

Open Skies Partners (Current Agreements)

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Note: The method of first application of Open Skies has varied depending on the situation, including prior bilateral agreement, application on the basis of comity and reciprocity (usually set out in a signed memorandum of conversation or public statement), provisional application after signature of the agreement, entry into force of the agreement upon signature, or entry into force of the agreement through the procedure provided therein (such as an exchange of diplomatic notes).

Partner	Status	Date Open Skies First Applied	Date Signed	Location Signed	Date Entered into Force (EIF)	All-Cargo 7ths for U.S.
1. Netherlands ¹	In Force	10/14/1992	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
2. Belgium ¹	In Force	3/1/1995	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
3. Finland ¹	In Force	3/24/1995	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
4. Denmark ¹	In Force	4/26/1995	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
5. Norway ¹	Provisional	4/26/1995	6/16/2011 and 6/21/2011	Luxembourg and Oslo	--	--
6. Sweden ¹	In Force	4/26/1995	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
7. Luxembourg ¹	In Force	6/6/1995	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	Yes
8. Austria ¹	In Force	6/14/1995	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
9. Iceland ¹	Provisional	6/14/1995	6/16/2011 and 6/21/2011	Luxembourg and Oslo	--	Yes
10. Switzerland	In Force	6/15/1995	6/21/2010	Bern	6/21/2010	Yes
11. Czech Republic ¹	In Force	12/8/1995	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	Yes
12. Germany ¹	In Force	2/29/1996	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	Yes
13. Jordan	In Force	11/10/1996	11/10/1996	Amman	11/10/1996	--
14. Singapore ²	In Force	1/22/1997	5/1/2001	Washington	12/21/2001	Yes
15. Taiwan (AIT-TECRO Agreement)	In Force	2/28/1997	3/18/1998	Washington	3/18/1998	--
16. Costa Rica	In Force	10/15/1999	5/8/1997	San Jose	10/15/1999	--

17.	El Salvador	In Force	5/8/1997	5/8/1997	San Jose	1/3/2000	Yes
18.	Guatemala	In Force	5/8/1997	5/8/1997	San Jose	9/3/2001	Yes
19.	Honduras	Provisional	5/8/1997	5/8/1997	San Jose	--	Yes
20.	Nicaragua	In Force	5/2/1997	5/8/1997	San Jose	12/5/1997	Charter Only
21.	Panama	In Force	12/28/1998	5/8/1997	Panama	12/28/1998	Yes
22.	New Zealand ²	In Force	5/29/1997	5/1/2001	Washington	12/21/2001	Yes
23.	Brunei ²	In Force	6/20/1997	5/1/2001	Washington	12/21/2001	Yes
24.	Malaysia	In Force	6/21/1997	6/21/1997	San Francisco	6/21/1997	Yes
25.	Aruba	In Force	7/22/1997	9/18/1997	Washington	6/11/1998	Yes
26.	Chile ²	In Force	10/28/1997	5/1/2001	Washington	4/9/2002	Yes
27.	Uzbekistan	In Force	2/27/1998	2/27/1998	Washington	2/27/1998	Yes
28.	Republic of Korea	In Force	4/23/1998	6/9/1998	Washington	6/9/1998	--
29.	Peru	In Force	6/12/1998	6/10/1998	Lima	2/8/1999	Yes
30.	Romania ¹	In Force	7/15/1998	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
31.	Italy ¹	In Force	11/11/1998	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
32.	U.A.E.	In Force	4/13/1999	3/11/2002	Abu Dhabi	12/11/2002	Yes
33.	Pakistan	In Force	4/29/1999 (via amendment)	4/12/1999 and 4/29/1999	Exchange of Notes	4/29/1999	Yes
34.	Bahrain	In Force	7/6/2001	5/24/1999	Washington	7/6/2001	Yes
35.	Tanzania	Provisional	11/3/1999	8/28/2000	Dar es Salaam	--	Yes
36.	Portugal ¹	In Force	12/22/1999	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	Yes
37.	Slovak Republic ¹	In Force	1/7/2000	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	Yes
38.	Namibia	In Force	2/4/2000	3/16/2000	Windhoek	6/19/2019	Yes
39.	Burkina Faso	In Force	2/9/2000	7/27/2000	Washington	7/27/2000	Yes
40.	Turkey	In Force	3/22/2000	5/2/2000	New York	8/13/2001	--
41.	Gambia	In Force	1/18/2001	5/2/2000	Washington	1/18/2001	Yes
42.	Nigeria	Provisional	8/26/00	8/26/2000	Abuja	--	Yes

43.	Morocco	In Force	10/10/2001	10/10/2001	Rabat	8/19/2002	Yes
44.	Ghana	In Force	3/16/2000	10/11/2000	Washington	8/17/2001	Yes
45.	Rwanda	In Force	7/14/2010	10/11/2000	Washington	7/14/2010	Yes
46.	Malta ¹	In Force	10/12/2000	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	Yes
47.	Benin	In Force	8/7/2017	11/28/2000	Washington	8/7/2017	Yes
48.	Senegal	In Force	12/15/2000	1/11/2001	Washington	8/11/2003	Yes
49.	Poland ¹	In Force	5/31/2001	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	Yes
50.	Oman	In Force	9/16/2001	12/19/2013	Muscat	1/16/2015	Yes
51.	Qatar	In Force	10/3/2001	10/3/2001	Washington	8/27/2020	Yes
52.	France ¹	In Force	10/19/2001	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	Yes
53.	Sri Lanka	In Force	6/11/2002	6/11/2002	Washington	11/18/2002	Yes
54.	Uganda	In Force	6/4/2002	10/27/2009	Atlanta	10/27/2009	Yes
55.	Cabo Verde	In Force	6/21/2002	1/14/2003	Praia	1/14/2003	Yes
56.	Samoa ²	No longer applied	7/4/2002	Withdrew from MALIAT 3/9/2019	--	--	--
57.	Jamaica	In Force	10/30/2002	10/30/2008	Kingston	10/30/2008	Yes
58.	Tonga ²	In Force	1/20/2004	9/19/2003	--	1/20/2004	Yes
59.	Albania	In Force	5/4/2004	9/24/2003	Washington	5/4/2004	Yes
60.	Madagascar	In Force	3/10/2004	3/10/2004	Antananarivo	8/22/2017	Yes
61.	Gabon	In Force	5/26/2004	5/26/2004	Washington	5/26/2004	Yes
62.	Indonesia	C&R ³	7/26/2004	7/26/2004	Denpasar	--	Yes
63.	Uruguay	In Force	10/20/2004	10/20/2004	Montevideo	6/16/2006	Yes
64.	India	In Force	1/15/2005	4/14/2005	New Delhi	6/21/2005	Yes
65.	Paraguay	In Force	5/2/2005	5/2/2005	Asuncion	8/1/2006	Yes
66.	Maldives	In Force	5/5/2005	5/5/2005	Washington	5/5/2005	Yes
67.	Ethiopia	In Force	5/17/2005	5/17/2005	Washington	7/21/2006	Yes
68.	Thailand	In Force	9/19/2005	9/19/2005	Washington	9/19/2005	Yes
69.	Mali	In Force	10/17/2005	10/17/2005	Washington	10/17/2005	Yes

70.	Bosnia And Herzegovina	In Force	11/22/2005	11/22/2005	Washington	11/22/2005	Yes
71.	Cameroon	In Force	2/16/2006	2/16/2006	Yaounde	1/15/2019	Yes
72.	Cook Islands ²	In Force	2/28/2006	3/8/2006	--	7/23/2006	Yes
73.	Chad	C&R ³	5/31/2006	5/31/2006	N'Djamena	--	Yes
74.	Kuwait	In Force	8/30/2006	8/30/2006	Kuwait	5/27/2007	Yes
75.	Liberia	In Force	2/15/2007	2/15/2007	Washington	2/15/2007	Yes
76.	Canada	In Force	3/12/2007	3/12/2007	Washington	3/12/2007	Yes
77.	Bulgaria ¹	In Force	3/30/2008	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
78.	Cyprus ¹	In Force	3/30/2008	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
79.	Estonia ¹	In Force	3/30/2008	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
80.	Greece ¹	In Force	3/30/2008	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
81.	Hungary ¹	In Force	3/30/2008	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
82.	Ireland ¹	In Force	3/30/2008	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
83.	Latvia ¹	In Force	3/30/2008	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
84.	Lithuania ¹	In Force	3/30/2008	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
85.	Slovenia ¹	In Force	3/30/2008	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
86.	Spain ¹	In Force	3/30/2008	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
87.	United Kingdom ¹	Provisional; see note 1	3/30/2008	4/25/2007 and 4/30/2007	Brussels and Washington	6/29/2020	--
88.	Georgia	In Force	12/6/2007	6/21/2007	Washington	12/6/2007	Yes
89.	Australia	In Force	2/14/2008	3/21/2008	Washington	6/18/2013	Yes
90.	Croatia	In Force	3/13/2008	2/3/2011	Washington	9/7/2011	Yes
91.	Kenya	In Force	5/30/2008	6/18/2008	Washington	6/18/2008	--
92.	Laos	In Force	10/3/2008	7/13/2010	Washington	7/13/2010	Yes
93.	Armenia	In Force	10/6/2008	11/21/2008	Washington	6/16/2009	Yes
94.	Zambia	In Force	3/16/2010	3/16/2010	Lusaka	3/16/2010	Yes
95.	Israel	In Force	3/29/2011	12/1/2010	Jerusalem	3/29/2011	--
96.	Trinidad & Tobago	In Force	5/1/10	5/22/2010	Port of Spain	11/1/2010	Yes

97. Barbados	In Force	5/5/2015	5/5/2015	Bridgetown	5/5/2015	Yes
98. Japan	In Force	10/25/10 (via amendment)	10/25/2010	Tokyo	11/13/2010	--
99. Colombia	In Force	8/26/2011	5/10/2011	Bogota	5/6/2014	Yes ³
100. Brazil	In Force	3/19/2011	3/19/2011	Brasilia	5/21/2018	--
101. Saudi Arabia	In Force	4/18/2011	5/28/2013	Jeddah	10/22/2014	--
102. St. Kitts (St. Christopher) & Nevis	In Force	11/28/2011	12/13/2011	Basseterre	12/13/2011	Yes
103. Montenegro	In Force	12/5/2011	3/2/2012	Podgorica	3/2/2012	Yes
104. Suriname	In Force	12/9/2014	7/8/2013	Paramaribo	12/9/2014	Yes
105. Sierra Leone	In Force	6/26/2012	9/10/2012	Washington	9/10/2012	Yes
106. North Macedonia	In Force	7/11/2011	8/23/2012	Skopje	7/5/2013	Yes
107. Seychelles	In Force	12/12/2012	12/7/2015	Victoria	1/7/2016	Yes
108. Yemen	C&R ³	12/12/2012	--	--	--	Yes
109. Guyana	In Force	3/25/2013	3/25/2013	Georgetown	3/25/2013	Yes
110. Bangladesh	C&R ³	8/15/2013	--	--	--	Yes
111. Botswana	In Force	12/12/2013	5/23/2014	Gaborone	5/23/2014	Yes
112. Equatorial Guinea	In Force	8/7/2014	8/7/2014	Washington	8/7//2014	Yes
113. Burundi	C&R ³	11/18/2014	--	--	--	Yes
114. Togo	In Force	4/7/2015	4/7/2015	Lome	4/7/2015	Yes
115. Serbia	In Force	8/5/2015	5/29/2015	Belgrade	8/5/2015	Yes
116. Ukraine	In Force	1/14/2016	7/14/2015	Washington	1/14/2016	Yes
117. Côte d'Ivoire	In Force	10/20/15	8/16/2016	Abidjan	8/16/2016	Yes
118. Azerbaijan	In Force	4/6/16	4/6/2016	Baku	7/14/2016	Yes
119. Curaçao ⁴	In Force	4/1/2017	9/26/2016	Willemstad	4/1/2017	Yes
120. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	In Force	4/7/2017	4/7/2017	Kingstown	4/7/2017	Yes

121. Republic of the Congo (Brazzaville)	C&R ³	5/30/2017	12/4/2018	Washington	--	Yes
122. Bonaire, St. Eustatius, and Saba (BES) ⁵	In Force	10/1/2018	1/17/2018	Washington	10/1/2018	Yes
123. Guinea	In Force	3/19/2018	9/13/2019	Washington	9/13/2019	Yes
124. Sint Maarten ⁶	In Force	4/1/2018	7/14/2017	Philipsburg	4/1/2018	Yes
125. Grenada	In Force	2/1/2018	4/10/2018	St. George's	4/10/2018	Yes
126. Belize	In Force	10/16/2018	10/16/2018	Belmopan	10/16/2018	Yes
127. Haiti	C&R ³	12/12/2018	--	--	--	Yes
128. Belarus	C&R ³	12/3/2019	--	--	--	Yes
129. The Bahamas	In Force	12/3/2019	1/27/2020	Nassau	1/27/2020	Yes
130. Kazakhstan	Not yet applied	12/30/2019	12/30/2019	Nur-Sultan	--	Yes

¹ The U.S.-EU Air Transport Agreement, signed in Brussels April 25 and in Washington April 30, 2007, superseded prior agreements as set out in Annex I and was provisionally applied from March 30, 2008 for all 27 European Union Member States at that time. Norway and Iceland became party to the U.S.-EU agreement pursuant to an agreement signed at Luxembourg on June 16, 2011 and at Oslo on June 21, 2011 and provisionally applied from June 21, 2011. The UK has exited the European Union as of January 31, 2020; however, the United States will endeavor wherever possible to afford the United Kingdom the treatment it would receive if the U.S. EU Air Transport Agreement, as amended, applied to it, subject to relevant legal and policy considerations, until the end of the transition period, which concludes on December 31, 2020.

² Multilateral Agreement on the Liberalization of International Air Transportation (MALIAT). Effective March 9, 2019, Samoa withdrew from the MALIAT and for the time being DOT is permitting operation of Samoan air carriers to the United States on the basis of comity and reciprocity pending negotiation of a new bilateral air transport agreement.

³ Applied on the basis of comity and reciprocity (C&R).

⁴ The agreement is between the United States and the Kingdom of the Netherlands, relating to air transport between Curaçao and the United States.

⁵ The agreement is between the United States and the Kingdom of the Netherlands, relating to air transport between the Caribbean part of the Netherlands and the United States.

⁶ The agreement is between the United States and the Kingdom of the Netherlands, relating to air transport between Sint Maarten and the United States.