

REGIONAL ISSUES

Charter of the Organization of American States

Protocol of Amendment Between the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA and OTHER GOVERNMENTS

Adopted by the Nineteenth Special Session
of the General Assembly to OAS at Managua
on June 10, 1993

Signed by the United States on June 10, 1993



NOTE BY THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE

Pursuant to Public Law 89—497, approved July 8, 1966
(80 Stat. 271; 1 U.S.C. 113)—

“...the Treaties and Other International Acts Series issued under the authority of the Secretary of State shall be competent evidence . . . of the treaties, international agreements other than treaties, and proclamations by the President of such treaties and international agreements other than treaties, as the case may be, therein contained, in all the courts of law and equity and of maritime jurisdiction, and in all the tribunals and public offices of the United States, and of the several States, without any further proof or authentication thereof.”

MULTILATERAL

Regional Issues: Charter of the Organization of American States

*Protocol of Amendment adopted by the Nineteenth Special Session of
the General Assembly to OAS at Managua on June 10, 1993;
Signed by the United States on June 10, 1993;
Transmitted by the President of the United States of America
to the Senate January 26, 1994 (Treaty Doc. 103-22,
103d Congress, 2d Session);
Reported favorably by the Senate Committee on Foreign Relations
March 22, 1994 (Senate Executive Report No. 103-28,
103d Congress, 2d Session);
Advice and consent to ratification by the Senate
May 17, 1994;
Ratified by the President June 7, 1994;
Instrument of Ratification of the United States of America
deposited June 20, 1994;
Entered into force for the United States January 29, 1996.*

PROTOCOL OF AMENDMENT TO THE CHARTER OF THE
ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES
"PROTOCOL OF MANAGUA"

IN THE NAME OF THEIR PEOPLES, THE AMERICAN STATES REPRESENTED
AT THE NINETEENTH SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, MEETING
IN MANAGUA, NICARAGUA, HAVE AGREED UPON THE FOLLOWING

PROTOCOL OF AMENDMENT TO THE CHARTER OF THE
ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES

ARTICLE I

The following new articles are added to Chapters XIII and XVII of the Charter of the
Organization of American States, as numbered below:

Article 94

In order to achieve its various goals, especially in the specific area of technical
cooperation, the Inter-American Council for Integral Development shall:

- a) Formulate and recommend to the General Assembly a strategic plan which sets forth policies, programs, and courses of action in matters of cooperation for integral development, within the framework of the general policy and priorities defined by the General Assembly.
- b) Formulate guidelines for the preparation of the program-budget for technical cooperation and for the other activities of the Council.
- c) Promote, coordinate, and assign responsibility for the execution of development programs and projects to the subsidiary bodies and relevant organizations, on the basis of the priorities identified by the Member States, in areas such as:
 - 1) Economic and social development, including trade, tourism, integration and the environment;
 - 2) Improvement and extension of education to cover all levels, promotion of scientific and technological research, through technical cooperation, and support for cultural activities; and
 - 3) Strengthening of the civic conscience of the American peoples, as one of the bases for the effective exercise of democracy and for the observance of the rights and duties of man.

These ends shall be furthered by sectoral participation mechanisms and other subsidiary bodies and organizations established by the Charter and by other General Assembly provisions.

- d) Establish cooperative relations with the corresponding bodies of the United Nations and with other national and international agencies, especially with regard to coordination of inter-American technical cooperation programs.

- e) Periodically evaluate cooperation activities for integral development, in terms of their performance in the implementation of policies, programs, and projects, in terms of their impact, effectiveness, efficiency, and use of resources, and in terms of the quality, inter alia, of the technical cooperation services provided; and report to the General Assembly.

Article 96

The Inter-American Council for Integral Development shall have the nonpermanent specialized committees which it decides to establish and which are required for the proper performance of its functions. Those committees shall operate and shall be composed as stipulated in the Statutes of the Council.

Article 97

The execution and, if appropriate, the coordination, of approved projects shall be entrusted to the Executive Secretariat for Integral Development, which shall report on the results of that execution to the Council.

Article 122

The Secretary General shall appoint, with the approval of the Inter-American Council for Integral Development, an Executive Secretary for Integral Development.

ARTICLE II

The texts of the following articles of the Charter of the Organization of American States are amended to read as follows:

Article 69

The Permanent Council of the Organization and the Inter-American Council for Integral Development are directly responsible to the General Assembly, and each has the authority granted to it in the Charter and other inter-American instruments, as well as the functions assigned to it by the General Assembly and the Meeting of Consultation of Ministers of Foreign Affairs.

Article 92

The Inter-American Council for Integral Development is composed of one principal representative, of ministerial or equivalent rank, for each Member State, especially appointed by the respective Government.

In keeping with the provisions of the Charter, the Inter-American Council for Integral Development may establish the subsidiary bodies and the agencies that it considers advisable for the better performance of its duties.

Article 93

The purpose of the Inter-American Council for Integral Development is to promote cooperation among the American States for the purpose of achieving integral development and, in particular, helping to eliminate extreme poverty, in accordance with the standards of the Charter, especially those set forth in Chapter VII with respect to the economic, social, educational, cultural, scientific, and technological fields.

Article 95

The Inter-American Council for Integral Development shall hold at least one meeting each year at the ministerial or equivalent level. It shall also have the right to convene meetings at the same level for the specialized or sectorial topics it considers relevant, within its province or sphere of competence. It shall also meet when convoked by the General Assembly or the Meeting of Consultation of Foreign Ministers, or on its own initiative, or for the cases envisaged in Article 36 of the Charter.

ARTICLE III

The following articles are deleted from the Charter of the Organization of American States: 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103 and 122.

ARTICLE IV

The title of Chapter XIII of the Charter of the Organization of American States is amended to read as follows: "The Inter-American Council for Integral Development".

Chapter XIV is deleted. The remaining Chapters of the Charter of the Organization of American States are therefore renumbered, beginning with Chapter XIV, which becomes Chapter XV, and so on successively.

ARTICLE V

The following articles of the Charter of the Organization of American States are renumbered, beginning with Article 98, which becomes Article 104, and so on successively until the end of the Charter.

ARTICLE VI

The General Secretariat shall prepare a consolidated text of the Charter of the Organization of American States, which shall include the unamended provisions of the original Charter, the amendments that were introduced by the Protocols of Buenos Aires and Cartagena de Indias, and the amendments introduced by subsequent Protocols at such time as they shall enter into force.

ARTICLE VII

The present Protocol shall remain open for signature by the Member States of the Organization of American States and shall be ratified in accordance with their respective constitutional procedures. The original instrument, the English, French, Portuguese and Spanish texts of which are equally authentic, shall be deposited with the General Secretariat, which shall transmit certified copies thereof to the Governments for purposes of ratification. The instruments of ratification shall be deposited with the General Secretariat, which shall notify the signatory States of such deposit.

ARTICLE VIII

The present Protocol shall enter into force among the ratifying States when two-thirds of the signatory States have deposited their instruments of ratification. This Protocol shall enter into force with respect to the remaining States in the order in which they deposit their instruments of ratification.

ARTICLE IX

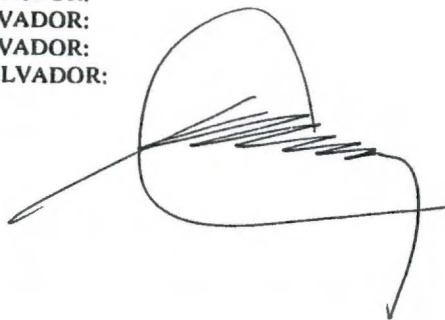
The present Protocol shall be registered with the Secretariat of the United Nations through the General Secretariat of the Organization of American States.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned Plenipotentiaries, being duly authorized by their Governments so to do, sign the present Protocol, which shall be called the "Protocol of Managua", in the city of Managua, Nicaragua on the tenth day of June in the year one thousand nine hundred and ninety-three.

POR HAITI:
FOR HAITI:
PELO HAITI:
POUR HAÏTI:

Jean. Robert Sabalat

POR EL SALVADOR:
FOR EL SALVADOR:
POR EL SALVADOR:
POUR EL SALVADOR:

A stylized handwritten signature, possibly reading 'JRS', with a large loop and a horizontal line across the middle.

POR CANADA:
FOR CANADA:
PELO CANADÁ:
POUR LE CANADA:

A stylized handwritten signature, possibly reading 'JRS', with a large loop and a horizontal line across the middle.

POR URUGUAY:
FOR URUGUAY:
PELO URUGUAI:
POUR L'URUGUAY:

Amur J.

POR CHILE:
FOR CHILE:
PELO CHILE:
POUR LE CHILI:

Diego Almagro

POR TRINIDAD Y TOBAGO:
FOR TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO:
POR TRINIDAD E TOBAGO:
POUR LA TRINITÉ-ET-TOBAGO:

Carim H. H. H.

POR HONDURAS:
FOR HONDURAS:
POR HONDURAS:
POUR LE HONDURAS:

*Marlene Villalobos
Galbarran*

POR MEXICO:
FOR MEXICO:
PELO MÉXICO:
POUR LE MEXIQUE:

Camacho

Werner

POR EL COMMONWEALTH DE DOMINICA:
FOR THE COMMONWEALTH OF DOMINICA:
PELA COMMONWEALTH DA DOMINICA:
POUR LE COMMONWEALTH DE LA DOMINIQUE:

Indeste

LA REPUBLICA ARGENTINE;

Dusand

POR SANTA LUCIA:
FOR SAINT LUCIA:
POR SANTA LÚCIA:
POUR SAINTE-LUCIE:

Joseph Edsel Edmunds

POR SAN VICENTE Y LAS GRANADINAS:
FOR SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES:
POR SÃO VICENTE E GRANADINAS:
POUR SAINT-VINCENT-ET-GRENADINES:



POR NICARAGUA:
FOR NICARAGUA:
PELA NICARÁGUA:
POUR LE NICARAGUA:



POR EL COMMONWEALTH DE LAS BAHAMAS:
FOR THE COMMONWEALTH OF THE BAHAMAS:
PELA COMMONWEALTH DAS BAHAMAS:
POUR LE COMMONWEALTH DES BAHAMAS:

T. J. Donaldson

POR BRASIL:
FOR BRAZIL:
PELO BRASIL:
POUR LE BRÉSIL:

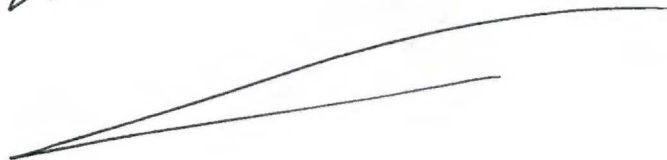
J. M. de Jesus

POR ANTIGUA Y BARBUDA:
FOR ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA:
POR ANTÍGUA E BARBUDA:
POUR ANTIGUA-ET-BARBUDA:

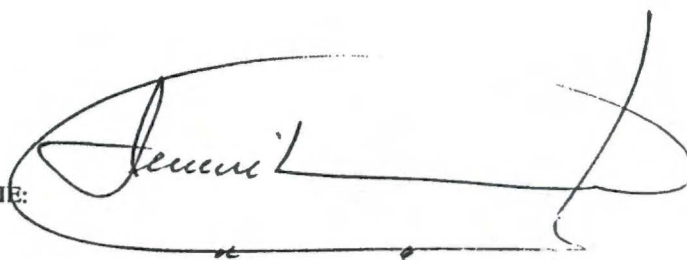
T. J. Lewis

POR JAMAICA:
FOR JAMAICA:
PELA JAMAICA:
POUR LA JAMAÏQUE:

Richard L. Bernal



POR COLOMBIA:
FOR COLOMBIA:
PELA COLÔMBIA:
POUR LA COLOMBIE:



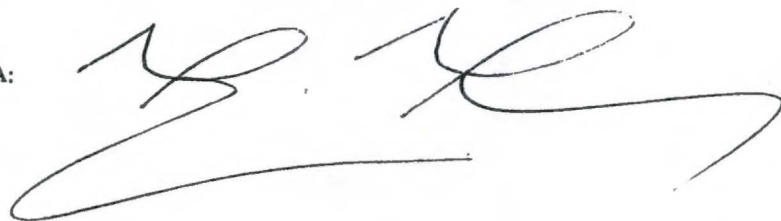
POR PERU:
FOR PERU:
PELO PERU:
POUR LE PÉROU:

A. L'Hy-

POR ST. KITTS Y NEVIS:
FOR ST. KITTS AND NEVIS:
POR ST. KITTS E NEVIS:
POUR ST KITTS ET NEVIS:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "John Herbert". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a long horizontal stroke at the end.

POR VENEZUELA:
FOR VENEZUELA:
PELA VENEZUELA:
POUR LE VENEZUELA:

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of a large, stylized initial "Z" followed by a long horizontal stroke and a curved flourish.

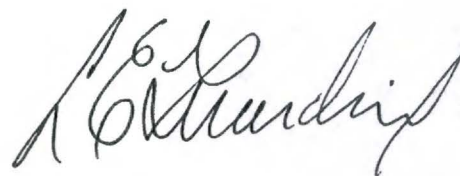
POR LA REPUBLICA DOMINICANA:
FOR THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC:
PELA REPÚBLICA DOMINICANA:
POUR LA RÉPUBLIQUE DOMINICAINE:

A handwritten signature in black ink, featuring a large, stylized initial "P" followed by a long horizontal stroke and a curved flourish.

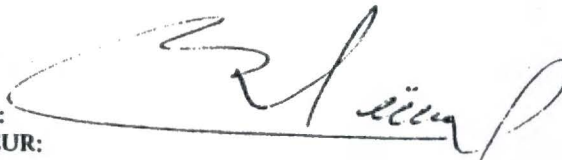
POR SURINAME:
FOR SURINAME:
PELO SURINAME:
POUR LE SURINAME:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'M. D. M.', written over a horizontal line.

POR COSTA RICA:
FOR COSTA RICA:
PELA COSTA RICA:
POUR LE COSTA RICA:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'R. G. Harding', written over a horizontal line.

POR ECUADOR:
FOR ECUADOR:
PELO EQUADOR:
POUR L'EQUATEUR:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'R. Simpson', written over a horizontal line.

POR BELICE:
FOR BELIZE:
POR BELIZE:
POUR LE BELIZE:

James v. Hyile

POR BARBADOS:
FOR BARBADOS:
POR BARBADOS:
POUR LA BARBADE:

POR BOLIVIA:
FOR BOLIVIA:
PELA BOLÍVIA:
POUR LA BOLIVIE:

S. H. H.

POR LOS ESTADOS UNIDOS DE AMERICA:
FOR THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:
PELOS ESTADOS UNIDOS DA AMÉRICA:
POUR LES ETATS-UNIS D'AMERIQUE:

James D. Smith

POR PARAGUAY:
FOR PARAGUAY:
PELO PARAGUAI:
POUR LE PARAGUAY:

Salvador

POR PANAMA:
FOR PANAMA:
PELO PANAMÁ:
POUR LE PANAMA:

Heldwining Fabrega

POR GUATEMALA:
FOR GUATEMALA:
PELA GUATEMALA:
POUR LE GUATEMALA:

A handwritten signature or scribble in black ink, consisting of several overlapping loops and vertical strokes.