAs or any other RDT&E Agreement Activities.

11.4. Each Party shall take all lawful steps available to it to ensure that Classified Information provided or generated pursuant to this Agreement and its PAs and E&MTAs or any other RDT&E Agreement Activity is protected from further disclosure, except as permitted by this Article, unless the other Party consents to such disclosure. Accordingly, each Party shall ensure that the recipient:

- 11.4.1. Shall not release the Classified Information to any government, national, organization, or other entity of a Third Party except as permitted under the procedures set forth in Article XII (Third Party Sales and Transfers) of this RDT&E Agreement.
- 11.4.2. Shall not use the Classified Information for other than the purposes provided for in this RDT&E Agreement and any of its PAs or E&MTAs or any other RDT&E Agreement Activity.
- 11.4.3. Shall comply with any distribution and access restrictions on Classified Information that are provided under this RDT&E Agreement and its PAs or E&MTAs or any other RDT&E Agreement Activity.

11.5. The Parties shall investigate all cases in which it is known or when there are grounds for suspecting that Classified Information provided or generated pursuant to this RDT&E Agreement and its PAs or E&MTAs or any other RDT&E Agreement Activity has been lost or disclosed to unauthorized persons. Each Party also shall promptly and fully inform the other Party of the details of any such occurrence, and of the final results of the investigation and of the corrective action taken to preclude recurrence.

11.6. For Projects that require the exchange of Classified Information, the POs shall prepare a PSI and a Classification Guide (CG) for the Project under a PA. The PSI and the CG shall describe the methods by which Project Information shall be classified, marked, used, transmitted, and safeguarded, and shall require that markings for all export-controlled Information shall include the applicable export control markings identified in the PSI in accordance with paragraph 9.2. of Article IX (Controlled Unclassified Information) of this RDT&E Agreement. The PSI and CG shall be developed by the POs within three months after the applicable PA enters into force. They shall be reviewed and forwarded to the Parties' DSAs for approval and shall be applicable to all Government and Contractor personnel participating in the Project. The CG shall be subject to regular review and revision with the aim of downgrading the classification whenever this is appropriate. The PSI and CG shall be approved by the appropriate DSA prior to the transfer of any Classified Information or Controlled Unclassified Information.

11.7. The DSA of the Party that awards a classified Contract is responsible for administering within its territory security measures for the protection of the Classified Information, in accordance with its laws and regulations. Prior to the release to a Contractor, Prospective Contractor, or subcontractor of any Classified Information received under this RDT&E Agreement and its PAs or E&MTAs, the DSAs shall ensure the following:

- 11.7.1. The Contractor, Prospective Contractor, or subcontractor (and their facilities) have the requisite security clearance(s) issued by the competent national authority, as appropriate, and the capability to protect the Classified Information adequately.
- 11.7.2. All personnel with duties that require access to Classified Information have a Personnel Security Clearance of the relevant classification level issued by the competent national authority, if appropriate.
- 11.7.3. All persons having access to the Classified Information are informed of their obligations to protect the Classified Information in accordance with national security laws and regulations, the conditions of this RDT&E Agreement, and other applicable international agreements.
- 11.7.4. Periodic security inspections of cleared facilities are carried out by the competent national authority to ensure that the Classified Information is properly protected.
- 11.7.5. Classified Information is limited to those persons who have a need-to-know for purposes of this RDT&E Agreement and its PAs or E&MTAs.

11.8. Contractors, Prospective Contractors, or subcontractors that are determined by DSAs to be under financial, administrative, policy, or management control of nationals or entities of a Third Party, may participate in a Contract or subcontract requiring access to Classified Information provided or generated pursuant to this RDT&E Agreement and its PAs or E&MTAs only when enforceable measures are in effect to ensure that nationals or other entities of a Third Party shall

not have access to Classified Information. If enforceable measures are not in effect to preclude access by nationals or other entities of a Third Party, the other Party shall be consulted for approval prior to permitting such access.

11.9. For any facility wherein Classified Information is to be used, the responsible Party or Contractor shall approve the appointment of a person or persons to exercise effectively the obligations for safeguarding at such facility the Information pertaining to this RDT&E Agreement and its PAs or E&MTAs. These officials shall be responsible for limiting access to Classified Information involved in this RDT&E Agreement and its PAs or E&MTAs to those persons who have been properly approved for access and have a need-to-know.

11.10. Information provided or generated pursuant to this RDT&E Agreement and its PAs or E&MTAs, or any other RDT&E Agreement Activities, may be classified as high as CONFIDENTIAL. The existence of this RDT&E Agreement is unclassified and the contents are unclassified. The classification of the existence of a PA or E&MTA and its contents shall be stated in the PA or E&MTA.

ARTICLE XII

THIRD PARTY SALES AND TRANSFERS

12.1. Except to the extent permitted in paragraph 12.2. of this Article, the Parties shall not sell, transfer title to, disclose, or transfer possession of Project Foreground Information, any item produced either wholly or in part from Project Foreground Information, jointly acquired or produced Equipment and Material, or Information generated under an E&MTA to any Third Party without the prior written consent of the Government of the other Party. Furthermore, neither Party shall permit any such sale, disclosure, or transfer, including by the owner of the item, without the prior written consent of the Government of the other Party. Such consent shall not be given unless the government of the intended recipient confirms in writing with the Parties that it shall:

- 12.1.1. Not retransfer, or permit the further retransfer of, any Equipment and Material or Information provided; and
- 12.1.2. Use, or permit the use of, the Equipment and Material or Information provided only for the purposes specified by the Parties.

12.2. Each Party shall retain the right to sell, transfer title to, disclose, or transfer possession of Project Foreground Information or any item produced either wholly, or in part, from Project Foreground Information:

- 12.2.1. That is generated solely by either that Party or that Party's Contractors in the performance of that Party's work allocation under a PA.
- 12.2.2. That does not include any Project Foreground Information or Project Background Information of the other Party and whose generation, test, or evaluation has not relied on the use of Equipment and Material of the other Party.

12.3. In the event questions arise whether the Project Foreground Information (or any item produced either wholly or in part from the Project Foreground Information) that a Party intends to sell, transfer title to, disclose, or transfer possession of to a Third Party is within the scope of paragraph 12.2. of this Article, the matter shall be brought to the immediate attention of the other Party's PO. The Parties shall resolve the matter prior to any sale or other transfer of such Project Foreground Information (or any item produced either wholly or in part from the Project Foreground Information) to a Third Party.

12.4. A Party shall not sell, transfer title to, disclose, or transfer possession of Equipment and Material or Project Background Information provided by the other Party to any Third Party without the prior written consent of the Government of the other Party that provided such Equipment and Material or Information. Furthermore, a Party shall not sell, transfer title to, disclose, or transfer possession of any Information provided to the other Party under an E&MTA

that was not generated under that E&MTA without the prior written consent of the Government of the other Party that provided such Information. The authorization of the transfers described in this paragraph and, as applicable, specification of the method and conditions for implementing such transfers are provided by the relevant competent authority of the providing Party's Government according to its national laws and regulations.

ARTICLE XIII

LIABILITY AND CLAIMS

13.1. Except as provided in paragraph 13.5. of this Article, for liability arising out of, or in connection with, activities undertaken in the performance of official duty in the execution of this RDT&E Agreement, the following conditions shall apply:

13.1.1. Claims against a Party or its military or civilian personnel shall be dealt with in accordance with the terms of applicable multilateral or bilateral treaties and agreements of the Parties.

13.1.2. For those claims for which multilateral or bilateral treaties or agreements do not apply, the following conditions shall apply:

13.1.2.1. With the exception of claims for loss of or damage to Equipment and Material, which are addressed in Article VII (Equipment and Material) of this RDT&E Agreement, each Party waives all claims against the other Party in respect to injury to or death of its military or civilian personnel and for damage to or loss of its property (including its interest in jointly acquired Equipment and Material) caused by such personnel of the other Party. However, if the Parties determine that such injury, death, damage, or loss results from reckless acts or reckless omissions, willful misconduct or gross negligence of a Party's military or civilian personnel, the costs of any liability shall be borne by that Party alone.

13.1.2.2. Claims from any other persons for injury, death, damage, or loss of any kind caused by one of the Parties' military or civilian personnel shall be processed by the most appropriate Party, as determined by the Parties. Any costs determined to be owed the claimant shall be borne by the Parties in the same ratios as their financial and non-financial contributions specified in the PA under this RDT&E Agreement. However, if, after consultation, the Parties determine that such injury, death, damage, or loss results from reckless acts or reckless omissions, willful misconduct, or gross negligence of a Party's military or civilian personnel, the costs of any liability shall be borne by that Party alone.

13.2. If a person or entity, other than the Party's military or civilian personnel, damages Equipment and Material jointly acquired under a PA, and the cost of making good such damage is not recoverable from such person or entity, such cost shall be borne by the Parties in the same ratios as their financial and non-financial contributions specified in the PA under this RDT&E Agreement.

13.3. Claims arising under any Contract awarded under this RDT&E Agreement shall be resolved in accordance with the conditions of the Contract.

13.4. Employees and agents of Contractors are not considered civilian personnel of a Party for the purposes of this Article.

13.5. For liability arising out of, or in connection with, activities undertaken in the performance of official duty in the execution of an E&MTA under this RDT&E Agreement, the following conditions shall apply:

- 13.5.1. With the exception of claims for loss of or damage to Equipment and Material transferred under the E&MTA, which are addressed in Article VII (Equipment and Material) of this RDT&E Agreement, each Party waives all claims against the other Party for any injury to or death of its military or civilian personnel and for damage to or loss of its property that may arise out of the use of the Equipment and Material.
- 13.5.2. Each Party shall not seek indemnification from the other Party for claims from any other person for injury, death, damage, or loss of any kind that may arise out of the use of the Equipment and Material.

ARTICLE XIV

CUSTOMS DUTIES, TAXES, AND SIMILAR CHARGES

14.1. Customs duties, import and export taxes, and similar charges shall be administered in accordance with each Party's respective laws and regulations. Insofar as existing national laws and regulations permit, the Parties shall endeavor to ensure that such readily identifiable customs duties, import and export taxes, and similar charges, as well as quantitative or other restrictions on imports and exports, are not imposed in connection with work carried out under each PA or E&MTA under this RDT&E Agreement.

14.2. Each Party shall use its best efforts to ensure that customs duties, import and export taxes, and similar charges are administered in a manner favorable to the efficient and economical conduct of the work carried out under each PA or E&MTA. If any such duties, taxes, or similar charges are levied in connection with a Project, the Party in whose country they are levied shall bear such costs over and above that Party's shared costs of the Project.

ARTICLE XV

SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES

15.1. Disputes between the Parties arising under or relating to this RDT&E Agreement and any of its PAs or E&MTAs or any other RDT&E Agreement Activities shall be resolved only by consultation between the Parties and shall not be referred to a national court, an international tribunal, or to any other person or entity for settlement.

ARTICLE XVI

GENERAL PROVISIONS

16.1. The Parties agree that the provisions of this RDT&E Agreement and PAs and E&MTAs under this RDT&E Agreement shall constitute legally binding obligations under international law.

16.2. All activities of the Parties under this RDT&E Agreement and the PAs and E&MTAs under this RDT&E Agreement shall be carried out in accordance with their respective national laws and regulations, including their respective export control laws and regulations. The obligations of the Parties shall be subject to the availability of funds for such purposes.

16.3. In the event of a conflict between an Article of this RDT&E Agreement and any Annex to this RDT&E Agreement, the Article shall control.

16.4. In the event of a conflict between the terms of this RDT&E Agreement and any PA or E&MTA under this RDT&E Agreement, the RDT&E Agreement shall govern.

ARTICLE XVII

AMENDMENT, TERMINATION, ENTRY INTO FORCE, AND DURATION

17.1. This RDT&E Agreement and its PAs and E&MTAs may be amended by the mutual written consent of the Parties. Annexes to the PAs may be amended by the SC, or if there is no SC, the POs, except for Appendix 1 (Assignment of Cooperative Project Personnel) to Annex A (Model Project Agreement) to this RDT&E Agreement, which may be amended only by the Parties. Amendments to the Annexes of a PA by the SC (or the POs if there is no SC) shall be consistent with the Articles of the PA.

17.2. This RDT&E Agreement and its PAs and E&MTAs may be terminated at any time by the written consent of the Parties. In the event both Parties consent to terminate this RDT&E Agreement, or decide to terminate any PA, the Parties shall consult prior to the date of termination to ensure termination in the most economical and equitable manner.

17.3. Either Party may terminate this RDT&E Agreement or any of its PAs and E&MTAs upon ninety (90) days written notification to the other Party of its intent to terminate. Such notice shall be the subject of immediate consultation by the ADs, in the case of termination of the RDT&E Agreement, to decide upon the appropriate course of action to conclude the activities under this RDT&E Agreement and the subject of immediate consultation by the SC (or the MAs if no SC is established) to discuss how to conclude any terminated PAs or E&MTAs. In the event of such termination, the following rules apply:

- 17.3.1. The Party terminating this RDT&E Agreement or any of its PAs or E&MTAs shall continue participation, financial or otherwise, in the RDT&E Agreement or the PAs or E&MTAs affected by the notification of termination, up to the effective date of termination.
- 17.3.2. Except as to Contracts awarded on behalf of both Parties, each Party shall be responsible for its own Project-related costs associated with termination of the Project under a PA or E&MTA. For Contracts awarded on behalf of both Parties, the Party responsible for terminating the Project shall pay all Contract modification or termination costs that would not otherwise have been incurred but for the decision to terminate; in no event, however, will a terminating Party's total financial contribution, including Contract termination costs, exceed that Party's total financial contribution for the PA being terminated.
- 17.3.3. All Project Information and rights therein received under the provisions of this RDT&E Agreement, its PAs, and E&MTAs prior to termination of this RDT&E Agreement, its PAs, and E&MTAs shall be retained by the Parties, subject to the provisions of this RDT&E Agreement, its PAs, and E&MTAs.

17.3.4. If requested by the other Party, the terminating Party may continue to administer the Project Contracts that it awarded on behalf of the other Party on a reimbursable basis.

17.4. The respective rights and obligations of the Parties regarding Article VII (Equipment and Material), Article VIII (Disclosure and Use of Information), Article IX (Controlled Unclassified Information), Article XI (Security), Article XII (Third Party Sales and Transfers), Article XIII (Liability and Claims), Article XV (Settlement of Disputes), and this Article XVII (Amendment, Termination, Entry Into Force, and Duration) of this RDT&E Agreement shall continue notwithstanding termination or expiration of this RDT&E Agreement and any of its PAs or E&MTAs.

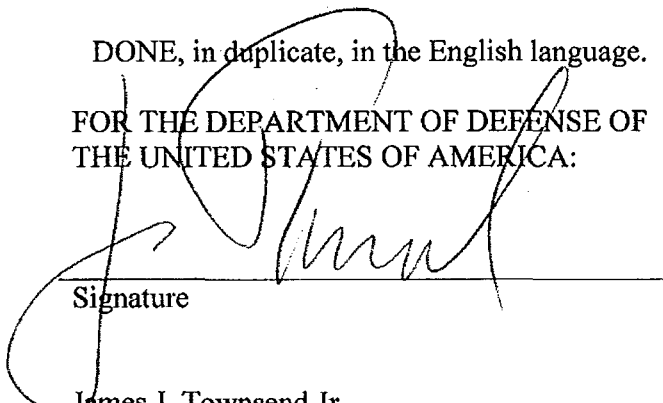
17.5. This RDT&E Agreement, which consists of seventeen (17) Articles and three (3) Annexes, shall enter into force upon signature by both Parties and shall remain in force for twenty (20) years. It may be extended by written agreement of the Parties.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, being duly authorized by their respective Parties, have signed this RDT&E Agreement.

DONE, in duplicate, in the English language.

FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE OF
THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

FOR THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE OF
THE REPUBLIC OF ESTONIA:



Signature

James J. Townsend Jr.

Name

Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense for
European and NATO Policy


Title

June 22, 2016

Date

Washington, D.C.

Location



Signature

Erik Marmei

Name

Ambassador of the Republic of Estonia to
the United States

Title

June 22, 2016

Date

Washington, D.C.

Location

ANNEX A
MODEL PROJECT AGREEMENT

PROJECT AGREEMENT (PA) XX-NN-nnnn*

UNDER THE

AGREEMENT BETWEEN

THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

AND

THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE OF THE REPUBLIC OF ESTONIA

FOR RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST, AND EVALUATION PROJECTS

CONCERNING

(FULL DESIGNATION OF THE PROJECT)

(Short Title: _____)

* **The Project Agreement Numbers shall be structured as follows:**

XX-NN-nnnn where XX is a U.S. Military Department or Defense Agency designator such as N for Navy, A for Army, AF for Air Force, DA for DARPA, etc.; NN is the calendar year, and nnnn is a sequential number.

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PREAMBLE

Pursuant to the Agreement Between the Department of Defense of the United States of America and the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Estonia for Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation Projects (hereinafter referred to as the “RDT&E Agreement”), which entered into force on (date), the following Project Agreement (PA) is hereby entered into between the Department of Defense of the United States of America (U.S. DoD) and the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Estonia (EE MoD), hereinafter referred to as the “Parties.”

ARTICLE I

DEFINITION OF TERMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

(Define only those terms used in this PA that have not been defined in the Agreement.)

ARTICLE II

OBJECTIVES

2.1. The objectives of this _____ PA are:

(For example:

2.1.1. The development of _____
_____ **; and**

2.1.2. The improvement of _____
_____ **.)**

ARTICLE III

SCOPE OF WORK

3.1. The following work shall be undertaken under this PA:

(For example:

3.1.1. Develop _____
_____ **;**

3.1.2. Evaluate _____
_____ **; and**

3.1.3. Design, fabricate, and test _____.)
_____.)

ARTICLE IV

SHARING OF TASKS

4.1. The sharing of tasks shall be as follows:

(For example:

4.1.1. The U.S. DoD shall _____.

4.1.2. The EE MoD shall _____.

4.1.3. The U.S. DoD and EE MoD shall jointly _____.

4.1.3.x. Prepare final report of the Project.)

ARTICLE V

MANAGEMENT

(If a PA does not require a Steering Committee, use the following format to set forth how the PA shall be managed.)

Alternative 1

5.1. This PA shall be directed and administered on behalf of the Parties by one Project Officer (PO) from each Party. The POs are:

U.S. DoD PO Title/Position: _____

Organization: _____

Address: _____

EE MoD PO Title/Position: _____

Organization: _____

Address: _____

5.2. Project Offices shall be established in _____ (**name of U.S. location**) and in _____ (**name of EE location**). The POs are responsible for management of those tasks listed as national obligations in Article IV (Sharing of Tasks) of this PA.

5.3. The Project shall proceed according to the schedule in the project plan developed and approved by the POs.

5.4 The final report of the Project shall be transmitted to the Management Agents (MAs) six months prior to the expiration date of this PA.

5.5. Particular Management Procedures:

(Mention only those additional management obligations not covered under Article IV (Management (Organization and Responsibility)) of the RDT&E Agreement. For example, if Cooperative Project Personnel (CPP) are to be provided by a Parent Party, the number of CPP and location(s) of assignment for those CPP should be noted in this Article. In this regard, if a PA will be administered by a CPO that will include CPP, the following paragraph should be added:

5.5.X A Parent Party may assign (fill in number) Cooperative Project Personnel (CPP) to the CPO to assist in administering the PA. The Host Party shall provide office space and administrative support to those CPP of the other Party in accordance with the Host Party's customary practice. The conduct of the CPP shall be subject to the provisions of Appendix 1 (Assignment of Cooperative Project Personnel) of this PA.)

(If a Project requires the establishment of a Steering Committee, use the following format to set forth how the Project shall be managed.)

Alternative 2

5.1. This PA shall be directed and administered on behalf of the Parties by an organization consisting of a Steering Committee (SC) and one Project Officer (PO) from each Party. The SC members are:

U.S. DoD Co-Chairman	Title/Position: _____
	Organization: _____
	Address: _____

EE MoD Co-Chairman Title/Position: _____
 Organization: _____
 Address: _____

5.2. The POs are:

U.S. DoD PO Title/Position: _____
 Organization: _____
 Address: _____

EE MoD PO Title/Position: _____
 Organization: _____
 Address: _____

5.3. Project Offices shall be established in _____ **(name of U.S. location)** and in _____ **(name of EE location)**. The POs are responsible for management of those tasks listed as national obligations in Article IV (Sharing of Tasks) of this PA.

5.4. The Project shall proceed according to the schedule in the Project Plan developed by the POs and approved by the SC.

5.5. The final report of the Project shall be transmitted to the Management Agents (MAs) six months prior to the expiration date of this PA.

5.6. Particular Management Procedures:

(Mention only those additional management obligations not covered under Article IV (Management (Organization and Responsibility)) of the RDT&E Agreement. For example, if Cooperative Project Personnel (CPP) are to be provided by a Parent

Party, the number of CPP and location(s) of assignment for those CPP should be noted in this Article. In this regard, if a PA will be administered by a CPO that will include CPP, the following paragraph should be added:

5.6.X A Parent Party may assign (fill in number) Cooperative Project Personnel (CPP) to the CPO to assist in administering the PA. The Host Party shall provide office space and administrative support to those CPP of the other Party in accordance with the Host Party's customary practice. The conduct of the CPP shall be subject to the provisions of Appendix 1 (Assignment of Cooperative Project Personnel) of this PA.)

ARTICLE VI

FINANCIAL PROVISIONS

6.1. The Parties estimate that the cost of performance of the tasks under this PA shall not exceed ____ U.S. dollars (\$) or ____ Euros.

6.2. Cooperative efforts of the Parties over and above the jointly agreed tasks set forth in Article III (Scope of Work) and Article IV (Sharing of Tasks) of this PA shall be subject to amendment of this PA or entry into force of a new PA.

(If a PA will involve the assignment of CPP, the PA shall include a provision that refers to paragraphs 5.5. - 5.7. of Article V (Financial Provisions) of the RDT&E Agreement, identifies which Party is sending or hosting CPP, and specifies the number of CPP to be assigned. In addition, the PA shall include the amount of financial and non-financial contributions related to CPP in one of the two alternatives below in this Article.)

(If a PA will not involve one Party Contracting for the other Party or for both Parties, and no funds will be exchanged between the Parties, use the following format for the financial arrangements. Both financial and non-financial contributions should be included in the total U.S. DoD and EE MoD costs.)

Alternative 1

6.2.1. The U.S. DoD tasks shall not cost more than: _____ U.S. dollars (\$).

6.2.2. The EE MoD tasks shall not cost more than: _____ Euros.

Or:

(If a PA will involve one Party Contracting for the other Party or both Parties, or the Parties will transfer or exchange funds between them, use the following format for the Financial Provisions.)

Alternative 2

(Cost of performance includes Financial and Non-financial Costs.)

	Financial Costs	Non-financial Costs	Total
U.S. DoD			
EE MoD			
Total			

(Using the above table and whatever description is necessary, explain and demonstrate how the PA shall be funded. Identify both financial (monetary) and non-financial (Project Background Information, facility use, test, range time, use of Equipment and Material, etc.) contributions and identify the amount of funds to be transferred between the Parties.)

6.3. A Financial Management Procedures Document (FMPD) shall be developed by the POs and submitted to the SC for approval. The FMPD shall include, as a minimum, a schedule of contributions, procedures for handling of funds, funding levels by year, and auditing procedures for monetary contributions anticipated for this PA.

ARTICLE VII

CLASSIFICATION

7.1. The existence of the PA and its contents are unclassified.

Only one of the two following possibilities shall be selected:

7.1.1. No Classified Information shall be exchanged under this PA; or

7.1.2. The highest level of Classified Information to be exchanged under this PA is: Confidential.

ARTICLE VIII

PRINCIPAL ORGANIZATIONS INVOLVED

8.1. The principal U.S. DoD organizations involved in the implementation of this PA are: [insert list of facilities/organizations names and locations].

8.2. The principal EE MoD organizations involved in the implementation of this PA are: [insert list of facilities/organizations names and locations].

ARTICLE IX

EQUIPMENT AND MATERIAL

9.1. In accordance with paragraph 7.1. of Article VII (Equipment and Material) of the RDT&E Agreement, in the event that the cooperative efforts under the PA require the provision of Equipment and Material to either Party, the POs shall develop a list of such Equipment and Material in accordance with the following table:

Providing Party	Receiving Party	Quantity	Description	Part/ Stock #	Consumable/ Non-Consumable	Replacement Value

ARTICLE X

SPECIAL PROVISIONS

10.1. All activities of the Parties under this PA shall be carried out in accordance with their respective national laws and regulations, including their respective export control laws and regulations.

(Also identify any provisions (e.g., contracting, etc.) necessary for the implementation for the Project that are particular to the circumstances of the specific PA and are not otherwise addressed in other PA Articles.)

ARTICLE XI

ENTRY INTO FORCE, DURATION, AND TERMINATION

This _____ PA, a Project under the Agreement Between the Department of Defense of the United States of America and the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Estonia for Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation Projects, which entered into force (date), shall enter into force upon signature by the Parties, and shall remain in force for _____ years unless terminated by either Party. It may be extended by written agreement of the Parties.

DONE, in duplicate, in the English language.

FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE OF
THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

FOR THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE OF
THE REPUBLIC OF ESTONIA:

Signature

Signature

Name

Name

Title

Title

Date

Date

Location

Location

APPENDIX 1

ASSIGNMENT OF COOPERATIVE PROJECT PERSONNEL

1.0. Purpose and Scope.

1.1. This Appendix to the Project Agreement (PA) establishes the provisions that shall govern the conduct of Cooperative Project Personnel (CPP) assigned for work in accordance with the RDT&E Agreement and Article V (Management) of this PA. CPP must be able to meet all the obligations assigned to them under this PA. Commencement of assignments shall be subject to any requirements that may be imposed by the Host Party or its Government regarding acceptance of CPP, such as, but not limited to, visas and visit request documentation. The SC, or in the event no SC is established, the POs, shall determine the length of tour for the positions at the time of initial assignment.

1.2. CPP shall be assigned to the CPO or to other U.S. DoD or EE MoD facilities for Project work and shall report to a supervisor to be identified by the Host Party. The Host Party PO shall be responsible for the creation of a document describing the duties of each CPP position, which shall be subject to approval by the SC in the event an SC is established. CPP shall not act as liaison officers for their Parent Party. CPP may act from time to time on behalf of their respective SC* representatives (or PO as applicable), if the latter so authorizes in writing.

*** Revise terminology as appropriate if a term other than “SC” is used.**

1.3. CPP shall not be assigned to command or other positions that would require them to exercise responsibilities that are reserved by law or regulation to an officer or employee of the Host Party's Government.

2.0. Security.

2.1. The SC (or POs as applicable) shall establish the maximum level of security clearance required, if any, to permit CPP to have access to Classified Information and facilities in which Classified Information is used in accordance with the Project Security Instruction (PSI) and Classification Guide (CG). Access to Classified Information and facilities in which Classified Information is used shall be consistent with, and limited by, Article II (Objectives) and Article III (Scope of Work) of this PA, and shall be kept to the minimum required to accomplish the work assignments.

2.2. The Parent Party shall file visit requests through prescribed channels in compliance with the Host Party's procedures. As part of the visit request procedures, each Party shall provide security assurances, through the Estonian Embassy in Washington, D.C. in the case of EE MoD personnel, and through the U.S. Embassy in Tallinn in the case of U.S. DoD personnel, and specify the security clearances for the CPP being assigned.

2.3. The Host Party and the Parent Party shall use their best efforts to ensure that CPP assigned to the Host Party's facilities are aware of, and required to comply with, applicable laws and regulations as well as the requirements of Article IX (Controlled Unclassified Information), Article X (Visits to Establishments), Article XI (Security), and paragraph 17.1. of Article XVII (Amendment, Termination, Entry Into Force, and Duration) of the RDT&E Agreement, and the corresponding provisions of this PA, the PSI, and the CG. Prior to commencing assigned duties, CPP shall, if required by the Host Party Government's laws, regulations, policies, or procedures, sign a certification concerning the conditions and obligations of CPP.

2.4. CPP shall at all times be required to comply with the security and export-control laws, regulations, and procedures of the Host Party's Government. Any violation of security procedures by CPP during their assignment shall be reported to the Parent Party for appropriate action. CPP committing significant violations of security or export laws, regulations, or procedures during their assignments shall be withdrawn from the Project with a view toward appropriate administrative or disciplinary action by their Parent Party.

2.5. All Classified Information made available to CPP shall be considered as Classified Information furnished to the Parent Party, and shall be subject to all of the provisions and safeguards provided for in Article XI (Security) of the RDT&E Agreement.

2.6. CPP shall not have personal custody of Classified Information or Controlled Unclassified Information, unless approved by the Host Party and as authorized by the Parent Party. They shall be granted access to such Information in accordance with Article IX (Controlled Unclassified Information) and Article XI (Security) of the RDT&E Agreement during normal duty hours when access is necessary to perform Project work.

2.7. CPP assigned to a Host Party's facility to conduct Project work shall not serve as a conduit between the Host Party and Parent Party for requests and/or transmission of Classified Information and material or Controlled Unclassified Information outside the scope of their assignment, unless specifically authorized by the Parent Party.

3.0. Administrative Matters.

3.1. The tax treatment of income received by CPP from the Parent Party shall be determined by reference to the tax legislation of the Government of the Host Party and the Government of the Parent Party, subject to the terms of any double taxation agreement in force between the Government of the Host Party and the Government of the Parent Party, or by the terms of the NATO Status of Forces Agreement of June 19, 1951.

3.2. Upon or shortly after arrival, CPP shall be informed by the Host Party's representatives about applicable laws, orders, regulations, and customs and the need to comply with them. CPP shall also be provided briefings arranged by the Host Party's representatives regarding applicable entitlements, privileges, and obligations such as:

- 3.2.1. Any medical or dental care that may be provided to CPP and their dependents at local medical facilities, subject to the requirements of applicable laws and regulations, including reimbursement when required.
 - 3.2.2. Purchasing and patronage privileges at military commissaries, exchanges, theaters, and clubs for CPP and their dependents, subject to the requirements of applicable laws and regulations.
 - 3.2.3. Responsibility of CPP and their accompanying dependents to obtain motor vehicle liability insurance coverage in accordance with the laws and regulations applicable in the area where they are residing. In case of claims involving the use of private motor vehicles by CPP, the recourse shall be against such insurance.
- 3.3. The POs, through the CPO or other Host Party facilities, shall, in consultation with the CPP, establish standard operating procedures for CPP in the following areas:
- 3.3.1. Working hours, including holiday schedules.
 - 3.3.2. Leave authorization, consistent to the extent possible with the military and civilian personnel regulations and practices of the Host Party and Parent Party.
 - 3.3.3. Dress regulations, consistent to the extent possible with the military and civilian personnel regulations and practices of the Host Party and Parent Party.
 - 3.3.4. Performance evaluations, recognizing that such evaluations shall be rendered in accordance with the Parent Party's military or civilian personnel regulations and practices.
- 3.4. CPP committing an offense under the laws of the Government of the Host Party or Parent Party may be withdrawn from the Project with a view toward further administrative or disciplinary action by the Parent Party. Disciplinary action, however, shall not be taken by the Host Party against CPP, nor shall CPP exercise disciplinary powers over the Host Party's personnel. In accordance with the laws and regulations of the Host Party's Government, the Host Party shall assist the Parent Party in carrying out investigations of offenses involving CPP.
- 3.5. During their assignment, CPP shall not be placed in the following duty status or environments unless mutually decided by the Host Party and Parent Party:
- 3.5.1. Areas of political sensitivity where their presence may jeopardize the interests of either the Host Party or Parent Party, or where, in the normal course of their duty, they may become involved in activities that may embarrass either Party.
 - 3.5.2. Deployments in non-direct hostility situations, such as UN peacekeeping or multi-national operations, or third countries.

3.5.3. Duty assignments in which direct hostilities are likely. Should a Host Party's facility become involved in hostilities unexpectedly, CPP assigned to that facility shall not be involved in the hostilities. Any such CPP approved by the Host Party and Parent Party for involvement in hostilities shall be given specific guidance as to the conditions under which the assignment shall be carried out by the appropriate authorities of the Host Party and Parent Party.

3.6. The provisions of the NATO Status of Forces Agreement regarding the rights of a sending state's military personnel and civilian employees and their respective dependents shall apply to CPP.

APPENDIX 2

COOPERATIVE PROJECT PERSONNEL POSITION DESCRIPTION

1. Position Title: Cooperative Project Personnel – [INSERT TITLE OF PA]
2. Position Location:
3. Security Clearance Level Required for the Position:
4. Qualifications/Skills Required for Position: *[Insert appropriate data, e.g., accredited degree in a scientific or related subject, land staff and/or operational experience in land systems, military specialty similar to a program manager, and/or acquisition engineering experience]*
The CPP shall perform the following tasks and responsibilities as mutually determined by the Project Officers (POs) of this PA.
5. General Categories of Information to which access shall be required: *[Insert appropriate categories, e.g., provided oral and visual access to Information required to perform the duties outlined in this Position Description.]*
6. Description of Specific Duties:
 - a. CPP shall be primarily responsible for *[insert responsibilities, e.g., coordinating the administration of the PA activity]. CPP will require Information access to [insert specific Information access requirements, e.g., research, development, and engineering programs involving manned systems];*
 - b. Identify specific duties;
 - c. Identify anticipated travel requirements and locations;
 - d. Attend technical meetings and symposiums as required in performance of assigned duties;
 - e. Identify reporting requirements *(e.g., provide a monthly summary of the PA activity to which the CPP is assigned);*
 - f. Attend U.S. DoD and EE MoD Project reviews;.
 - g. Provide administrative support and coordination for the SC and other Project meetings.

APPENDIX 3

CERTIFICATION OF COOPERATIVE PROJECT PERSONNEL (CPP) CONDITIONS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

1. I understand and acknowledge that I have been assigned to [name and location of organization to which assigned] pursuant to Project Agreement (PA) *[insert number and name of respective PA]* under the Agreement Between the Department of Defense of the United States of America and the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Estonia for Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation Projects, which entered into force on *[insert month, day, year]*. In connection with this assignment, I further understand, acknowledge, and certify that I shall comply with the following provisions and responsibilities:
2. I understand that I have been assigned to work on the specific PA identified in paragraph 1., above, and as described in the Position Description (PD). There will be no access to Information except as required to perform the duties described in the PD for the PA to which I am assigned, as determined by my supervisor and the Project Officer of the *[insert the CPP's Parent Party]*.
3. I shall perform only functions that are properly assigned to me as described in the PD for my assignment and will not act in any other capacity on behalf of my Parent Party.
4. All Information to which I may have access during this assignment shall be treated as Information provided to my government pursuant to the terms and provisions of the RDT&E Agreement.
5. When dealing with individuals outside of my immediate office of assignment on official matters, I shall inform such individuals that I am a foreign Cooperative Project Person.
6. I have been briefed on, understand, and shall comply with all applicable security regulations of the Host Party and the assigned organization; and with all applicable laws and regulations of the Host Party's Government concerning the protection, release, transfer, or export, both during and after the termination of my assignment, of Intellectual Property Information (such as Patents, copyrights, know-how, and trade secrets), Classified Information, Controlled Unclassified Information, and Information subject to export control laws and regulations, to which access might be granted under the RDT&E Agreement.

7. I shall immediately report to the PA Project Officers all unauthorized attempts to obtain from me Classified Information, Controlled Unclassified Information, proprietary information, or Information subject to export control laws and regulations to which I may have access as a result of this assignment.

Signature

Name

Title

Date

ANNEX B

MODEL EQUIPMENT AND MATERIAL TRANSFER AGREEMENT

EQUIPMENT AND MATERIAL TRANSFER AGREEMENT

NUMBER _____ *

BETWEEN

THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

AND

THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE OF THE REPUBLIC OF ESTONIA

FOR THE

TRANSFER OF

(Identify Equipment and Material to be transferred)

***The U.S. DoD shall assign the Equipment and Material Transfer Agreement number.**

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PREAMBLE

Pursuant to the Agreement Between the Department of Defense of the United States of America and the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Estonia for Research, Development, Test, and, Evaluation Projects (hereinafter referred to as the "RDT&E Agreement"), which entered into force on (date), the following Equipment and Material Transfer Agreement (E&MTA) is hereby entered into between the Department of Defense of the United States of America (U.S. DoD) and the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Estonia (EE MoD), hereinafter referred to as the "Parties."

ARTICLE I

DESCRIPTION AND QUANTITY

- 1.1. The following Equipment and Material shall be transferred by the providing Party to the receiving Party:

Providing Party	Receiving Party	Quantity	Description	Part/ Stock #	Consumable/ Non-Consumable	Replacement Value

- 1.2. *(Choose one of the following alternatives, or use both if both situations apply.)*

Alternative A – *Use when return of Equipment and Material is planned.*

None of the Equipment and Material identified in paragraph 1.1. of this Article is intended to be consumed or expended during the course of the E&MTA activities described in subparagraph 2.1.2. of Article II (Objectives) of this E&MTA.

Alternative B – *Use when return of Equipment and Material is not planned due to its consumption during the activity.*

The Equipment and Material described in paragraph 1.1. of this Article is intended to be consumed or expended, without reimbursement to the providing Party, during the course of the E&MTA activities described in subparagraph 2.1.2. of Article II (Objectives) of this E&MTA.

ARTICLE II

OBJECTIVES

- 2.1. The overall objective of this E&MTA is to transfer the Equipment and Material described in paragraph 1.1. of Article I (Description and Quantity) of this E&MTA for test and evaluation purposes. The specific objectives of this E&MTA include:

- 2.1.1. Establishment of detailed agreements between the providing Party and receiving Party for the transfer of the Equipment and Material;
- 2.1.2. Testing, evaluation, and analysis of the performance of the transferred Equipment and Material by the receiving Party; and
- 2.1.3. Preparation of a report by the receiving Party and providing such report to the providing Party describing results of the test and evaluation effort conducted by the receiving Party.

ARTICLE III

MANAGEMENT AND RESPONSIBILITIES

3.1. Each Party shall establish a point of contact who shall be responsible for implementing this E&MTA.

3.1.1. For the providing Party the point of contact is: *

3.1.2. For the receiving Party the point of contact is: *

**** Insert the appropriate title/office symbols and addresses of the individuals assigned to implement the E&MTA.***

3.2. Responsibilities of the providing Party:

3.2.1. Transfer of the Equipment and Material: The providing Party shall transfer the Equipment and Material listed in paragraph 1.1. of Article I (Description and Quantity) of this E&MTA for the receiving Party's use until the testing and the evaluation of the data from the testing is complete, or the expiration or termination of the E&MTA, whichever occurs first.

3.2.2. Equipment and Material Delivery: The providing Party shall deliver the Equipment and Material without charge to ***(specify location of delivery)***. Possession of the Equipment and Material shall pass from the providing Party to the receiving Party at the time of receipt of the Equipment and Material. Any further transportation is the responsibility of the receiving Party, which shall bear such costs in accordance with paragraph 4.3. of Article IV (Financial Provisions) of this E&MTA.

3.2.3. Condition: The providing Party shall make its best efforts to ensure the Equipment and Material is furnished to the receiving Party in a serviceable condition suitable for its intended purpose. However, the providing Party makes no warranty or guarantee of fitness of the Equipment and Material for a particular purpose or use,

and the providing Party makes no commitment to alter, improve, adapt, or repair the Equipment and Material or any part thereof.

- 3.2.4. Information: The providing Party shall furnish the receiving Party such operation and maintenance Information as is necessary to conduct the test of the Equipment and Material.

3.3. Responsibilities of the receiving Party

- 3.3.1. Inspection and Inventory: The receiving Party shall inspect and inventory the Equipment and Material upon receipt. The receiving Party shall also inspect and inventory the Equipment and Material prior to its return to the providing Party, unless the Equipment and Material is consumed.
- 3.3.2. Installation: The receiving Party shall be responsible for supplies and services required properly to install, align, and check out, and otherwise make the Equipment and Material ready for testing.
- 3.3.3. Training: The receiving Party shall be responsible for obtaining operation and maintenance training for those personnel assigned to operate and maintain the Equipment and Material.
- 3.3.4. Operation and Maintenance of the Equipment and Material: The receiving Party shall be responsible for all operation and maintenance required on the Equipment and Material while in its possession.
- 3.3.5. Changes or Alterations: The Receiving Party shall make no changes or alterations to the Equipment and Material except with the prior written approval of the providing Party.
- 3.3.6. Test Report: The receiving Party shall provide without charge a test report to the providing Party prior to the expiration of this E&MTA.

Alternative A – Use when return of Equipment and Material is planned.

- 3.3.7. Return of Equipment and Material: Upon completion of the testing and evaluation of the Equipment and Material or expiration or termination of this E&MTA, whichever occurs first, the receiving Party shall return the Equipment and Material to the providing Party at (*specify location*) or at another mutually agreed site. If the Equipment and Material is lost, unintentionally destroyed, or damaged beyond economical repair while in the custody of the receiving Party, the receiving Party shall issue a certificate of loss/destruction/irreparable damage to the providing Party.

Alternative B – Use when return of Equipment and Material is not planned due to its consumption during the activity.

3.3.7. Consumption of Equipment and Material: It is intended that the receiving Party shall consume the Equipment and Material specified in paragraph 1.1. of Article I (Description and Quantity) of this E&MTA during the course of the E&MTA activities described in subparagraph 2.1.2. of Article II (Objectives) of this E&MTA. If this does occur, the receiving Party shall provide written notice of its consumption to the providing Party. In the event consumption does not occur prior to the expiration or termination of this E&MTA, the receiving Party shall return the Equipment and Material to the providing Party at *(specify location)* or at another mutually agreed site. If the Equipment and Material is lost, unintentionally destroyed, or damaged beyond repair prior to its intended consumption while in the custody of the receiving Party, the receiving Party shall issue a certificate of loss/destruction/irreparable damage to the providing Party.

3.4 This E&MTA provides only for transfer of Equipment and Material associated with E&MTA activities described in subparagraphs 2.1.2. and 2.1.3. of Article II (Objectives) of this E&MTA. Participation in this E&MTA does not imply any commitment by either Party to participate in any activities beyond those described herein. Any other efforts shall be established through separate agreements.

ARTICLE IV

FINANCIAL PROVISIONS

4.1. There are no charges for the transfer of the above Equipment and Material or for the provision of the test report.

4.2. Each Party shall fully bear all costs it incurs for performing, managing, and administering its activities under this E&MTA.

4.3. The receiving Party is responsible for all costs of transportation after receipt of the Equipment and Material in accordance with subparagraph 3.2.2. of Article III (Management and Responsibilities) of this E&MTA and for applicable customs charges within its country.

ARTICLE V

SPECIAL PROVISIONS

(optional - Insert any special provisions as required.)

ARTICLE VI

CLASSIFICATION AND MARKINGS

(Insert only one of the two following paragraphs; note that one of these two options must be selected.)

6.1. No classified Equipment and Material or Information shall be transferred under this E&MTA.

or

6.1. The highest level of classified Equipment and Material or Classified Information to be transferred under this E&MTA is Confidential.

ARTICLE VII

ENTRY INTO FORCE, DURATION, AND TERMINATION

7.1. This _____ E&MTA, an E&MTA under the Agreement Between the Department of Defense of the United States of America and the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Estonia for Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation Projects, which entered into force (date), shall enter into force upon signature by both Parties, and shall remain in force for _____ years unless terminated by either Party. It may be amended or extended by written agreement of the Parties.

7.2 Commitments and obligations regarding security and protection of property rights against unauthorized use, disclosure, or transfer that accrued prior to termination or expiration of this E&MTA shall continue to apply without limit of time.

DONE, in duplicate, in the English language.

FOR THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE
OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

FOR THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE OF
THE REPUBLIC OF ESTONIA

Signature

Signature

Name

Name

Title

Title

Date

Date

Location

Location

ANNEX C

MODEL WORKING GROUP TERMS OF REFERENCE

(Insert name of WG) WORKING GROUP (WG)

TERMS OF REFERENCE (TOR)

UNDER THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN

THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

AND

THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCE OF THE REPUBLIC OF ESTONIA

FOR

RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT, TEST, AND EVALUATION PROJECTS

(DATE)

1. Authority. (Mandatory) The Agreement Between the Department of Defense of the United States of America and the Ministry of Defence of the Republic of Estonia for Research, Development, Test, and Evaluation Projects (hereinafter referred to as the “RDT&E Agreement”) fosters collaboration in research, development, test, and evaluation potentially leading to new or improved military capability. The RDT&E Agreement provides for the establishment of Working Groups (WGs). This TOR establishes the (insert name of WG) WG.

2. Definitions and Acronyms.

Definitions. *Provide any required definitions not already defined in the RDT&E Agreement.*

Acronyms. *Spell out any acronyms used.*

3. Purpose. *Provide a short paragraph identifying the purpose of the WG. A WG will be established to explore, study, and report on specific research, development, test, or evaluation issues. The WG will be limited in scope to a single, well-defined study or project area and will endeavor to assess the research, development, test, or evaluation issue based on Information provided by both Parties in such a way as to arrive at a jointly determined position. Examples follow:*

The (insert name of WG) will include activities covering the following areas:

The (insert name of WG) will evaluate...,

- monitor...,
- identify...,
- initiate...,
- investigate...,
- facilitate...,
- activity beneficial to the Parties.
- and seek technological solutions to those ...

The establishment of (insert name of WG) will provide a forum for the exchange of Information, the identification of potential PAs and E&MTAs for *(name of specific weapon system, etc.)*, and the harmonization of the Parties’ requirements prior to the development and formal staffing of a potential PA or E&MTA.

The purpose of the (insert name of WG) is to review respective *(name specific weapon system, etc.)* programs in order to identify mutually beneficial research, development, test, or evaluation cooperative activities between the Parties.

(Mandatory) Specific collaborative activities identified by the (insert name of WG) may only be carried out under future PAs or E&MTAs under the RDT&E Agreement or under other agreements entered into by the Parties.

(Mandatory) The (insert name of WG) is not intended to replace, duplicate, or inhibit activities under existing international agreements.

4. Objectives. *Provide details of the type of work to be accomplished under this TOR.*

Example follows:

Information on research conducted by each Party in the area of *(name specific technology)* technology and its potential for *(identify potential benefit)* will be exchanged and the potential for a PA or E&MTA leading to application of the technology will be discussed.

5. Management Structure. *Examples follow:*

The (insert name of WG) consists of representatives from *(name organizations)* as principals and other representatives and supporting subject matter experts from *(name organizations)* as appropriate. *(Provide name of organization only. Do not name representatives.)*

Membership in the (insert name of WG) should be consistent with minimal turnover of personnel.

The importance of consultation with other agencies and organizations of the Parties' Governments is recognized. Representatives from specific technology areas may be invited to participate in technical discussions, but will not become members of the (insert name of WG). They may, however, become members of a sub-group established under this WG for a specific technology area or Project.

(Mandatory) *Identify how often the WG will meet, who will host and chair.*

Example: WG meetings will be held at intervals as mutually agreed by the members, but at least annually. The Parties will host and chair the meetings on a rotational basis. Minutes will be prepared and provided to (insert name of WG) members and to the applicable Management Agents (MAs) for the Agreement within (specify time) following the meetings. Administrative support for these meetings will be the responsibility of the host Party.

(Mandatory) *Identify how decisions will be reached.*

Example: All decisions of the (insert name of WG) will be unanimous.

(Mandatory) *Identify one U.S. DoD and one EE MoD Project Officer (PO). Include name, mailing address, email address, and phone number.*

(Mandatory) In accordance with subparagraph 4.2.6. of Article IV (Management (Organization and Responsibility)) of the RDT&E Agreement, the MAs of both Parties must approve and sign this TOR. The Agreement Directors (ADs) may provide guidance on issues that relate to the RDT&E Agreement objectives.

6. Exchange of Information.

(Mandatory) The (insert name of WG), along with its appropriate supporting subject matter experts, may exchange Information pertaining to (name area of discussion of the WG) activities in accordance with paragraphs 3.2. and 3.3. of Article III (Scope of Work) and subparagraph 8.1.3. of Article VIII (Disclosure and Use of Information) of the RDT&E Agreement. Information will be furnished without charge and shall be used for information and evaluation purposes only.

(Mandatory if exchanging Classified Information or Controlled Unclassified Information)

Pursuant to paragraph 11.2 of Article XI (Security) of the RDT&E Agreement, Classified Information will be transferred only through official government-to-government channels. The provisions of Article IX (Controlled Unclassified Information) and Article XI (Security) of the RDT&E Agreement apply. No Equipment and Material may be transferred under the auspices of the (insert name of WG).

(Mandatory) The (insert name of WG) (or its highest management level) will ensure that any Information provided in accordance with this TOR is used only by the Parties and then only for the purpose for which it has been provided. Information shall not be disclosed or released to any Third Party, Contractors or their personnel (with the exception of Contractor Support Personnel), and will not be used for any other purpose without the prior written consent of the furnishing Party.

(Mandatory) The Parties will produce and maintain a list of Information exchanged under this TOR. This list will include name of document, date of document, identity of the entity that created the document, security classification/release restrictions, country of origin, originating point of contact, receiving point of contact, date provided, and any requirement to return the document to the originator. A current list will be submitted annually to the MAs of both Parties.

7. General. (Mandatory) There will not be any transfer of funds between the Parties pursuant to this TOR. In those cases where a PA or E&MTA is determined to be required, the POs will make every effort to prepare the necessary documentation and secure the required approvals as expeditiously as possible.

The TOR will be drafted and approved in English, with copies signed by the MAs (or their designated representatives) of both Parties.

8. Legal Status. (Mandatory) This TOR constitutes an administrative procedure to coordinate research, development, test, and evaluation activities between the Parties. It is not the intent of the Parties that this TOR be considered legally binding under international law. This TOR does not create any authority to perform any work, award any contract, exchange Information, transfer funds, or otherwise obligate in any way either Party to make or provide any financial or non-financial contribution to the other Party for any purpose. Any collaborative activities identified by the (insert name of WG) may only be carried out under future PAs or E&MTAs under the RDT&E Agreement or under other agreements entered into by the Parties.

9. Effective Date. (Mandatory) The TOR for the (*insert name of WG*) becomes effective upon signature of both MAs and remains in effect until (day, month year)[*fill in before signature*], unless terminated or extended. This TOR may be amended or extended by mutual written consent of the MAs. Either Party may terminate the (*insert name of WG*) upon forty-five (45) days written notification to the other Party. Such notice will be the subject of immediate consultation by the MAs to decide upon the appropriate course of action.

U.S. DoD Management Agent

EE MoD Management Agent

Signature

Signature

Name

Name

Title

Title

Date

Date

Location

Location